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# Km4City

# *For a Sentient City*

<http://www.disit.org/km4city>

Paolo Nesi, [paolo.nesi@unifi.it](mailto:paolo.nesi@unifi.it)



A photograph of the Florence skyline at sunset. The city is illuminated by streetlights and building lights, with the Arno River in the foreground reflecting the warm orange glow. The iconic dome of the Duomo and the Palazzo Vecchio are clearly visible against the backdrop of the mountains and the setting sun.

# 0 - Km4City Overview

# [www.Km4City.org](http://www.Km4City.org)



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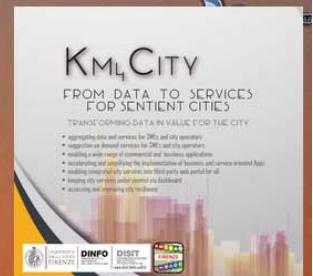
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[Home](#) [Sentient City Control Room](#) [City Users' Tools](#) [Back Office and Dev Tools](#) [Info and Docs](#)



**City Users' Tools for Mobile Devices and Web**

**FIRENZE, Where, What**

**Km4City Mobile App Video**

**Suggestions and recommendations (\*)**

**Engagements**

**Web and Totem Km4City Apps (\*)**



# *Sentient City Tools*

## *Km4City Open Urban Platform*

- **Produce value from data enabling to**
  - Increase efficiency in energy consumption
  - Reduce pollution and traffic congestion
  - Improve quality of service, quality of life
  - Create an ecosystem for innovation and put in action any smart city solutions and services.
- **Perform integrated and unified data management and data analytics by a set of tools at service of city operators and city users, to:**
  - Perform predictions, reasoning, business intelligence, city users behavior analysis, ..;
  - Control Room, Real Time Monitoring tools, ....
- **Aggregate & integrate data and streams of any urban system, operator, provider, user, .., exploiting**
  - open data, IOT, sensors, internet of everything,
  - cloud, mobile devices, Wi-Fi, social media,
  - big data analytics, ecc;

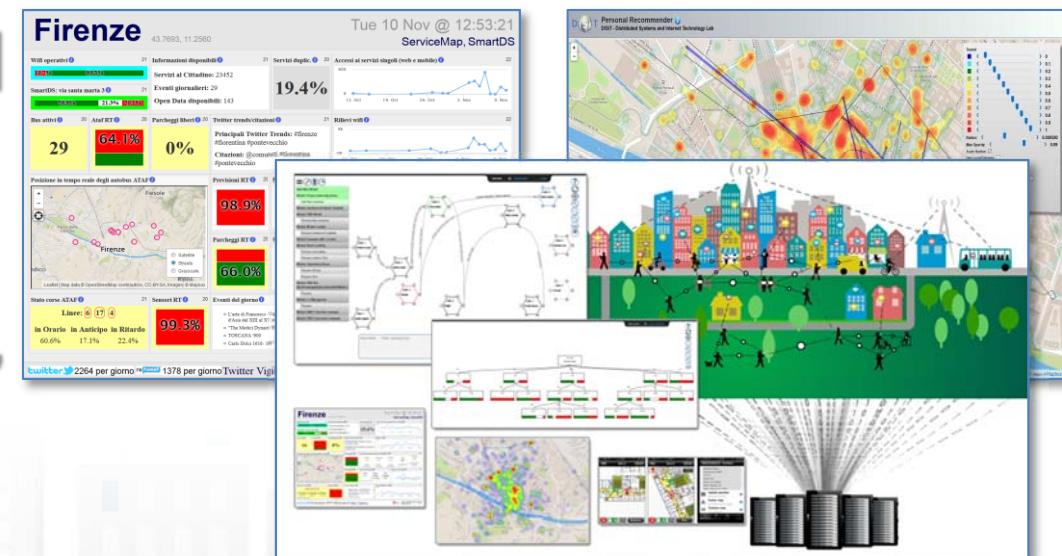




# *From Data to Services for the Sentient Cities*

## Open Source and inter-operable tools to

**1. keep city under control via personalized dashboards**



**2. improve city resilience, reducing risks and decision support**



**3. transform data in value for the city**

**4. Technical details**

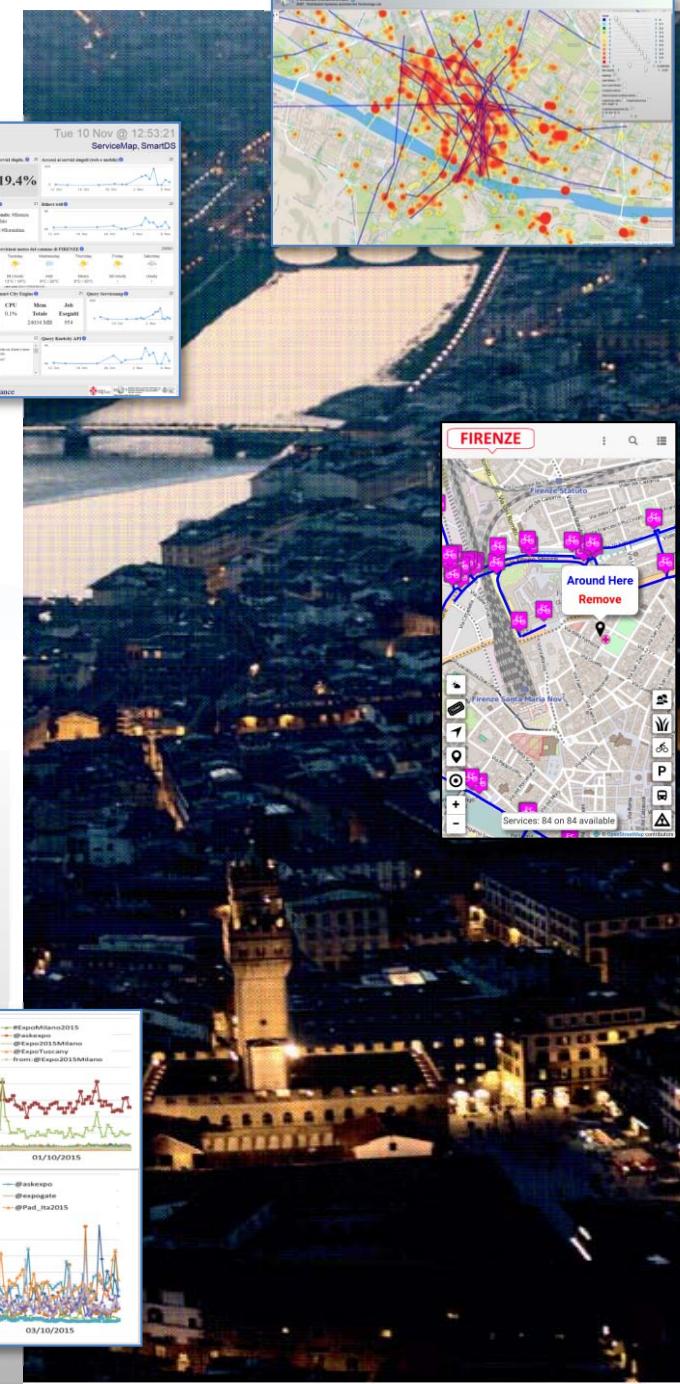
**5. Who is using Km4City**

Km4City Data and Service Aggregator





- monitoring services' status of city operators
  - Smart City Dashboards
  - Continuous Business Intelligence
- City users behaviour monitoring and analysis:
  - Sensors, traffic flow, people flows, mobiles, sensors, IOT, IOE
  - Wi-Fi, Tv-Cameras
- City users participation
  - social media for city services and events, Twitter Vigilance
  - Collecting contributions: images, stars, comments



# Sentient City Control Room



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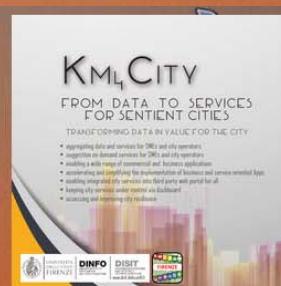
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Real Time Monitoring Tools for Control Room Dashboards

Control Room Dashboard  
Wi-Fi Coverage (\*)  
Wi-Fi Usage (\*)  
City Users Behaviour via Mobile App (\*)  
Real Time Data on 3D (\*)  
Parking Areas Status in Florence (\*)  
Traffics Sensors in Tuscany Region (\*)  
Twitter Vigilance Sentiment Analysis (\*)  
Early Warning and Prediction Tools

Smart City Control Room, Dashboard, Real Time Data

Firenze  
DataCenter  
Km4City  
FirenzeWill  
Mognone 2016  
SmartCity Processes

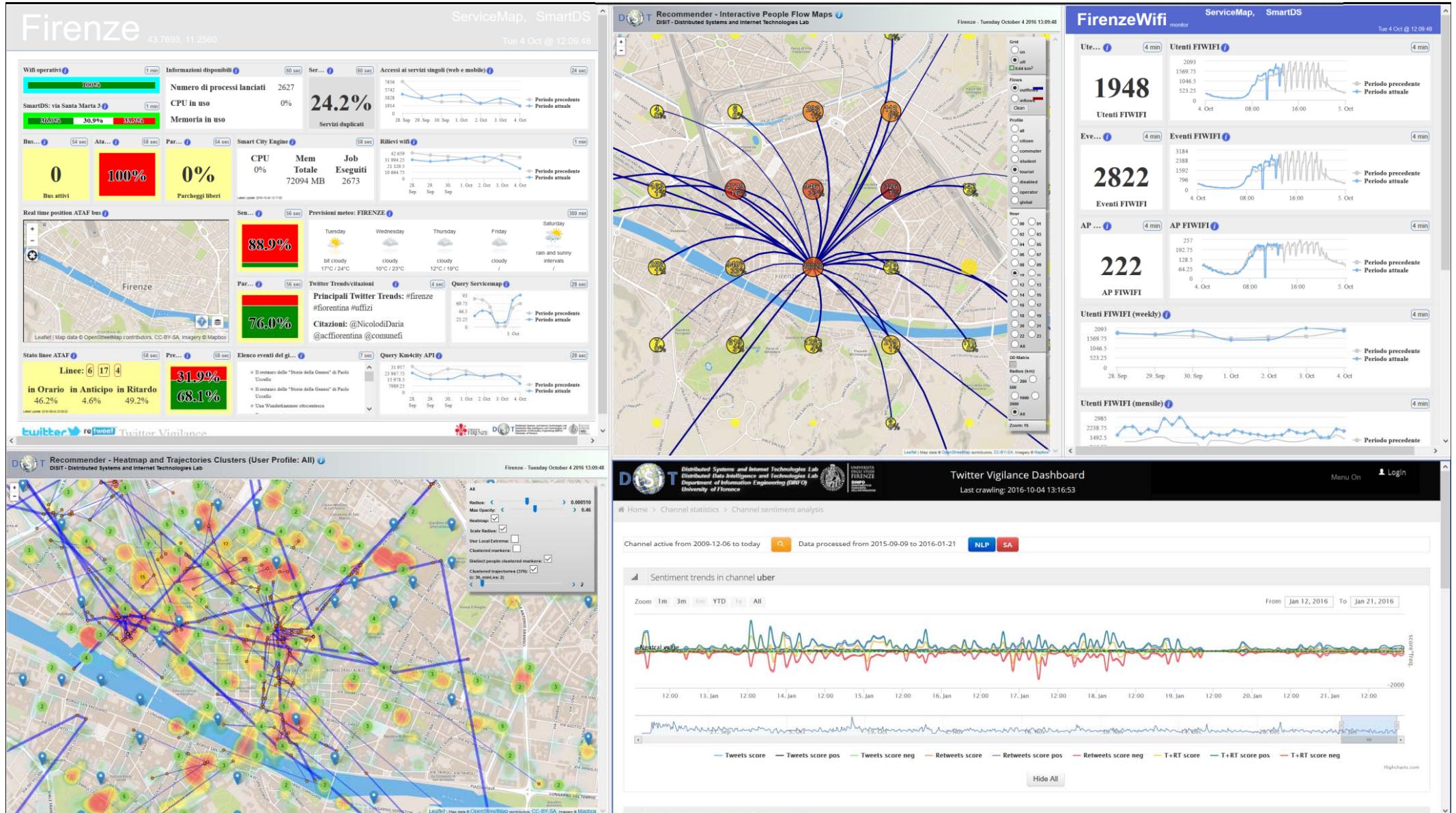
Big Data Analytics Tools, Business Intelligence, Decision Support Tools

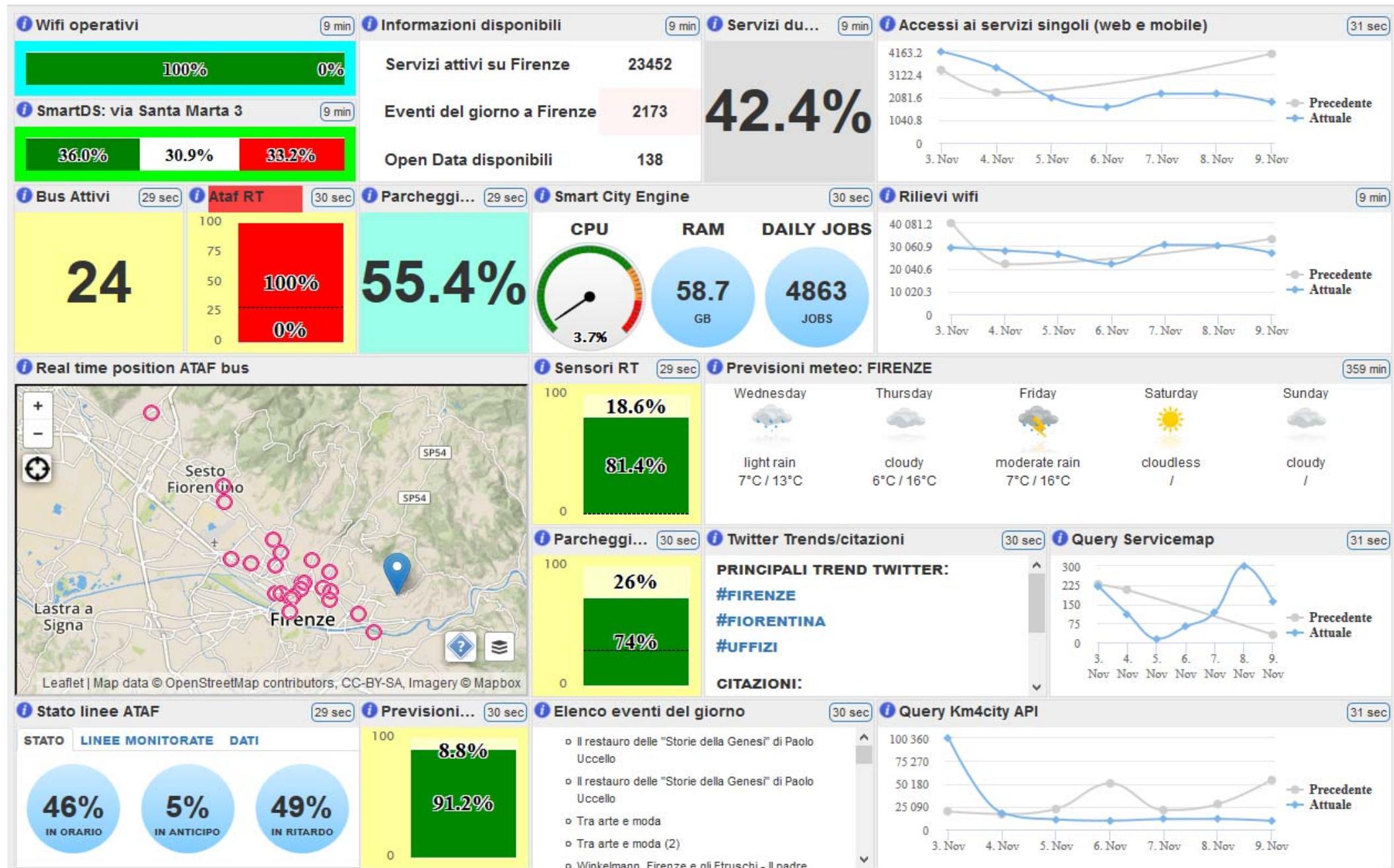
Resilience Decision Support System (\*)  
Smart Decision Support System (\*)  
Risk & Vulnerability Analysis Tool  
Origin Destination Matrix by Wi-Fi data (\*)  
Recency and Frequency by Wi-Fi data (\*)  
Origin Destination Matrix via Mobile App (\*)  
Heatmaps and Trajectories for City Users Tourists (\*)  
User Behavior Analyzer  
City User Behavior Analysis (\*)  
Social Media Twitter Vigilance (\*)  
Twitter Data Analysis Tool (\*)

[www.Km4City.org](http://www.Km4City.org)



# Smart City Dashboard







# Km4City in Tuscany Area

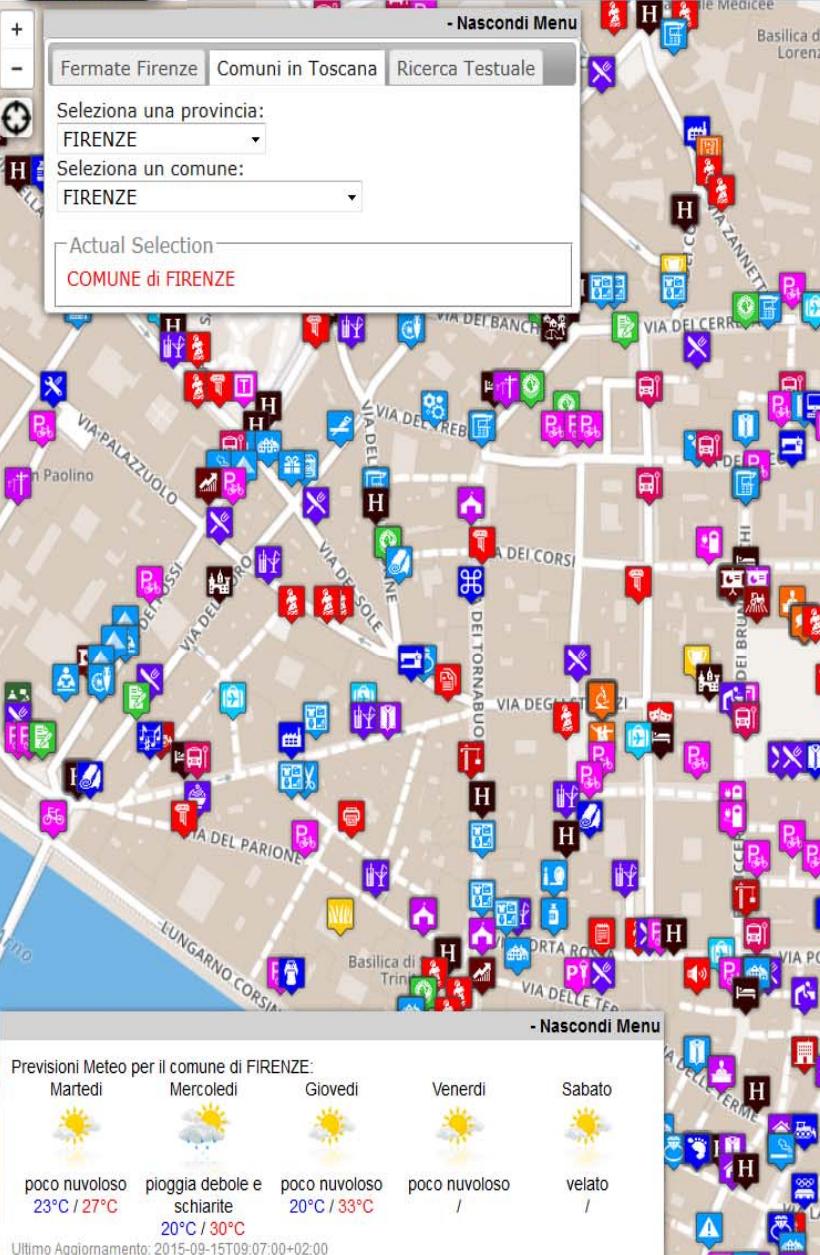
- Nascondi Menu

Fermate Firenze Comuni in Toscana Ricerca Testuale

Seleziona una provincia: FIRENZE

Seleziona un comune: FIRENZE

Actual Selection  
COMUNE di FIRENZE



Previsioni Meteo per il comune di FIRENZE:

Martedì	Mercoledì	Giovedì	Venerdì	Sabato
poco nuvoloso	pioggia debole e schiarite	poco nuvoloso	poco nuvoloso	velato
23°C / 27°C	20°C / 30°C	20°C / 33°C	/	/

Ultimo Aggiornamento: 2015-09-15T09:07:00+02:00

[LINKED OPEN GRAPH](#)

## Road Graph (Tuscany region)

132,923 Roads

389,711 Road Elements

318,160 Road Nodes

1,508,207 Street Numbers

**Services (20 cat, 512 cat.)**

**16 Pub. Transport Operators**

**21.280 Bus stops & 1081 bus lines**

**210 Parking areas**

**796 Traffic Sensors**

**Info on: points, paths, areas, etc.**

## Dynamic/real-time

- bus lines: 144 updates X day X line
- parking status: 76 updates X day X sensor
- traffic Sensors: 288 updates X day X sensor
- weather: 2 updates X day for 285 areas
- events: about 60 new events X day
- Wi-Fi: > 350.000 measures X day
- mobiles: > 50.000 measures X day
- more than 35.000 distinct users X day
- From 600.000 to 4.5 M Tweets X day
- .....many other sensors .... see next slide

- Nascondi Menu

Servizi Regolari Servizi Trasversali

search text into service

Categorie Servizi

- De>Select All
- Accommodation +
- Advertising +
- AgricultureAndLivestock +
- CivilAndEdilEngineering +
- CulturalActivity +
- EducationAndResearch +
- Emergency +
- Entertainment +
- Environment +
- FinancialService +
- GovernmentOffice +
- HealthCare +
- IndustryAndManufacturing +
- MiningAndQuarrying +
- ShoppingAndService +
- TourismService +
- TransferServiceandRenting +
- UtilitiesAndSupply +
- Wholesale +
- WineAndFood +

Risultati della ricerca

più di 4000 risultati, attivato clustering

Services 16858

Attribution: Km4City - KM4CITY is a project funded by the European Commission under the FP7 program. It is developed by a consortium of 11 partners from 8 countries. The project aims to develop a platform for urban mobility management and services based on open data and standards. The platform includes a map-based interface for visualizing and interacting with various urban services, such as public transport, parking, traffic, weather, and events. The data is sourced from various providers and updated in real-time. The platform also includes a linked open data graph, which allows for semantic search and integration of different data sources. The project is currently in its final phase and is expected to be completed in early 2016.



# Other Sensors and Actuators, IOT

## Restricted Traffic Zone

### Gates

- Passages, payment, alerts, Wi-Fi control, RFI control, etc.



### Road Direction manager: panel, red-light, etc.

- Status and action



### Environmental Sensors:

- Air quality, pollution, rain, allergens, temperature,
- humidity,...



### Public Light Pillar

- Traffic flows, environment,
- Wi-Fi, Tv-Camera, BT servers, on/off, percentage of light, ..



### Waste Manager

- Level, kind, status, on/off



### Recharge station, column

- Free slots, consumption, next time slot, ...



## Environmental Sensors:

- Air, temperature, humidity,
- water level in rivers
- Status of underpass and bridges



## Risk assessment

- Value of the buildings,
- hydrogeological risk map,
- earthquake risk map, ...
- people distribution and location
- Position of recover places,

## Traffic Zone Gates

- Passages, alerts,
- Wi-Fi control,
- RFID control,
- etc.



# *From Data to Services for the Sentient Cities*

## Open Source and inter-operable tools to

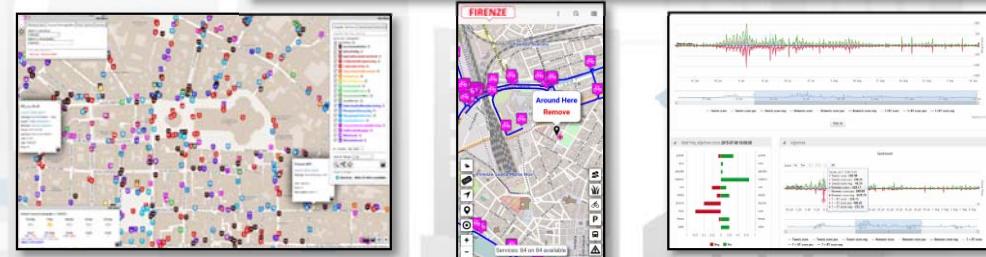
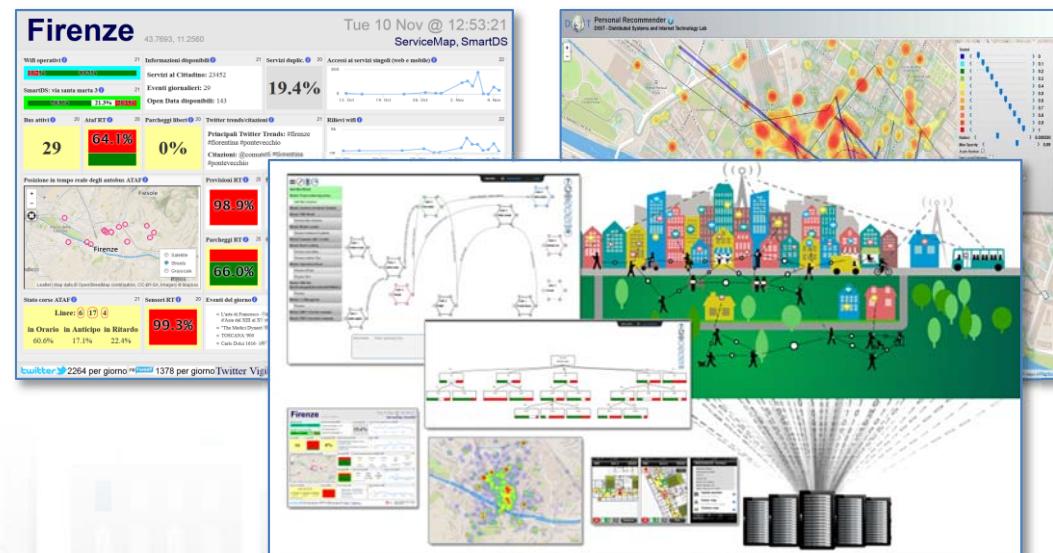
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Km4City Data and Service Aggregator





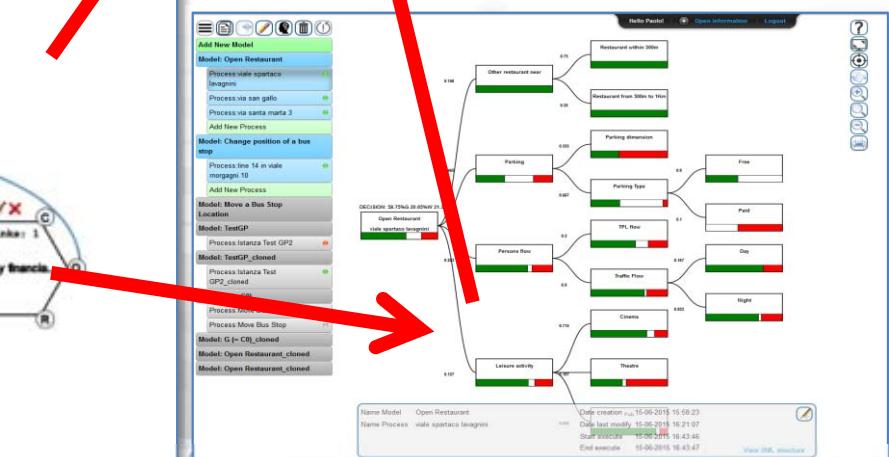
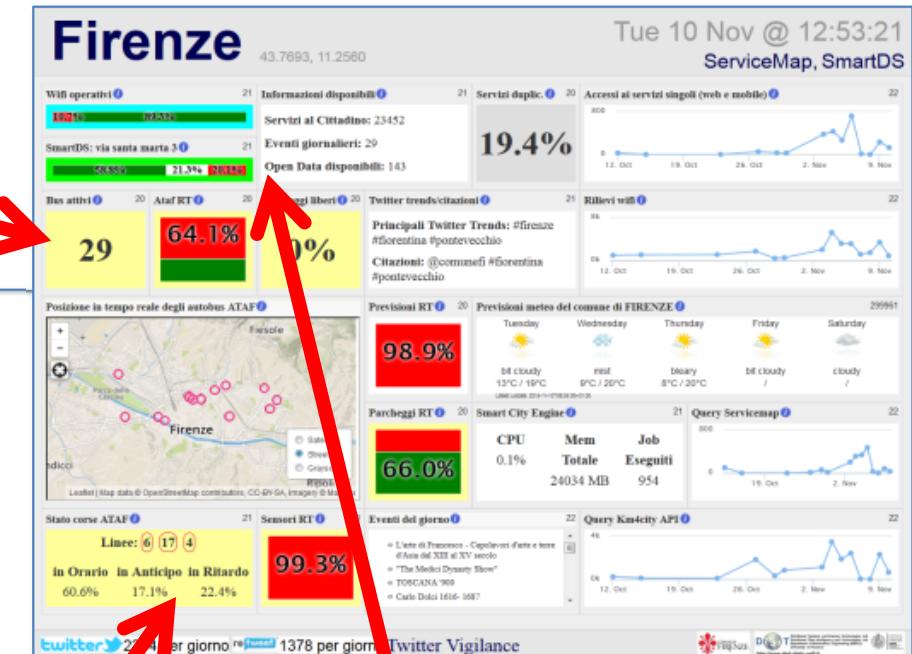
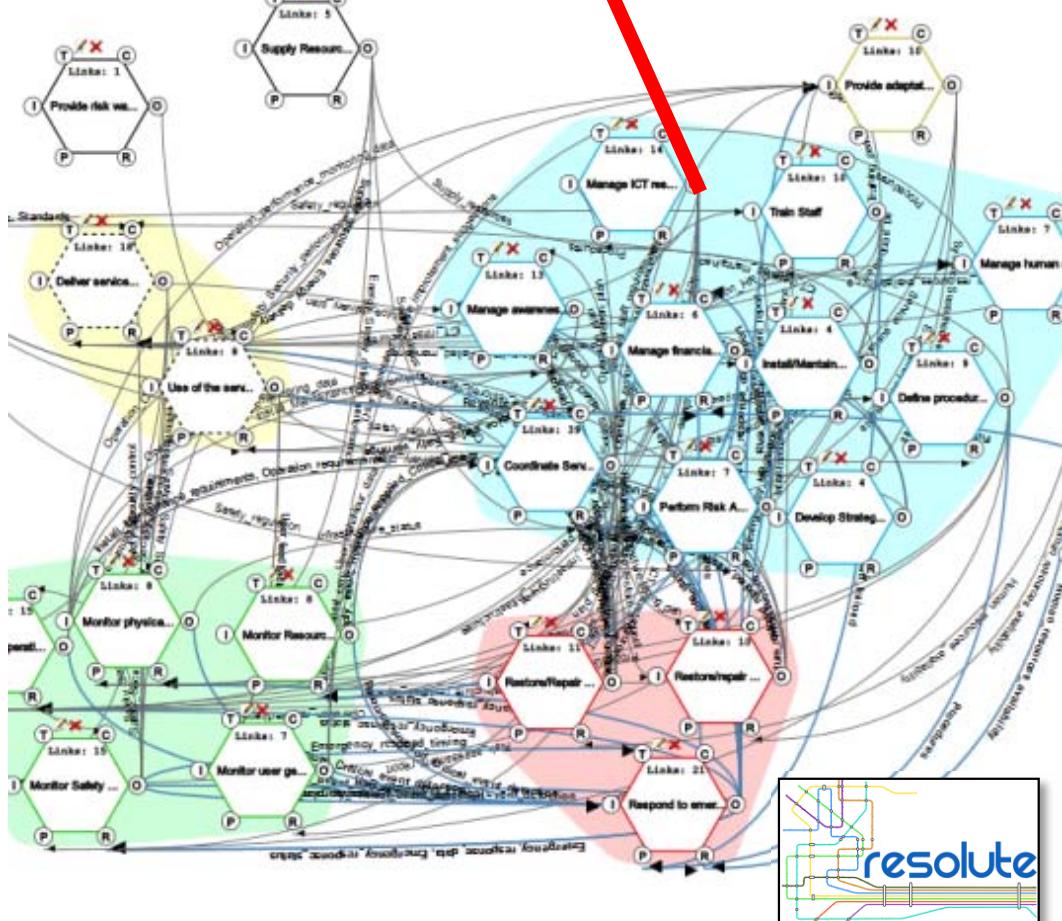
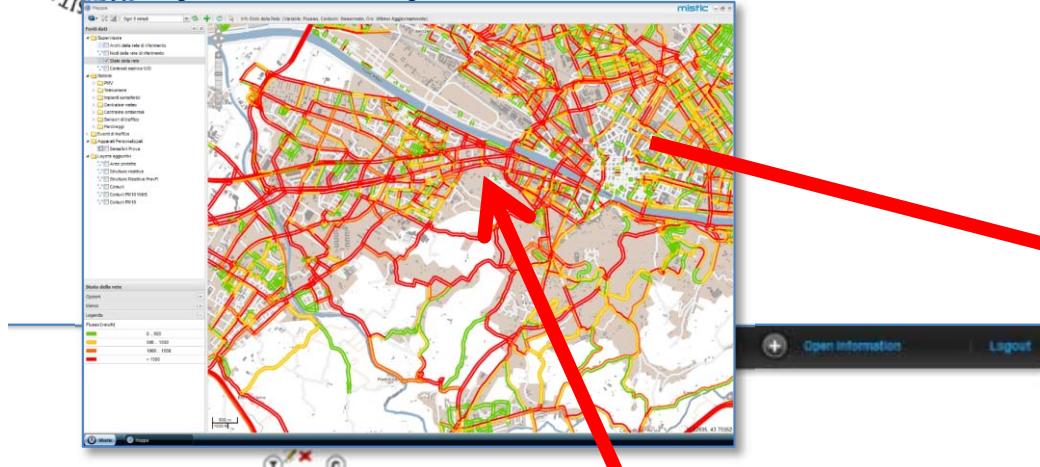
# Improve city resilience, reducing risks and decision support

- assessing city resilience level
- improving city resilience, providing objective hints
- improving city users awareness with personal city assistants and participatory tools





# Dashboarding city resilience



Data and Service Aggregator





# Risk Assessment

Flood Event   Flood Observation   Traffic Observation   Damage analysis   Layers panel   Vulnerability info   Service Observation

**Flood sensors observations:**

From	Date	mm/h
Firenze Genio Civile	2016-04-11T15:59:00	12
Firenze Peretola	2016-04-11T15:59:00	20.5
Firenze Università	2016-04-11T15:59:00	10.5

Threshold: 1.0  
From: 2016-01-01 00:00  
To: 2016-07-29 00:00

Draw region to analyze:  On  
Load predefined region: Firenze  
Mean precipitation: 14.33333333333334

**GetObservations**   **Analyze**

**Relevant Services**  
Min asset value: 90

Service	Street	Type	Value
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> villa delle terme case di cura	VIALE MAZZINI GIUSEPPE, FIRENZE	Public_hospital	100
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> villa dei pini srl	VIA FOSCOLO UGO, FIRENZE	Public_hospital	100
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Poggio Secco	VIA INCONTRI, FIRENZE	Public_hospital	100
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> istituto di neuroscienze...	VIA DEI BASSI, FIRENZE	Public_hospital	100

**SERVICE**

**NAME:** villa maria teresa hospital...  
**ADDRESS:** VIA DELLA CERNAIA, FIRENZE, FIRENZE  
**SERVICE TYPE:** [http://www.disit.org/km4city/schema#Public\\_hospital](http://www.disit.org/km4city/schema#Public_hospital)  
**SERVICE CLASS:** <http://www.disit.org/km4city/schema#HealthCare>  
**SERVICE:** <http://www.disit.org/km4city/resource/7ab1bc45b84357b727dd67fe6081d2db>  
**VALUE:** 100  
**WKT DESCRIPTION:** POINT (11.2561 43.7866)

**Traffic observations:**

From	Date	km/h	car/km	car/h
VIA DELLA MATTONAIA	2016-10-10 18:01:08	58	15	2435
LUNGARNO AMERIGO VESPUCCI	2016-10-10 18:01:08	18	65	1842
VIA CAMILLO CAVOUR	2016-10-10 18:01:08	61	12	2009
VIA VALFONDA	2016-10-10 18:01:08	27	53	3307
VIA VITTORIO ALFIERI	2016-10-10 18:01:08	23	58	2798
VIA SENESE	2016-10-10 18:01:08	27	54	3216
VIA GUELFA	2016-10-10 18:01:08	68	3	420
VIA DELLA SCALA	2016-10-10 18:01:08	60	13	2157
PIAZZA DI SAN FELICE	2016-10-10 18:01:08	62	10	1697
BORGOSAN FREDIANO	2016-10-10 18:01:08	57	17	2690
VIA VITTORIO ALFIERI	2016-10-10 18:01:08	10	74	195
VIA DEL CAMPUCIO	2016-10-10 18:01:08	60	13	2157
VIA DEI BENCI	2016-10-10 18:01:08	22	59	2679
PIAZZALE DI PORTA ROMANA	2016-10-10 18:01:08	64	8	1361

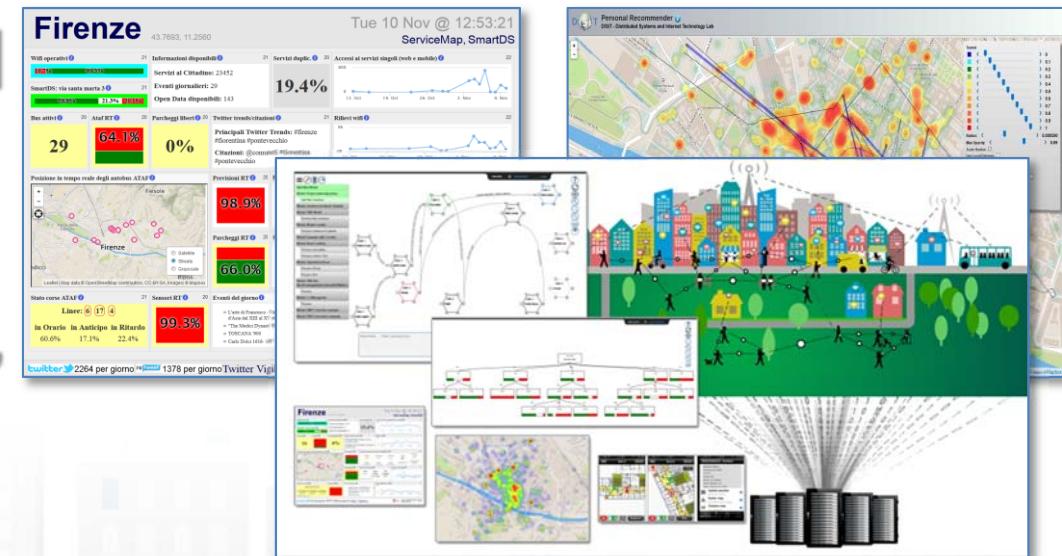
**resolute**



# *From Data to Services for the Sentient Cities*

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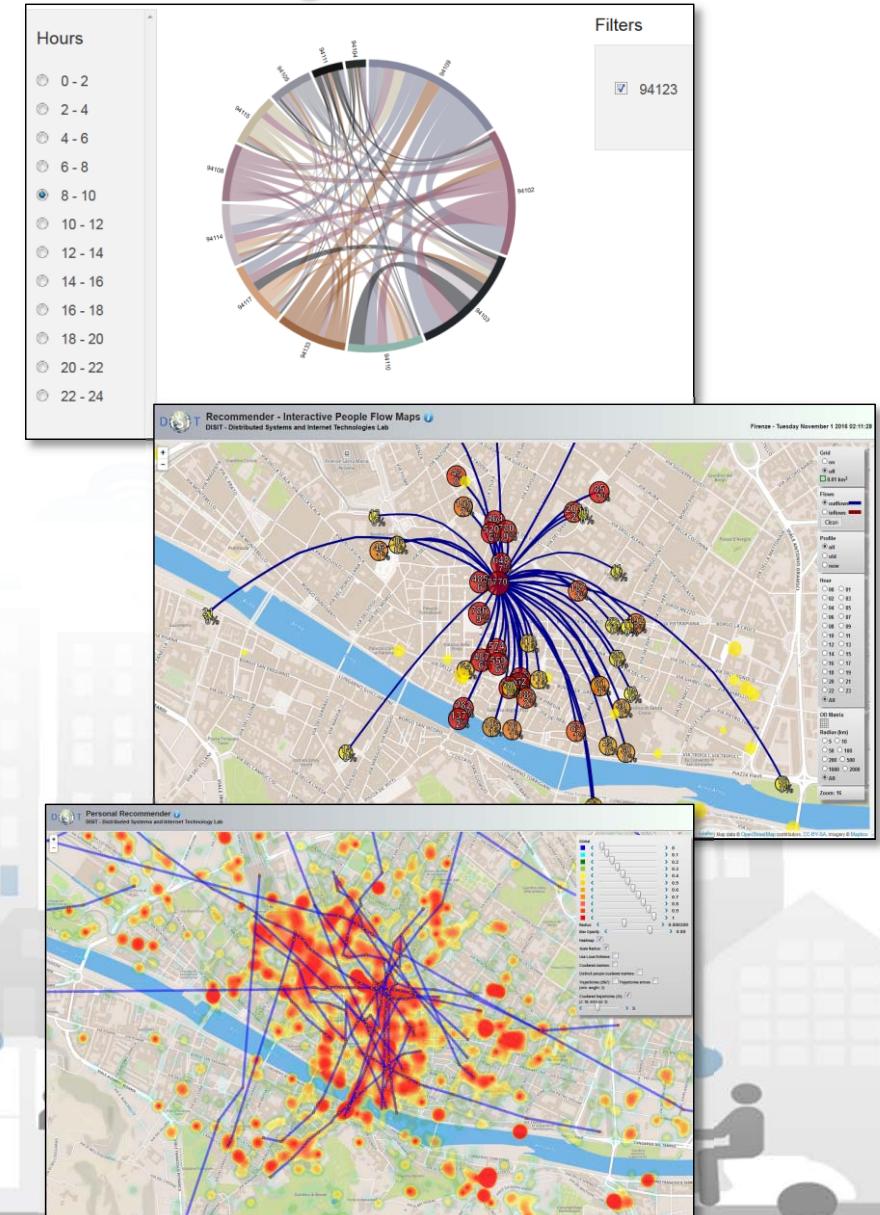
Km4City Data and Service Aggregator





# User Behaviour Analysis

- Monitoring movements by traffic flow sensors
  - Spires and virtual spires
- Monitoring movements from Mobile Cells
  - Unsuitable for precise tracking and OD production
- Monitoring movements from Wi-Fi
- Monitoring movements and much more from mobile Apps





# Strategies Implementation via Engagement

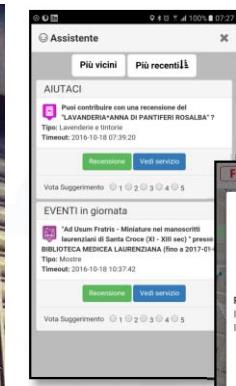
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- Create an ecosystem for innovation and put in action any smart city solutions and services.





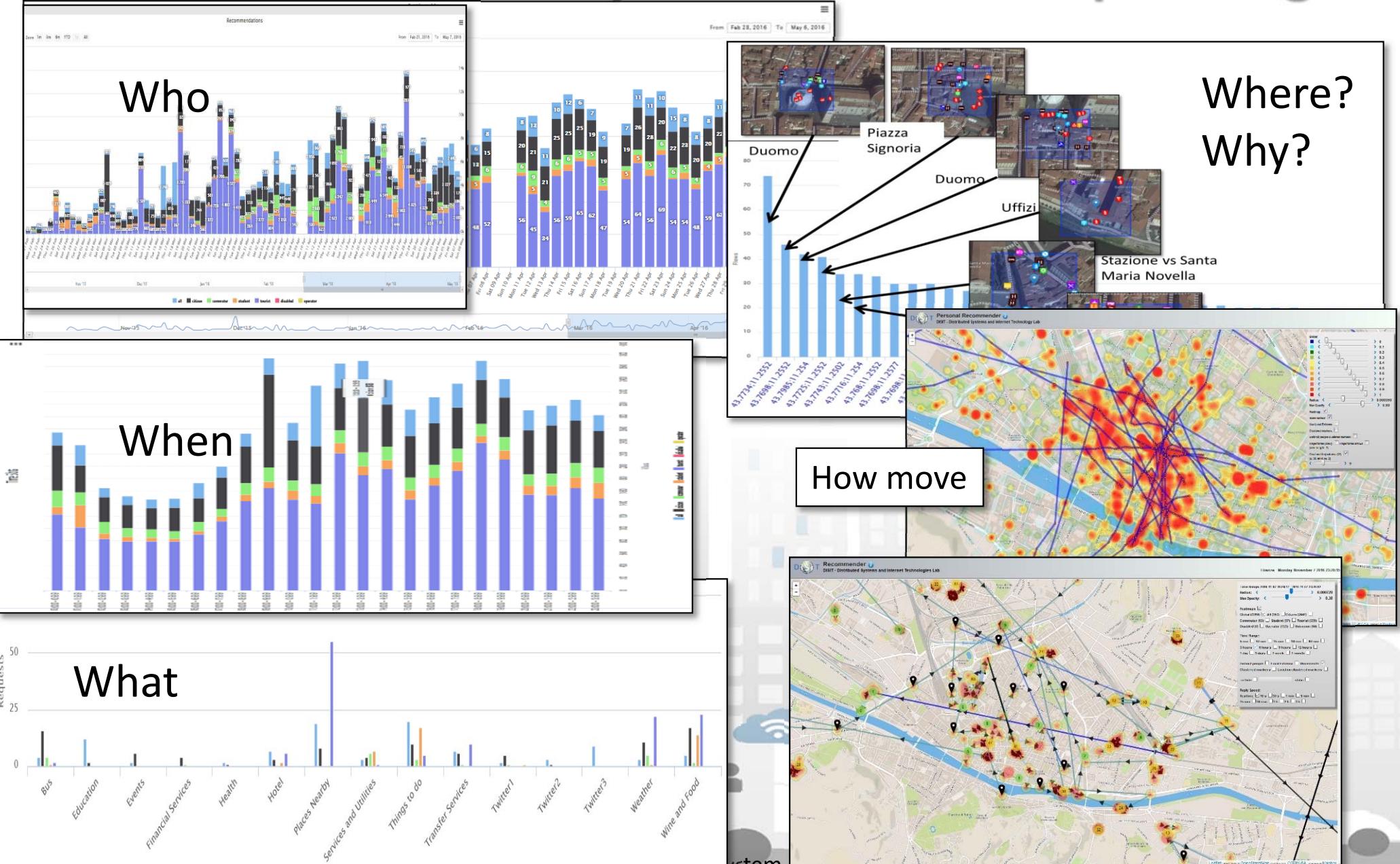
# Engagement & Assistant Rules

- **Detecting** city users' habits about mobility
  - Private cars → stimulating Bus Usage & Bikes
  - Private cars parking → peripheral parking-lot + bus
  - Leave the car and take the bus twice → get a bonus..
  - ..... → different solutions for moving...
- **Assisting by notifying** when one is
  - parking out of the residential parking zone
  - parking in a zone subjected to cleaning in the next two days
  - entering in the restricted traffic zone
  - ...
- **Suggesting** you about
  - Events, Civil Protection Alerts, .....
  - Closer free parking ...
- **Administering** questionnaires
  - Getting assessment about services, city experience
  - ....
- **Requesting** ranking, photo and/or comments





# User Behavior Analyzer for Collective profiling





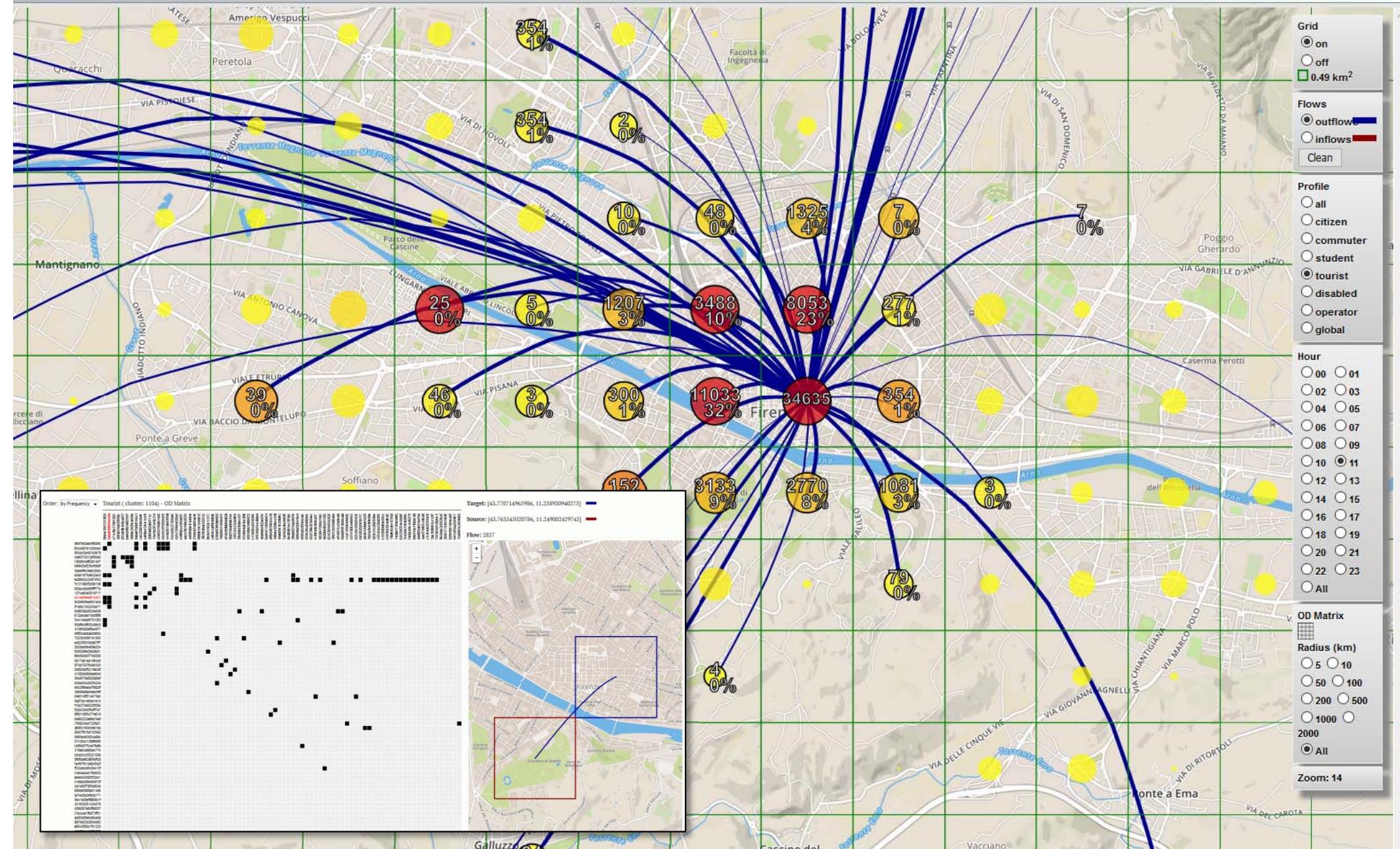
# OD Matrix scalabile



## Interactive People Flow Maps i

Internet Technologies Lab

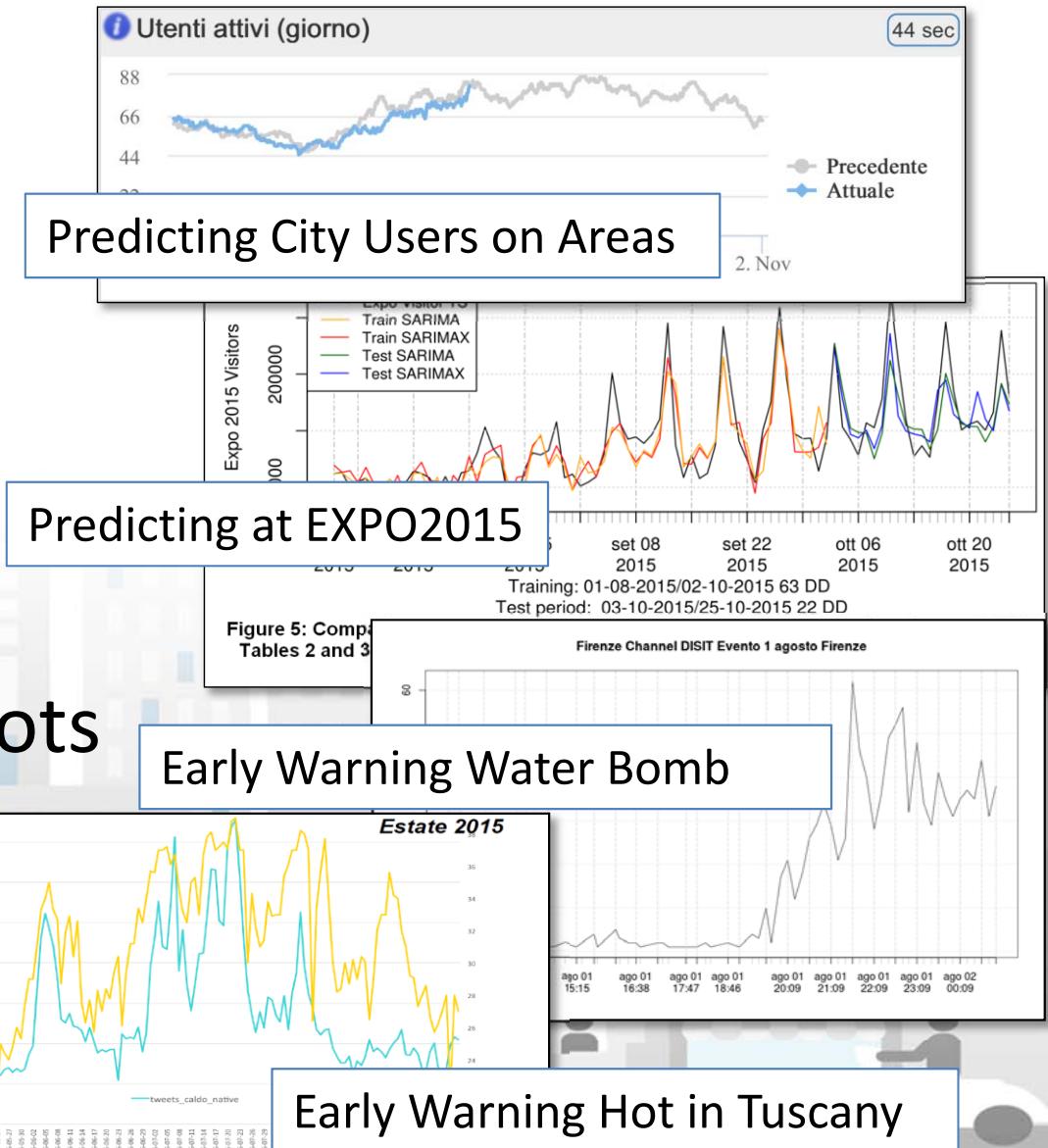
Firenze - Monday November 7 2016 23:28:28





# Predicting Models for Admin. & City Users

- Aiming at improving
  - quality of service,
  - distributing workload
  - early warning
- Traffic Flows & People Flows → crowd
- Parking Status → free slots
- Weather Forecast (LAMMA)





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# Km4CityMobile App



DISPONIBILE SU  
 Google play

Scarica da  
 App Store

Scarica da  
 Windows Store

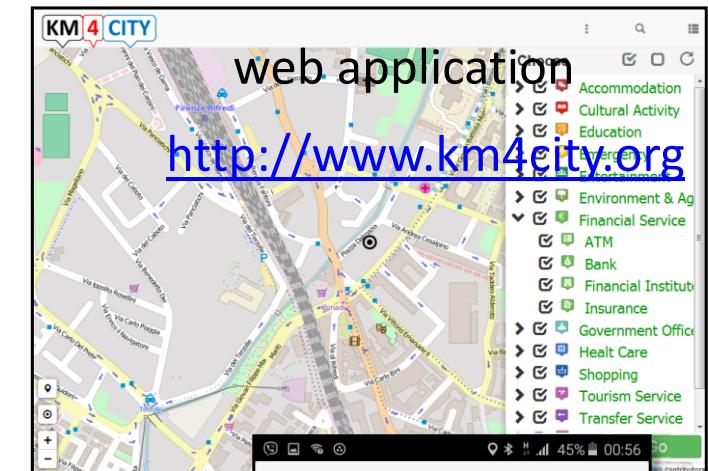
**Giardino Di Boboli**

**Tipo:** Digital Location

**Descrizione:** The Prince's Way ends in the Giardino di Boboli, near the Grotta del Buontalenti, that is a very masterpiece of the Mannerist architecture and sculpture

**Descrizione:** Il Percorso del Principe termina nel Giardino di Boboli, nei pressi della Grotta del Buontalenti, vero e proprio capolavoro dell'architettura e della scultura manierista

Indirizzo: VIALE DELLA MERIDIANA, 50125 FIRENZE FI



**Suggerimenti**

**Post**

Piazza Ss. Annunziata  
Tipo: Squares  
Distanza: 0.1949 m  
Indirizzo:

Piazza Santissima Annunziata  
Tipo: Squares  
Distanza: 0.1949 m  
Indirizzo:

**Vino e Cibo**

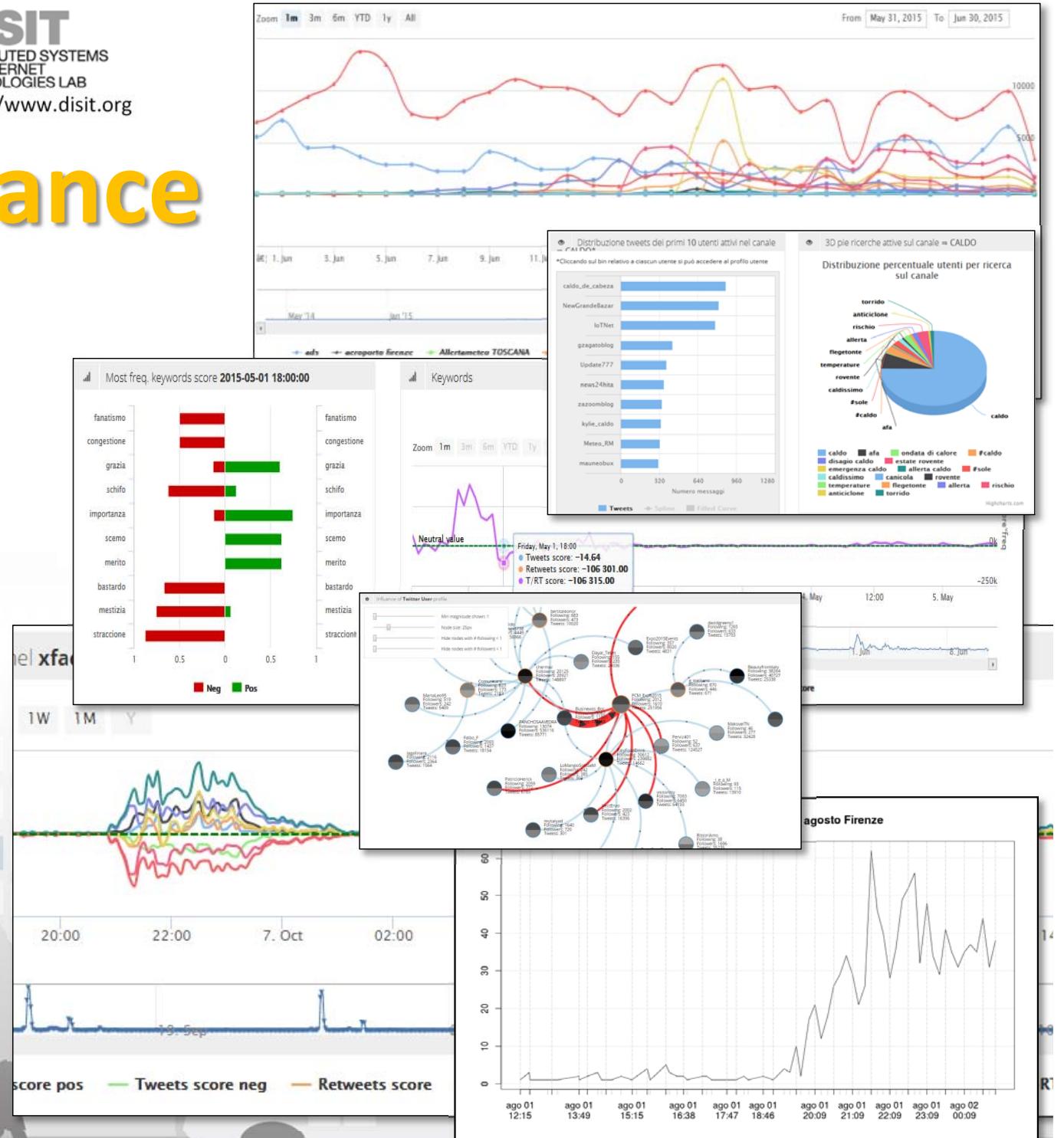
Trattoria Gozzi  
Tipo: Trattoria  
Distanza: 0.1975 m  
Indirizzo:

**Mostra Tutte le Categorie**



# Twitter Vigilance

- <http://www.disit.org/tv>
- <http://www.disit.org/rttv>
- Citizens as sensors to
  - Assess sentiment on services, events, ...
  - Response of consumers wrt...
  - **Early detection of critical conditions**
  - Information channel
  - Opinion leaders
  - Communities
  - Formation
  - **Predicting volume of visitors for tuning the services**





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Km4City Data and Service Aggregator





## Development tools

- **Dashboard builder**
  - Creating personalized dashboards in few clicks
- **development tool** for fast and low cost implementation of business and service oriented Apps
  - access to aggregated data → **Smart City API**
  - ServiceMap → **Smart City API**
- aggregating multi-domain data and services for SMEs and city operators
  - **Data /Service Aggregator**: open, flexible and suitable access

# Back Office and Dev Tools



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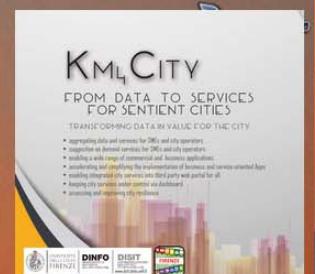
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Development Tools for Mobile App and Web App (the ServiceMap Tool), generating Smart City API calls

Service Map (visual query development tool) (\*)  
POI density in Florence Downtown (\*)  
Events in Florence (\*)  
Services & POI in Tuscany (\*)  
Services & POI in Florence (\*)  
Services & POI in Pisa (\*)  
Bus Lines and timelines in Tuscany  
Green Areas in Florence (\*)  
Cycling Paths in Florence (\*)  
Search on Area analysis (\*)  
Search along line analysis (\*)

Dashboard development tools

Dashboard Builder for control room (\*)  
Web page: Km4City Smart City API documentation  
Km4City Ontology, SVG File  
ZIP File: Download Km4City Ontology, multiple formats  
Linked Open Graph LOD (\*)  
SPARQL & Data Licenses (\*)  
Km4City in Tuscany Area  
Smart City Main Data, IOT, Sensors in Tuscany

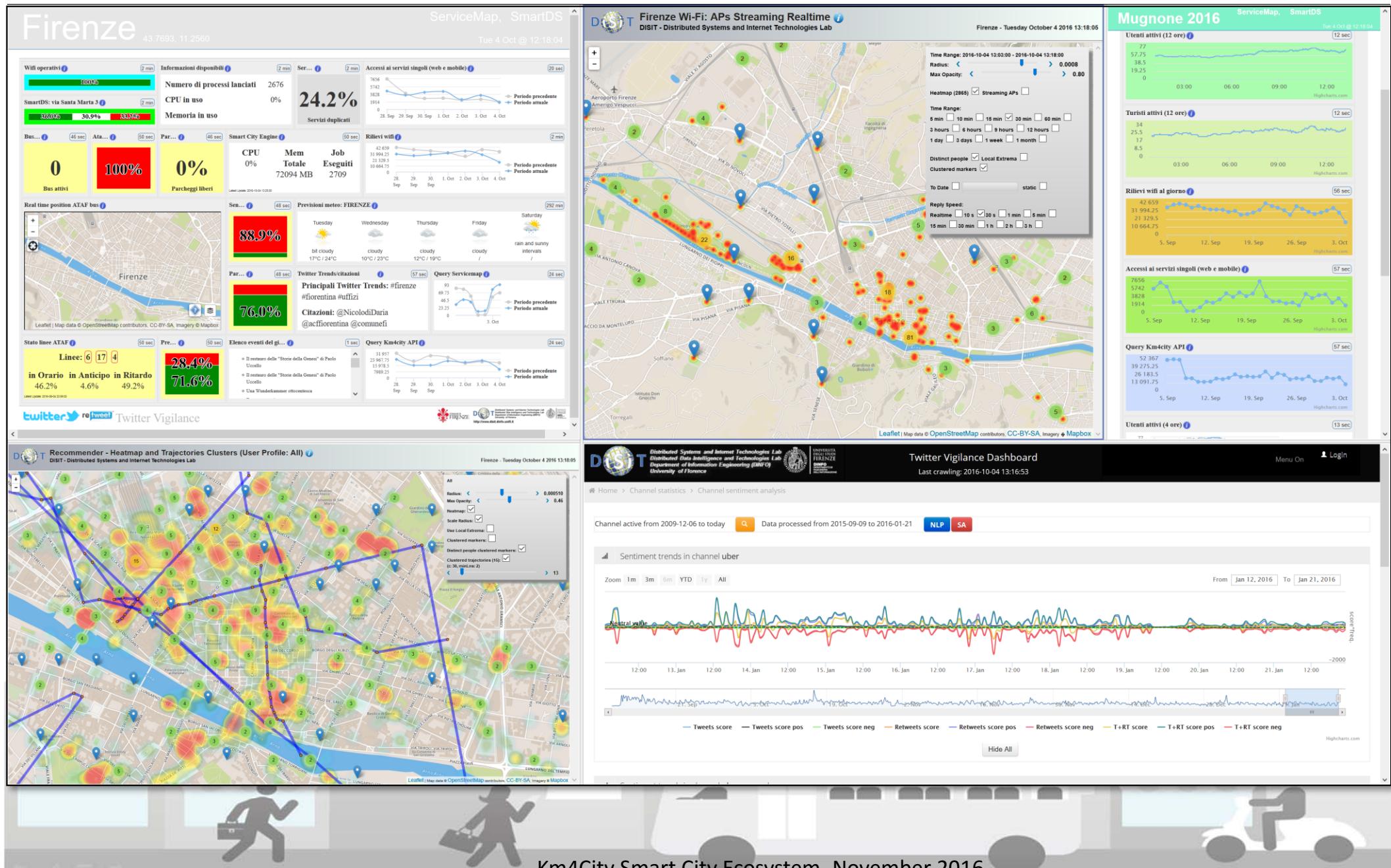
Data Warehouse and Back Office Data Aggregation Tools

Smart City General Architecture  
Programming User Engagements  
Web Page: Data Ingestion Manager, DIM: Data Ingestion Manager  
Web Page: DISCES, Smart City Engine, Big Data Process manager  
Web Page: RIM: RDF store Indexer, RIM, and versioning manager

[www.Km4City.org](http://www.Km4City.org)



# Higher level Dashboard





# Dashboard Builder

Dashboard Builder

- Operations
- Metrics
- Widgets
- Users

Dashboards Overview

Name	Title	Creation Date	Status	User	Modify	Preview
12	Dashboard Gialla	2016-07-27 11:35:15				
A - 01	Prova nuovo menu	2016-09-12 12:07:03				
Copia 59	Dashboard01	2015-08-01 16:01:32				
Copia Duplicazione Dashboard	TEST DUPLICAZIONE	2016-07-26 15:17:18				

Sources Management

DataSources Overview

ID	Url
Km4CityApp	jdbc:mysql://fedstorg 3306
Km4Cityquartz	jdbc:mysql://192.168.0.20 3306
Km4CityRDF	http://192.168.0.208:8080/WebAppGrafo/sparql
Km4CityRecommender	jdbc:mysql://192.168.0.55 3306
Km4CityServiceMap	jdbc:mysql://192.168.0.72 3306

Modifica Widget

**Id Widget:** widgetBarContent

**Type:** Percentuale

**Min. Columns number:** 1    **Max. Columns number:** 2

**Min. Rows number:** 2    **Max. Rows number:** 3

**n. metrics:** 1    **Color:** 1

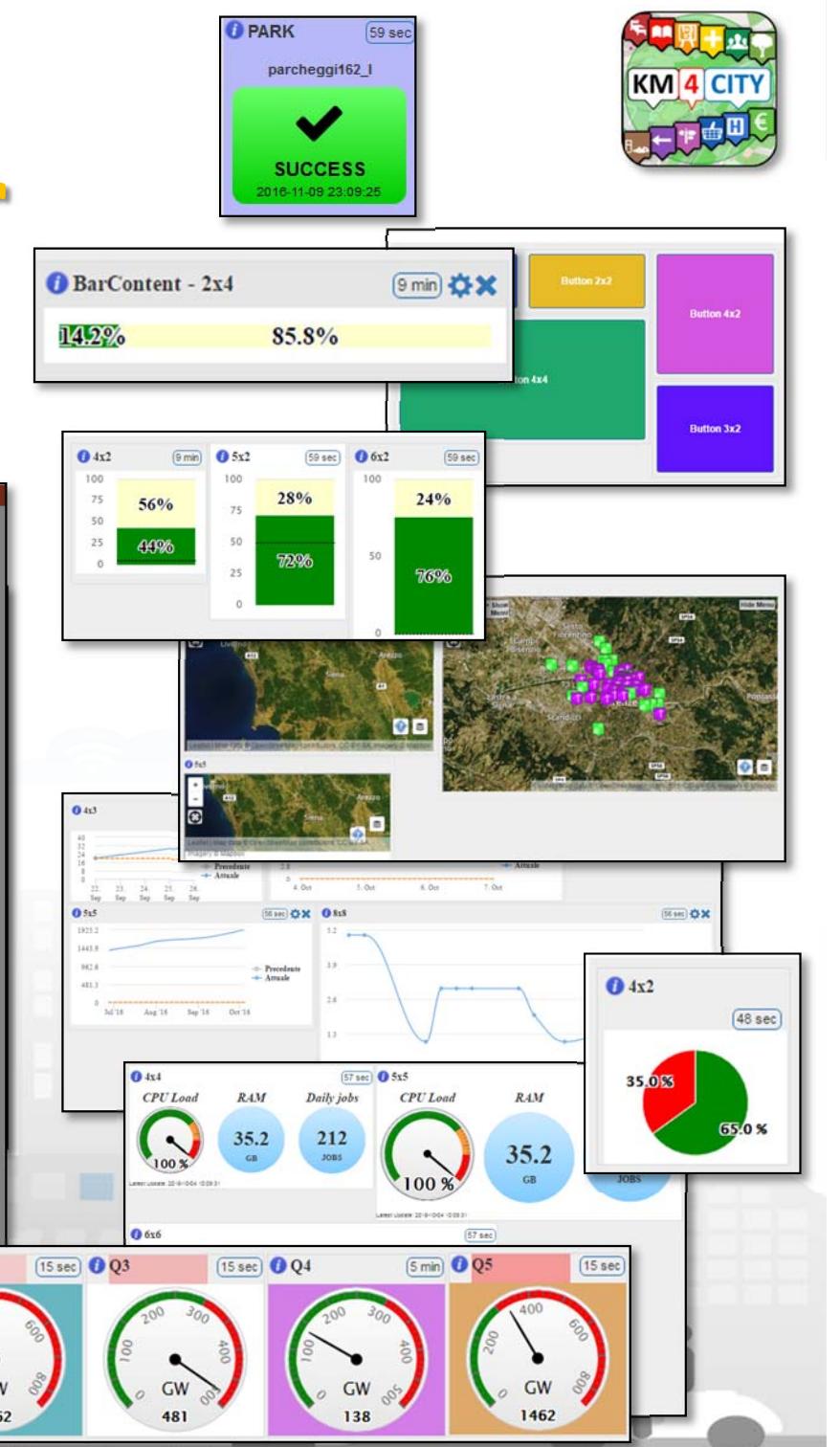
**Close** **Modify**

max columns

4x2

57 sec

65 %





# ServiceMap

**Search around a GPS point**

**Search along a line**

This screenshot shows a map of Florence with various bus routes and service points marked. A GPS point is selected, and the application displays services available around that point. Below the map, there is a weather forecast for the Municipality of FIRENZE.

Total number of results: 2231

Category	Item number
Accommodation	498
Advertising	14
ArtsAndCulture	21
CateringAndDrinking	33
CivilAndMilitaryEngineering	16
CulturalActivity	21
EducationAndResearch	4
Emergency	24
Environment	25
FinancialService	104
GovernmentOffice	245
HealthCare	264
IndustryAndManufacturing	49
MiningAndQuarrying	58
ShoppingAndService	154
TourismService	264
TransferServiceAndRental	104
UtilitiesAndSupply	245
Wholesale	245
WineAndFood	14

This screenshot shows a map of Florence with a high density of service icons. A bar chart at the bottom left shows the total number of results for each category. Below the map, there is a weather forecast for the Municipality of FIRENZE.

**Web App HTML5**

**Giardino Di Boboli**

**Disponibile su Google play**

**Scarica da App Store**

**Scarica da Windows Store**

This screenshot shows the KM4CITY mobile application interface. It displays a service detail page for "Giardino Di Boboli" with information about its type (Digital Location) and description. It also shows a map of the area and download links for Google Play, App Store, and Windows Store.

**Embed into Web pages**

**DISIT** Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab  
Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab  
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)  
University of Florence  
<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

**KM4CITY SERVICE MAP EMBEDDED**

This screenshot shows the KM4CITY service map embedded in a web page. The map displays a green circle highlighting a specific area of interest, likely the Giardino Di Boboli mentioned in the previous screenshot. The surrounding area is shown with various service icons.

# Info and Docs



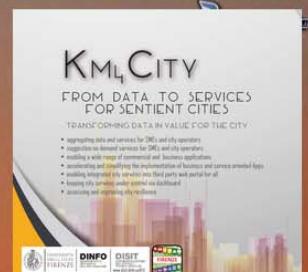
UNIVERSITÀ  
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**DINFO**  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
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Google play  
  
Download on the  
App Store  
  
Download from  
Windows Phone Store



[Home](#) [Sentient City Control Room](#) [City Users' Tools](#) [Back Office and Dev Tools](#) [Info and Docs](#)

## Km4City Information, Documentation, Tutorial, Training



Km4City Mobile App Video  
[Km4City Flyer PDF](#)



Km4City Slides  
[Web Page: Projects exploiting & contributing to Km4City](#)



Web Page: Projects exploiting & contributing to Km4City  
[Web Page: Km4City Information & Documentation page](#)



Web Page: Km4City 2015  
[Web Page: DISIT Lab \(who we are\)](#)



Web Page: Km4City Video 2015  
[Web Page: Km4City related Articles](#)



Web Page: GitHub Link Open Source Code  
[Web Page: Data Ingestion Training and tools; ETL programming Development Environment](#)



Roadmap of development  
[Web Page: GitHub Link Open Source Code](#)

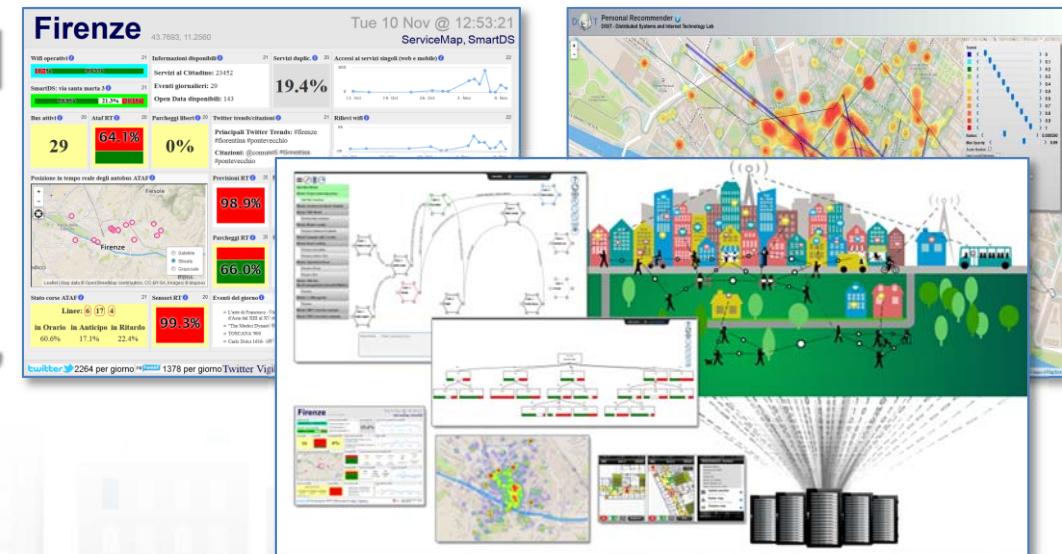




# *From Data to Services for the Sentient Cities*

## Open Source and inter-operable tools to

**1. keep city under control via personalized dashboards**



**2. improve city resilience, reducing risks and decision support**



**3. transform data in value for the city**

**4. Technical details**

**5. Who is using Km4City**

Km4City Data and Service Aggregator





2013

## Km4City 1.1

- Tuscan Map
- Services
- AVM
- Sensors
- Parking
- Cultural Heritage
- Enrichment cities
- Event in the city
- Digital Locations
- Fresh places

- <http://servicemap.km4city.org> API
- <http://log.disit.org>
- <http://www.disit.org/fodd>
- <http://www.disit.org/tv> Twitter Vigilance
- <http://smartds.km4city.org>

- Weather
- Cultural Heritage
- Energy recharge pillar
- Wi-Fi
- Events in the city

2015



RESilience management guidelines  
and Operationalization appLied to  
Urban Transport Environment

## Km4City 1.4

- Embed
- More API
- iBeacon



- SmartDS
- Km4City App

RESOLUTE H2020  
2015-2018 - Started



- SmartDS
- Km4City App

RESOLUTE H2020  
2015-2018 - Started

REPLICATE H2020  
2016-2021 - Started



REPLICATE  
Renaissance of Places  
with Innovative Citizenship  
And Technology  
INNOVATION ACTIONS

2021

12/2017

- Territorial areas and paths
- Health, Bike sharing
- Statistics, Energy, ICT, ...
- E-vehicles

6/2017

- Risk analysis
- Environmental, water
- Data Licensing models
- Energy Meters
- Fi-Ware compliant



Today

- More Sensors, IOT
- Dashboard Builder
- Territorial areas and paths
- User Engagement
- Mobility and transport
- Resilience Decision Support

GHOST SIR  
2016-2019 - Started



- Suggestions on demand
- User Behaviour Analysis
- Trajectories and OD



# Who We Are



- **DISIT lab** is one of the excellence of the University of Florence: <Http://www.disit.org>
- **Active since 1994** on parallel and distributed architectures for HPCN, GRID, Cloud, and Big Data
- **Track record** of huge number of research and innovation projects and infrastructures, working with almost all major international firms and institutions. See list on the portal.
  - **Presently involved** in 15 projects and challenges most of them on Smart City and user behavior analysis and engagement, Big Data Analytics
- Contributing to standards as MPEG, and to the research on several areas:
  - **Coordinating and participating** to several European Commission projects, national project, innovation projects with industries and public administrations
- Several International R&D&I Awards

The screenshot shows the official website of the Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab (DISIT) at the University of Florence. The header includes the university's logo, the DINFO logo, and the DISIT logo. Below the header, there is a navigation menu with links to Home, About, Research, Innovation, Education and Courses, Howto, and Events. The main content area features a "DISIT LAB OVERVIEW" section with a diagram illustrating various research domains: Text and Web Mining, Data Analytics, Big data, Social Media, e-learning, Mobile Computing, Smart Cloud Computing, and Smart Cities. Each domain is represented by a cluster of images related to that field. Below this, a detailed text section describes the lab's history and activities, mentioning its involvement in numerous projects and its role in coordinating EC projects. It also lists research areas such as big data, artificial intelligence, natural language processing, and distributed systems. A sidebar on the right contains a thumbnail of a presentation slide titled "DISIT lab Overview on Tourism and Training June 2016".

A night-time photograph of the Florence skyline, featuring the Duomo and the Arno River.

**1 - keep city  
under control via  
personalized  
dashboards**



# *From Data to Services for the Sentient Cities*

## Open Source and inter-operable tools to

**1. keep city under control via personalized dashboards**



**2. improve city resilience, reducing risks and decision support**



**3. transform data in value for the city**

**4. Technical details**

**5. Who is using Km4City**

Km4City Data and Service Aggregator



# Sentient City Control Room



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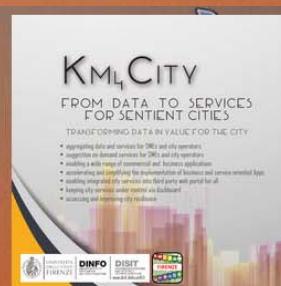
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AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB



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App Store

Download from  
Windows Phone Store



Home Sentient City Control Room City Users' Tools Back Office and Dev Tools Info and Docs

Real Time Monitoring Tools for Control Room Dashboards

Control Room Dashboard  
Wi-Fi Coverage (\*)  
Wi-Fi Usage (\*)  
City Users Behaviour via Mobile App (\*)  
Real Time Data on 3D (\*)  
Parking Areas Status in Florence (\*)  
Traffics Sensors in Tuscany Region (\*)  
Twitter Vigilance Sentiment Analysis (\*)  
Early Warning and Prediction Tools

Smart City Control Room, Dashboard, Real Time Data

Firenze  
DataCenter  
Km4City  
FirenzeWill  
Mognone 2016  
SmartCity Processes

Big Data Analytics Tools, Business Intelligence, Decision Support Tools

Resilience Decision Support System (\*)  
Smart Decision Support System (\*)  
Risk & Vulnerability Analysis Tool  
Origin Destination Matrix by Wi-Fi data (\*)  
Recency and Frequency by Wi-Fi data (\*)  
Origin Destination Matrix via Mobile App (\*)  
Heatmaps and Trajectories for City Users Tourists (\*)  
User Behavior Analyzer  
City User Behavior Analysis (\*)  
Social Media Twitter Vigilance (\*)  
Twitter Data Analysis Tool (\*)

[www.Km4City.org](http://www.Km4City.org)



# city under control

- monitoring services' status of city operators
  - Smart City Dashboards
  - Continuous Business Intelligence
- City users behaviour monitoring and analysis:
  - Sensors, traffic flow, people flows, mobiles, sensors, IOT, IOE
  - Wi-Fi, Tv-Cameras
- City users participation
  - social media for city services and events, Twitter Vigilance
  - Collecting contributions: images, stars, comments





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DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
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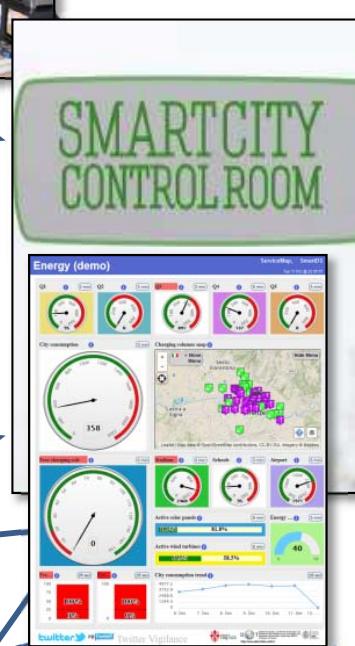
# Dashboards



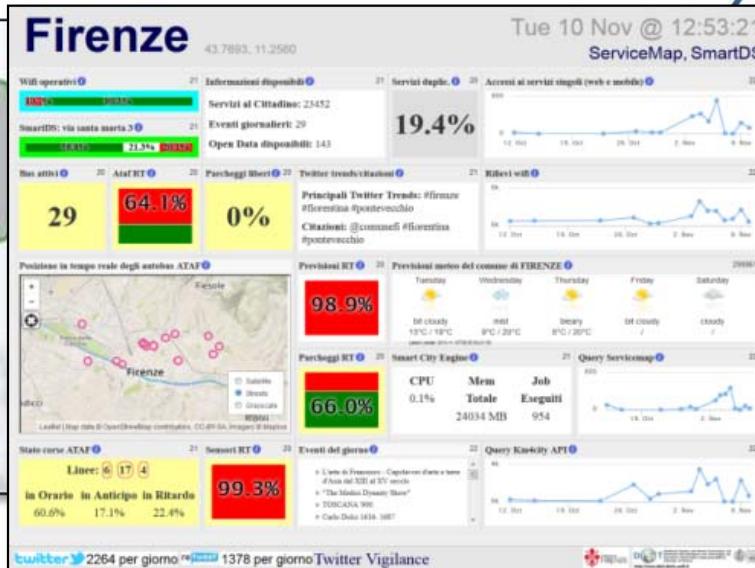
Transport  
systems,  
Mobility, Parking



Sensors, IoT  
Cameras, ..



Public services,  
Govern, Events



Shops,  
services,  
operators



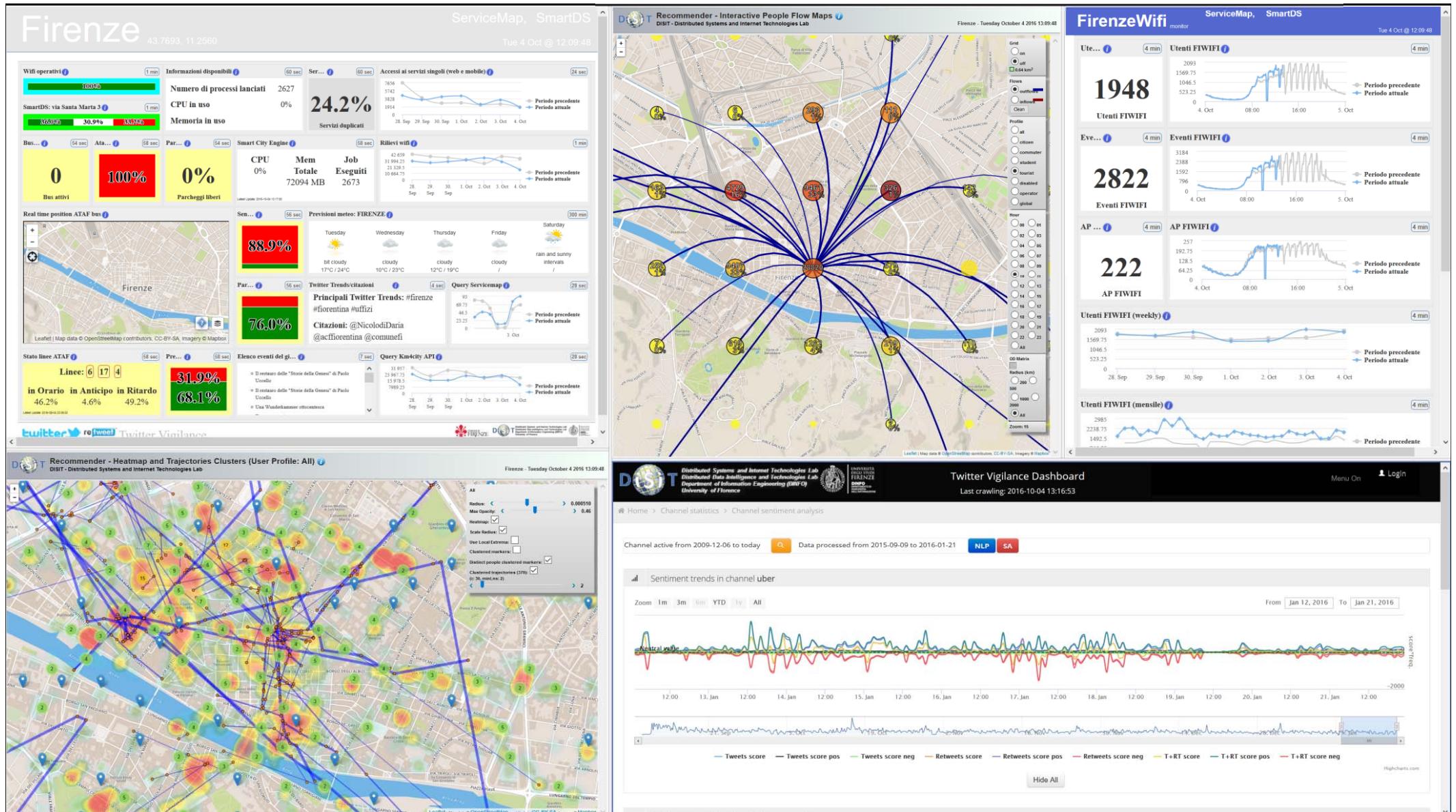
Social Media,  
WiFi, Network

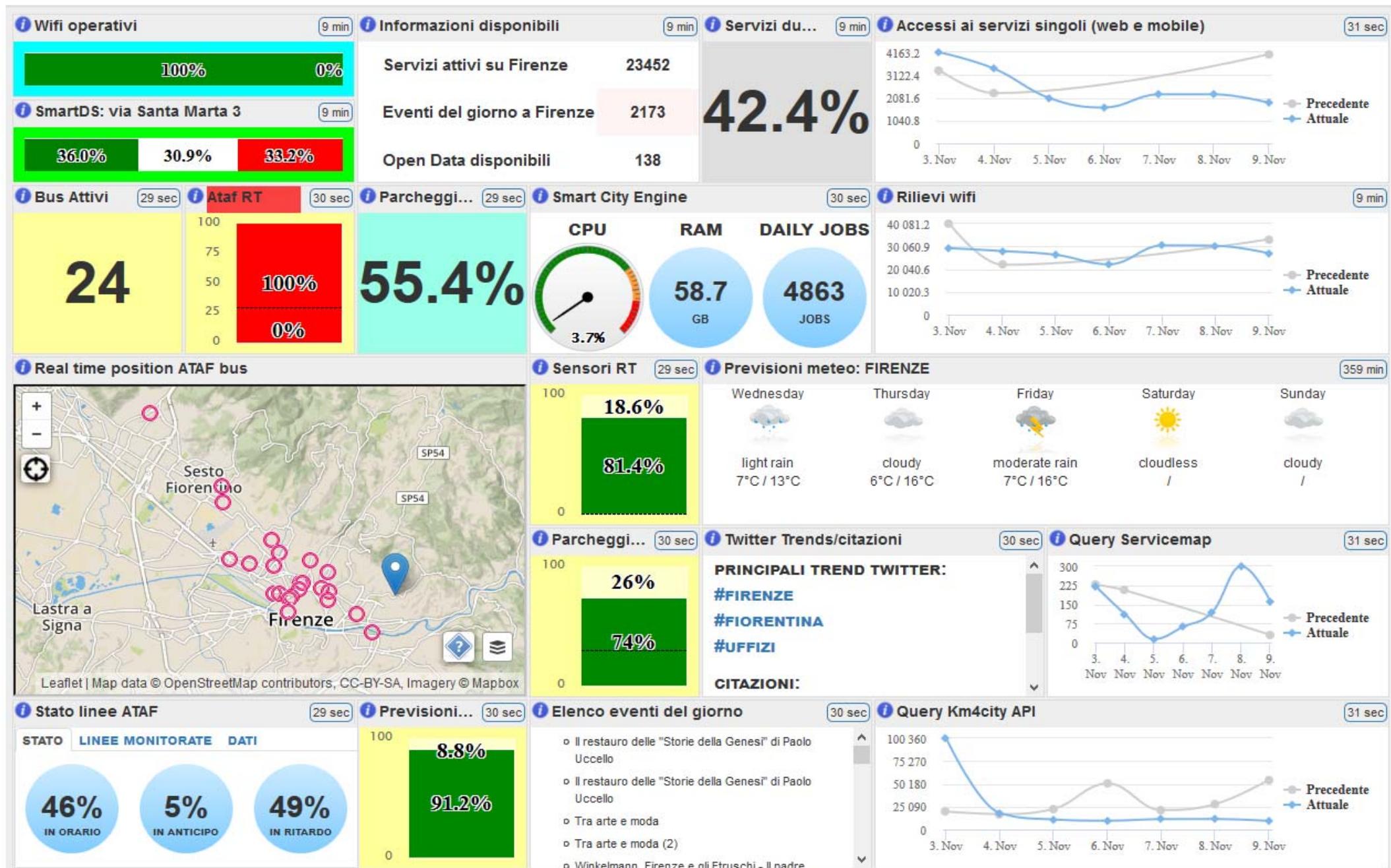


Environment,  
Water, energy



# Smart City Dashboard







# Km4City in Tuscany Area

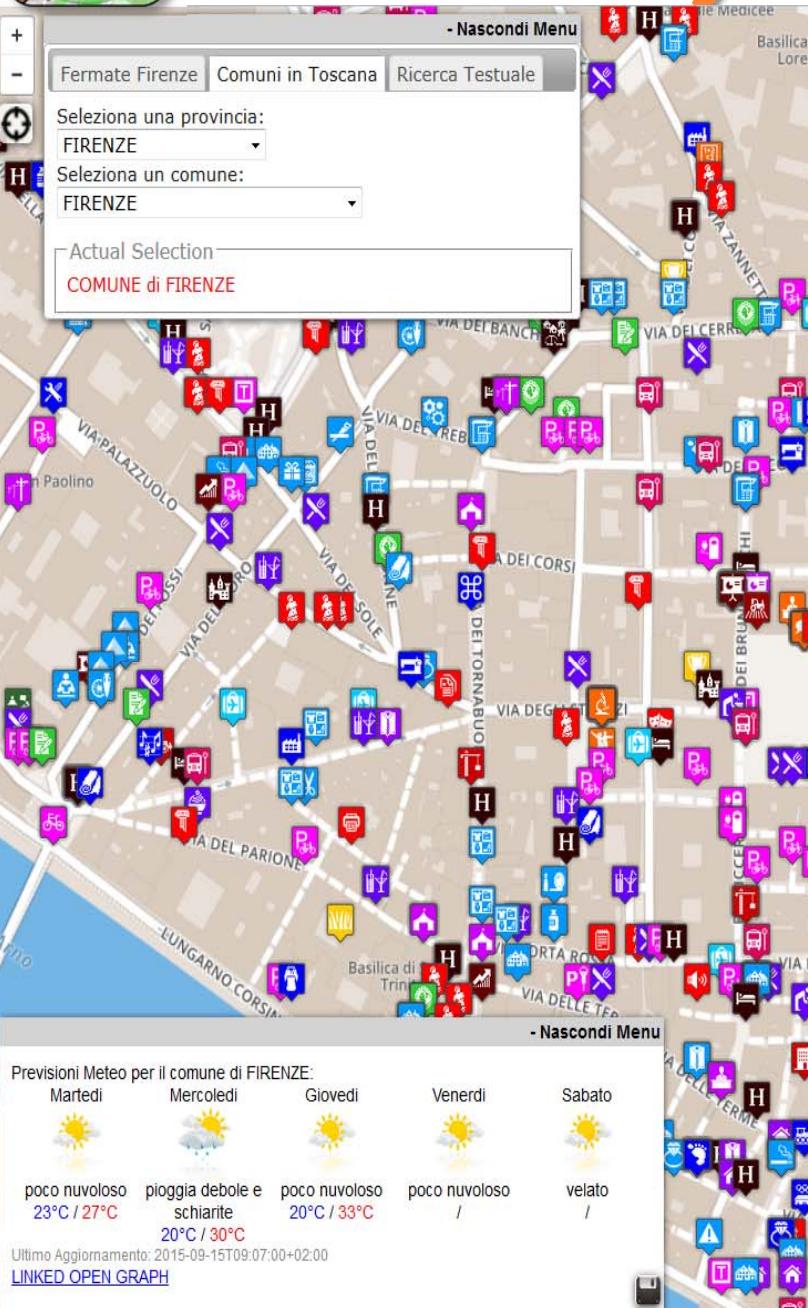
- Nascondi Menu

Fermate Firenze Comuni in Toscana Ricerca Testuale

Seleziona una provincia:  
FIRENZE

Seleziona un comune:  
FIRENZE

Actual Selection  
COMUNE di FIRENZE



Previsioni Meteo per il comune di FIRENZE:

Martedì	Mercoledì	Giovedì	Venerdì	Sabato
poco nuvoloso	pioggia debole e schiarite	poco nuvoloso	poco nuvoloso	velato
23°C / 27°C	20°C / 30°C	20°C / 33°C	/	/

Ultimo Aggiornamento: 2015-09-15T09:07:00+02:00

[LINKED OPEN GRAPH](#)

## Road Graph (Tuscany region)

132,923 Roads

389,711 Road Elements

318,160 Road Nodes

1,508,207 Street Numbers

**Services (20 cat, 512 cat.)**

**16 Pub. Transport Operators**

**21.280 Bus stops & 1081 bus lines**

**210 Parking areas**

**796 Traffic Sensors**

**Info on: points, paths, areas, etc.**

## Dynamic/real-time

- bus lines: 144 updates X day X line
- parking status: 76 updates X day X sensor
- traffic Sensors: 288 updates X day X sensor
- weather: 2 updates X day for 285 areas
- events: about 60 new events X day
- Wi-Fi: > 350.000 measures X day
- mobiles: > 50.000 measures X day
- more than 35.000 distinct users X day
- From 600.000 to 4.5 M Tweets X day
- .....many other sensors .... see next slide

- Nascondi Menu

Servizi Regolari Servizi Trasversali

search text into service

Categorie Servizi

- De>Select All
- Accommodation +
- Advertising +
- AgricultureAndLivestock +
- CivilAndEdilEngineering +
- CulturalActivity +
- EducationAndResearch +
- Emergency +
- Entertainment +
- Environment +
- FinancialService +
- GovernmentOffice +
- HealthCare +
- IndustryAndManufacturing +
- MiningAndQuarrying +
- ShoppingAndService +
- TourismService +
- TransferServiceandRenting +
- UtilitiesAndSupply +
- Wholesale +
- WineAndFood +

Risultati della ricerca

più di 4000 risultati, attivato clustering

Services 16858

Attribution: Km4City, Km4City is a project of the University of Florence, Italy, funded by the European Commission under the FP7 program. It is based on the OpenStreetMap contributors, CC-BY-SA, Imagery © Mapbox

<http://servicemap.km4city.org>



# Other Sensors and Actuators, IOT

## Restricted Traffic Zone

### Gates

- Passages, payment, alerts, Wi-Fi control, RFI control, etc.



## Road Direction manager: panel, red-light, etc.

- Status and action

## Environmental Sensors:

- Air quality, pollution, rain, allergens, temperature,
- humidity,...

## Public Light Pillar

- Traffic flows, environment,
- Wi-Fi, Tv-Camera, BT servers, on/off, percentage of light, ..

## Waste Manager

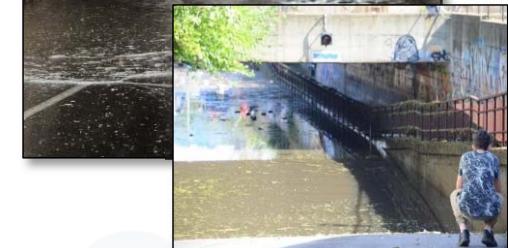
- Level, kind, status, on/off

## Recharge station, column

- Free slots, consumption, next time slot, ...

## Environmental Sensors:

- Air, temperature, humidity,
- water level in rivers
- Status of underpass and bridges



## Risk assessment

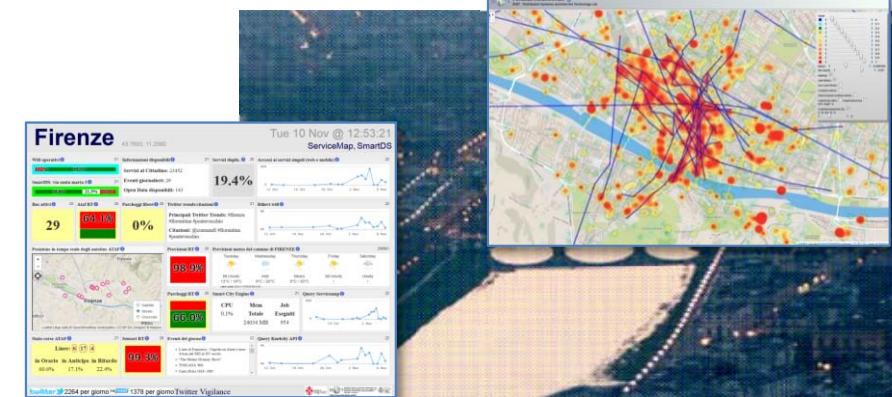
- Value of the buildings,
- hydrogeological risk map,
- earthquake risk map, ...
- people distribution and location
- Position of recover places,

## Traffic Zone Gates

- Passages, alerts,
- Wi-Fi control,
- RFID control,
- etc.

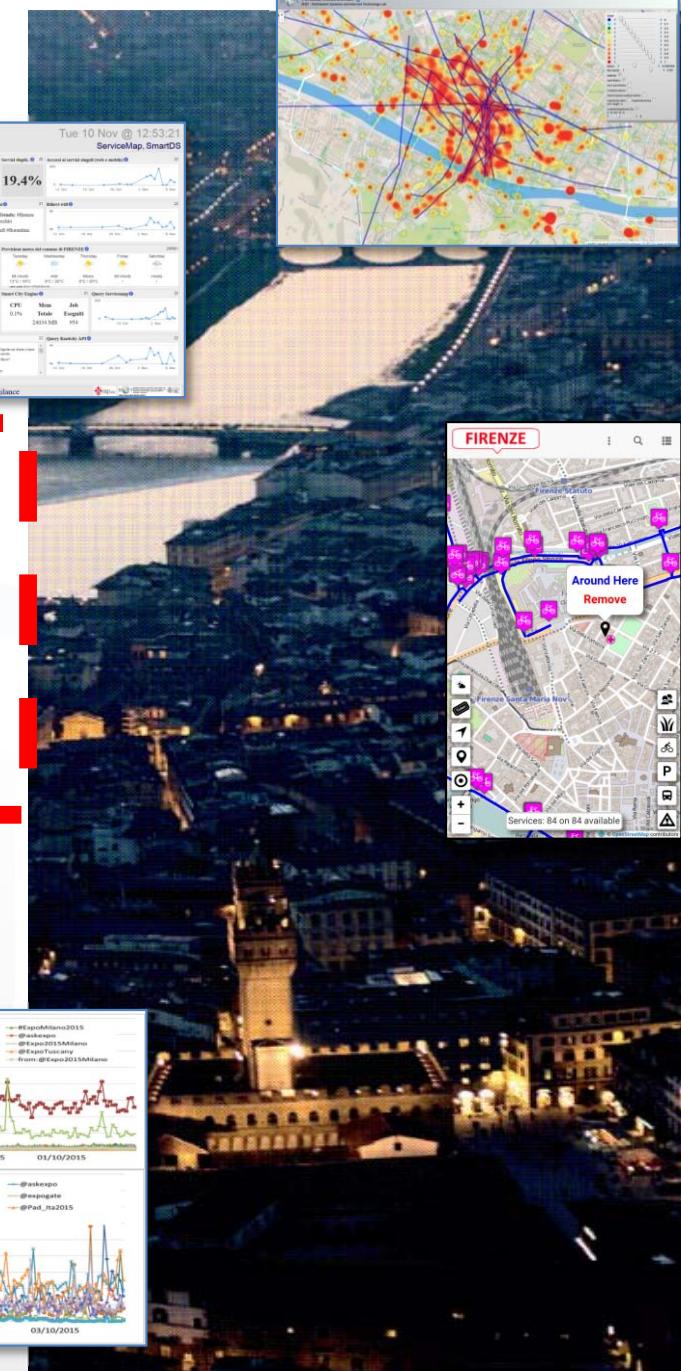


- monitoring services' status of city operators
  - Smart City Dashboards
  - Continuous Business Intelligence



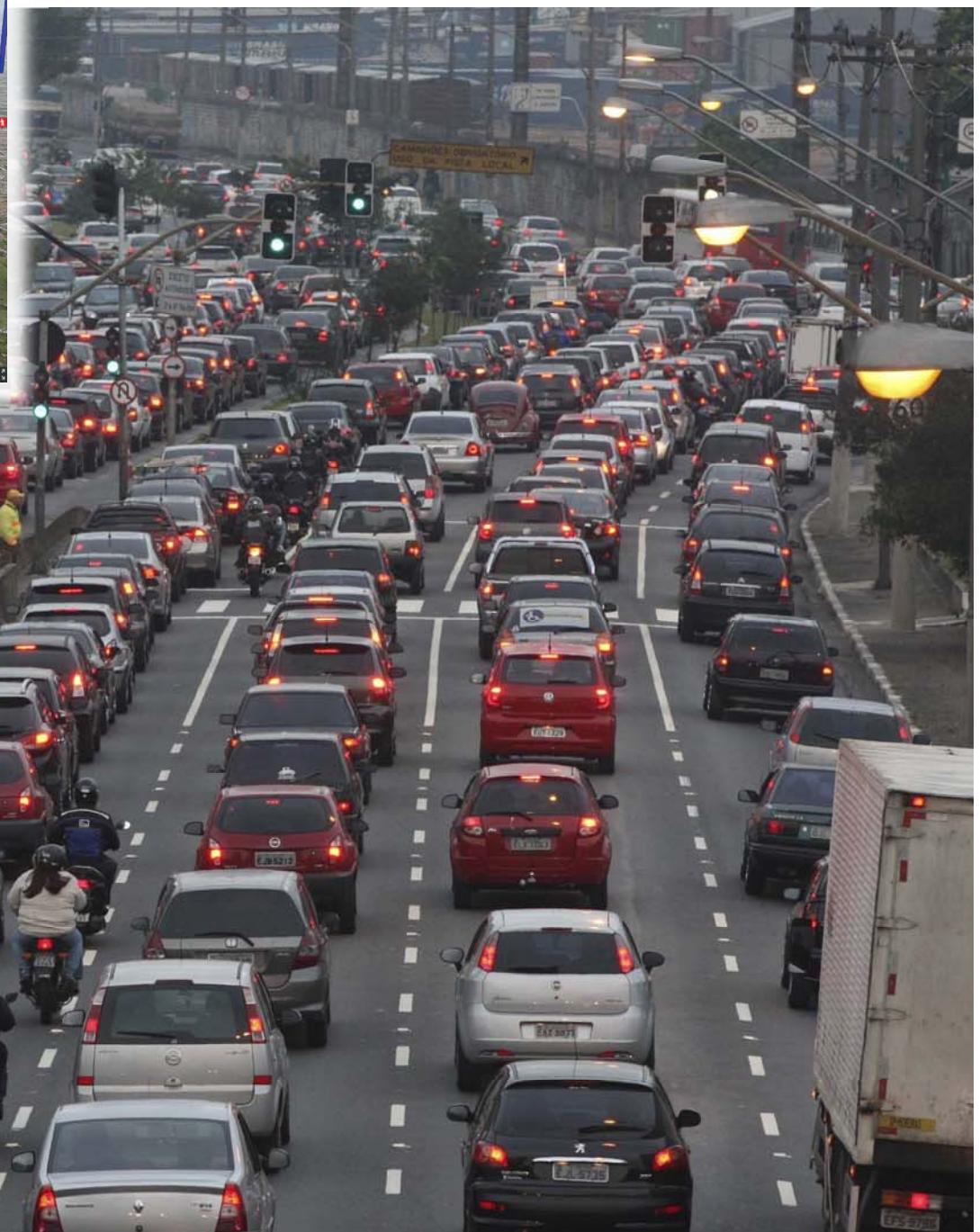
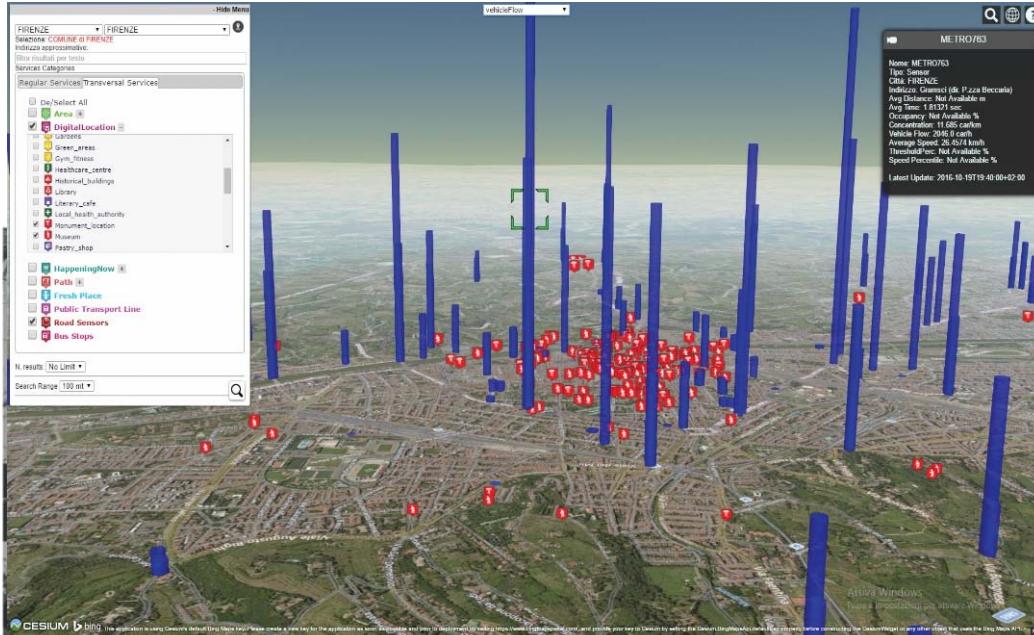
## • City users behaviour monitoring and analysis:

- Sensors, traffic flow, people flows, mobiles, sensors, IOT, IOE
  - Wi-Fi, Tv-Cameras
- ## • City users participation
- social media for city services and events, Twitter Vigilance
  - Collecting contributions: images, stars, comments





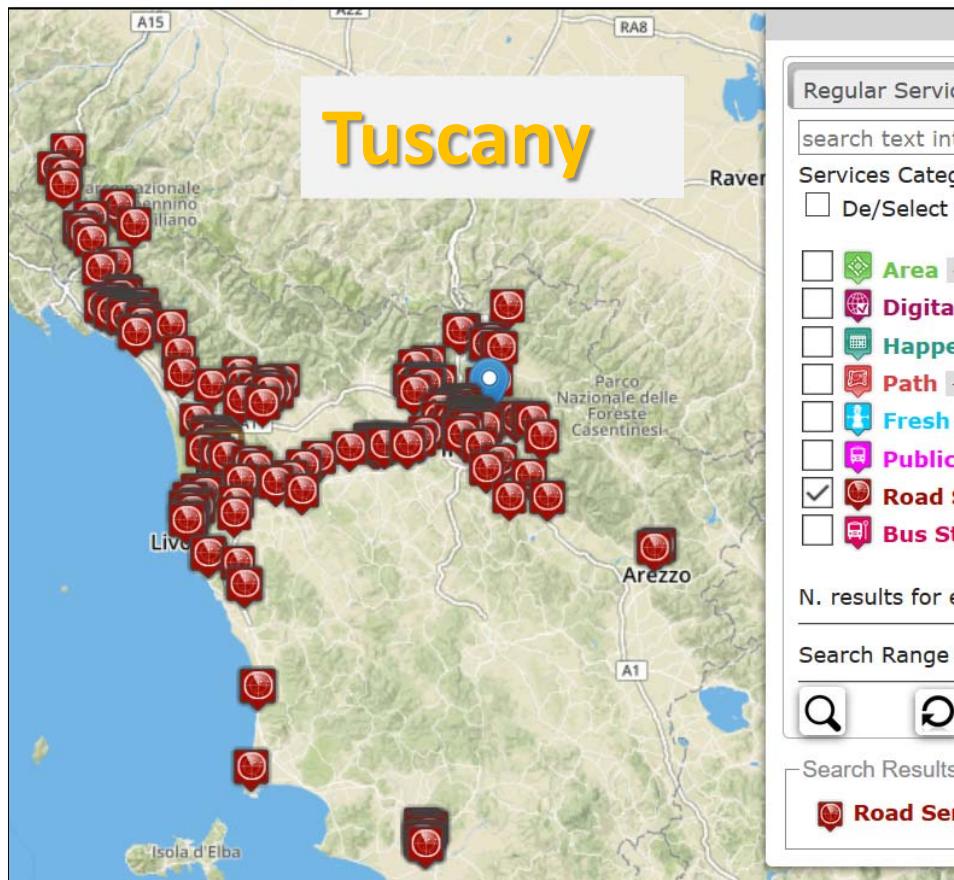
# Traffic Flows





# Traffic Flow Tools

- Spire and Virtual Spires (cameras), Bluetooth, ..
- Specifically located: along, around, ..



**Regular Services** **Transversal Services**

search text into service

Services Categories

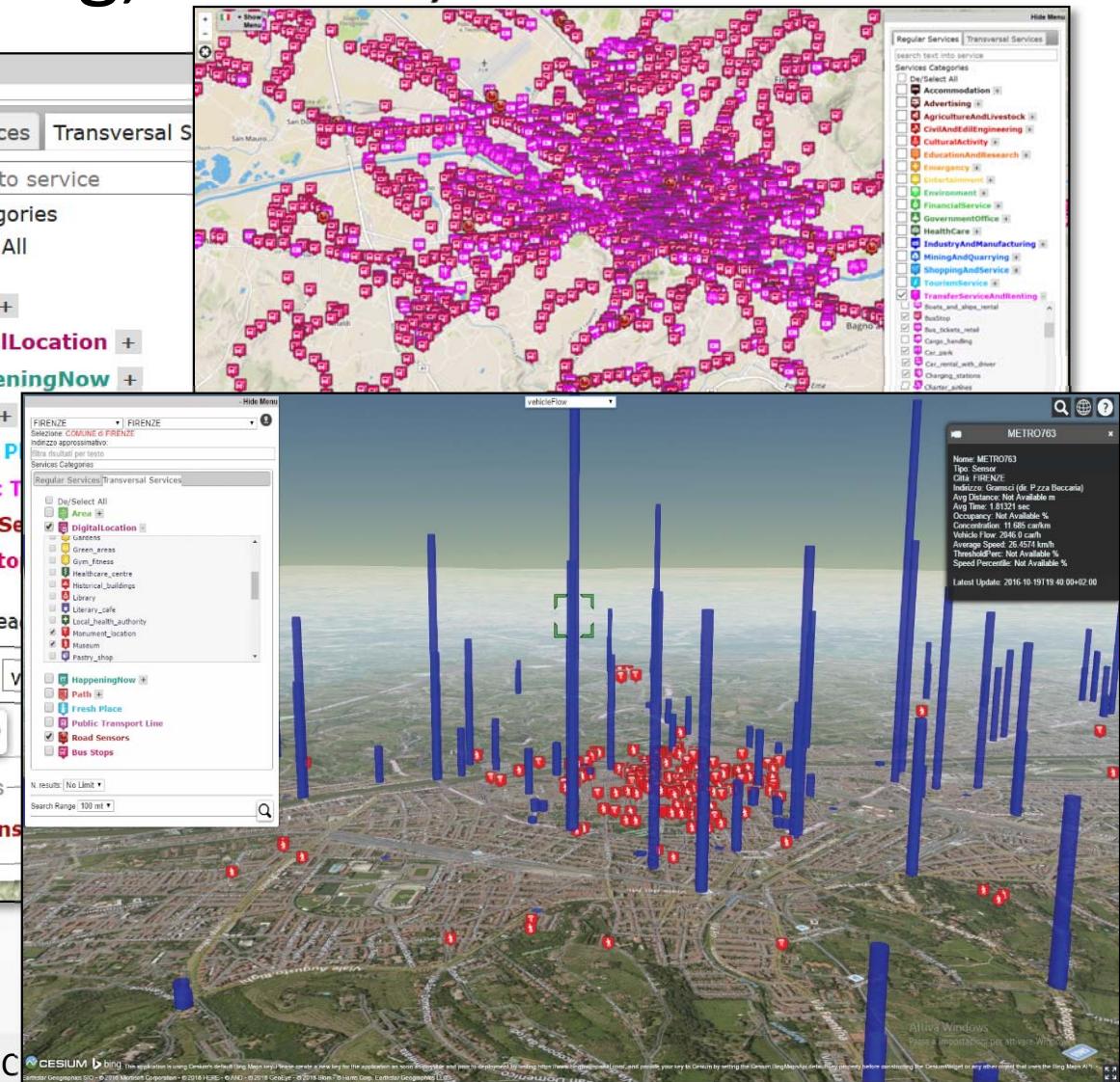
De>Select All

Area +  
 DigitalLocation +  
 HappeningNow +  
 Path +  
 Fresh Place +  
 Public Transport Line +  
 Road Sensors +  
 Bus Stop +

N. results for each service

Search Range 100 m

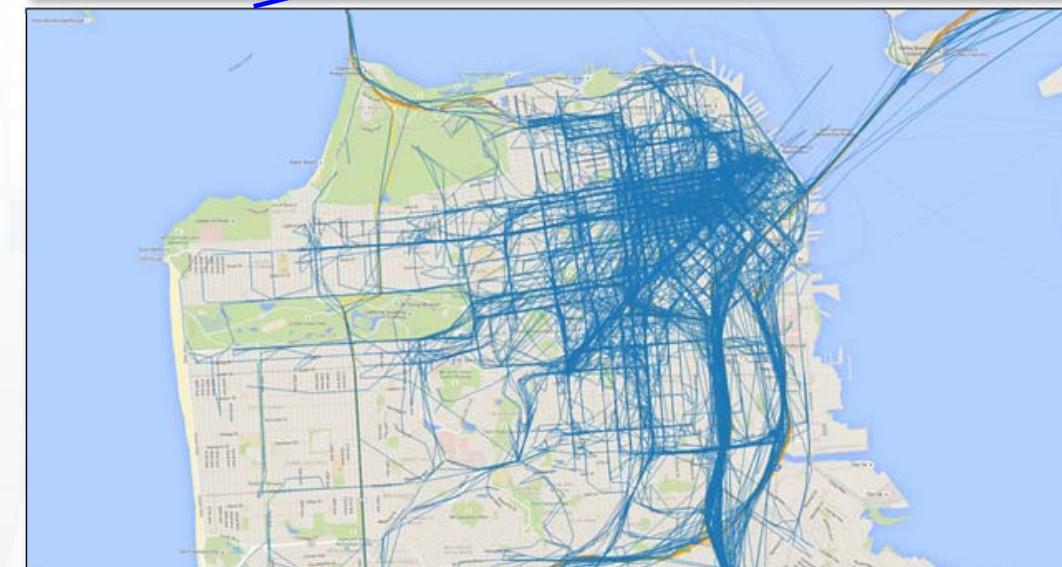
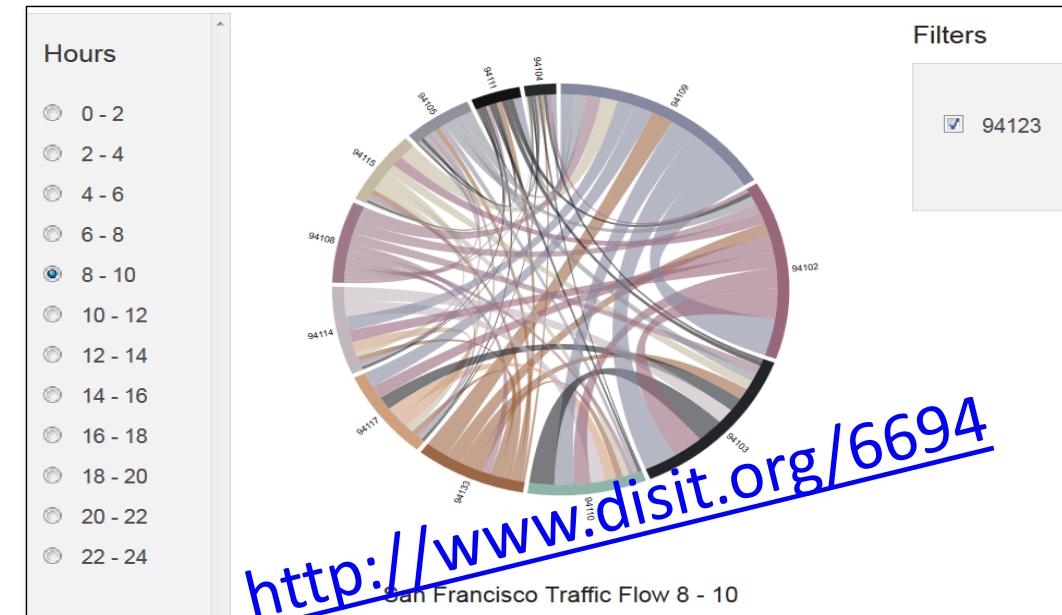
Search Results - **Road Sensors**





# Traffic and People Flow Assessment

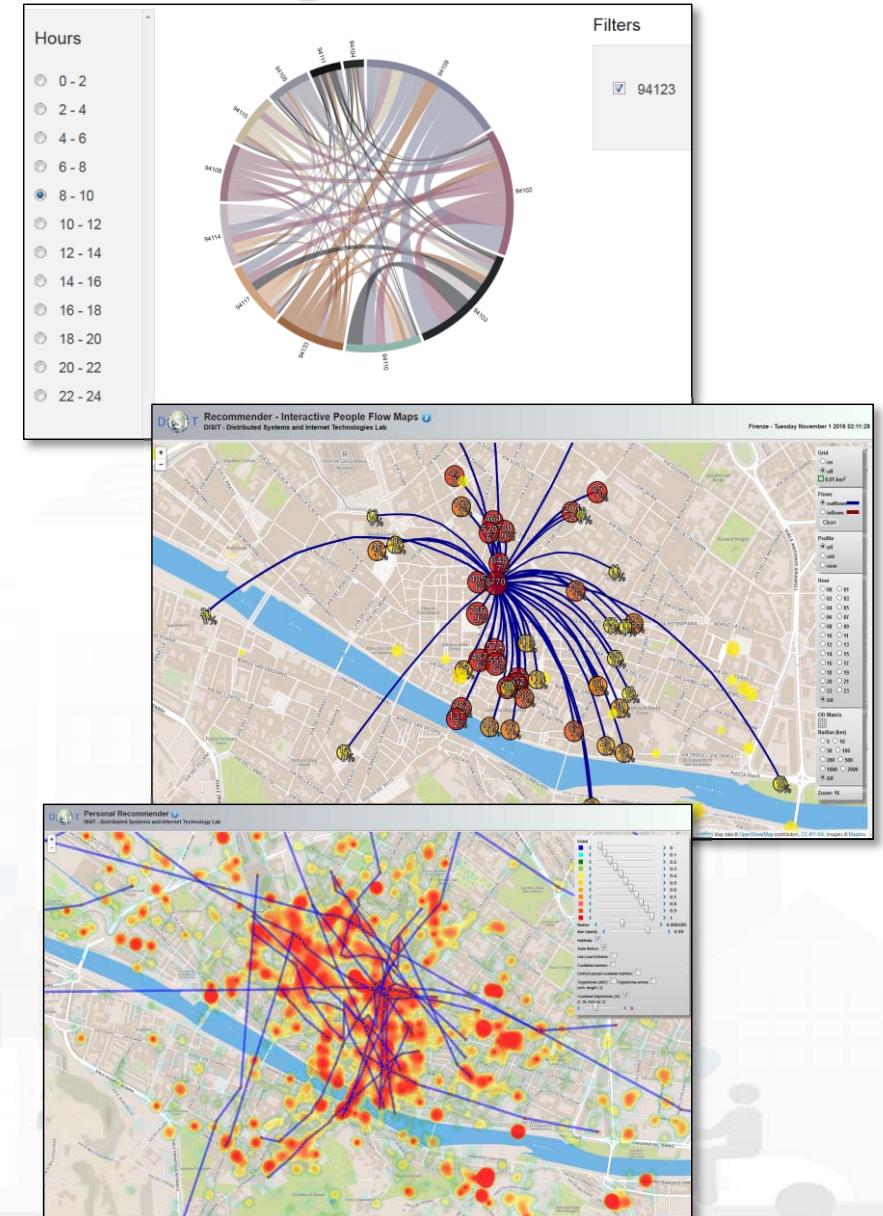
- **Origin Destination Matrix**
  - Specific Sensors, vehicle Kits, mobile App, Wi-Fi Access Points, etc.
- **Assess people and traffic flows to**
  - improve services
  - predict critical conditions on Crit. Infra.
  - take real time decisions and sending messages in push to population
  - Increase city resilience
  - optimize traffic flow
  - take decision of routing





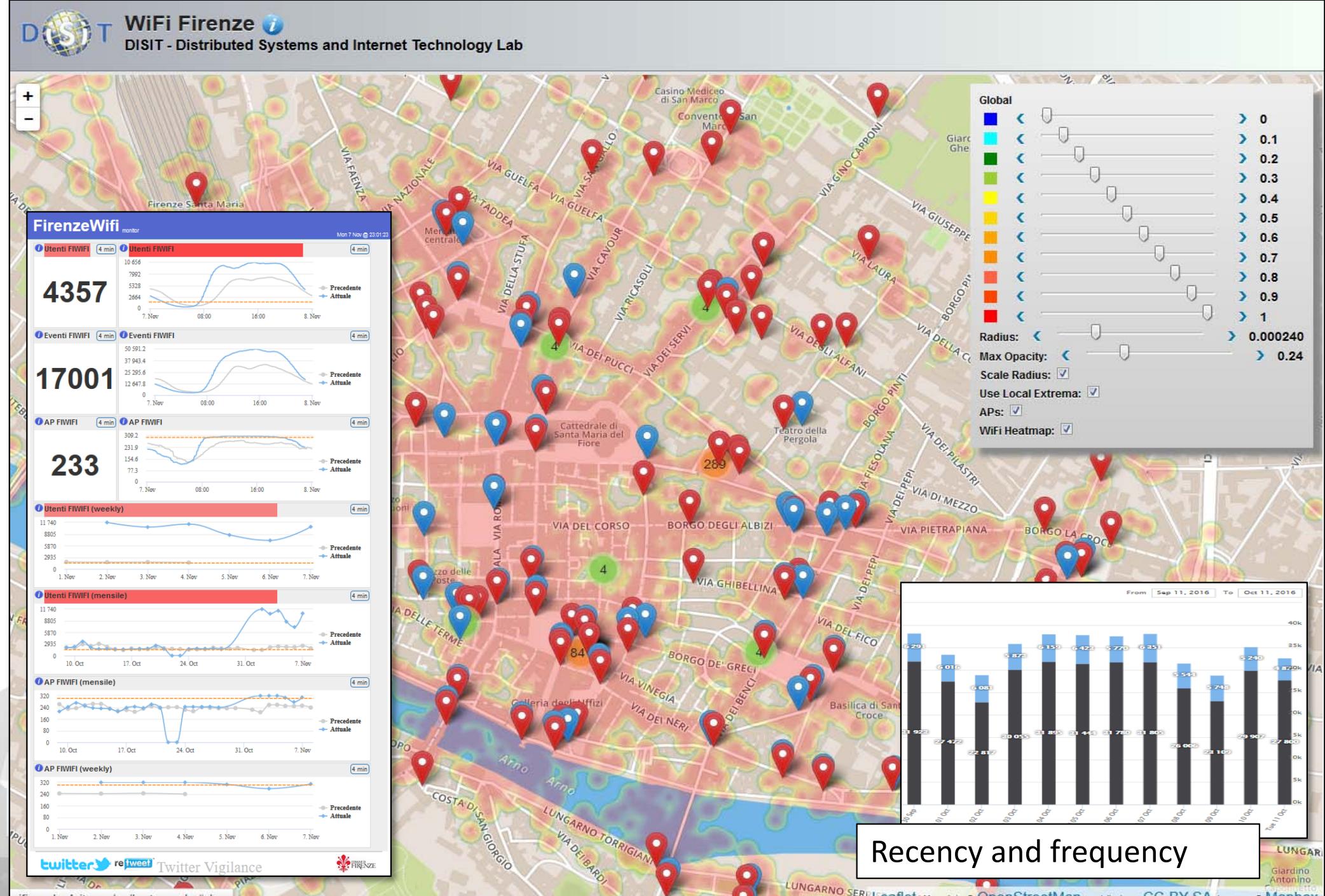
# User Behaviour Analysis

- Monitoring movements by traffic flow sensors
  - Spires and virtual spires
- Monitoring movements from Mobile Cells
  - Unsuitable for precise tracking and OD production
- Monitoring movements from Wi-Fi
- Monitoring movements and much more from mobile Apps



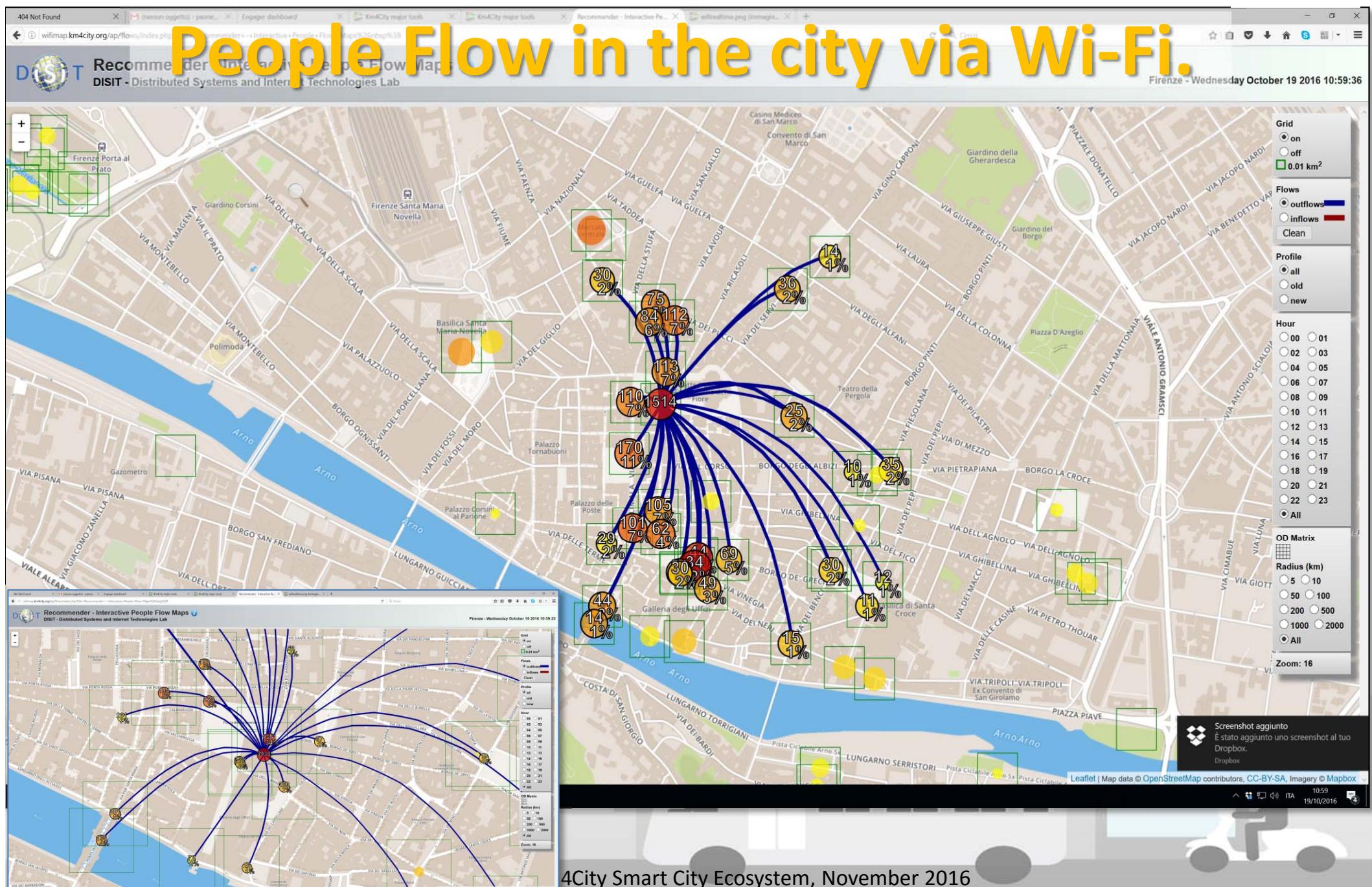


# WiFi Monitor tool





# People Flow in the city via Wi-Fi.



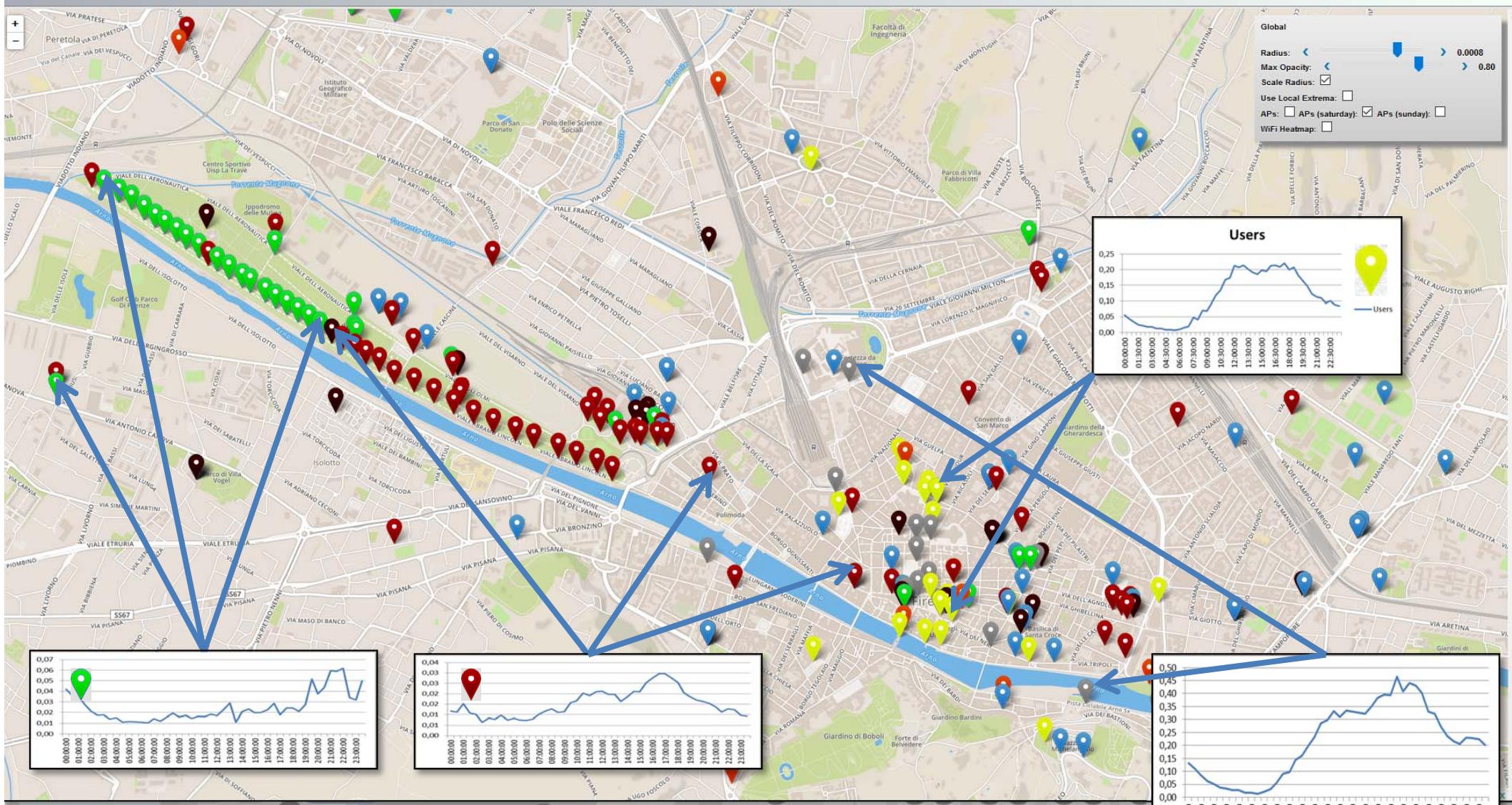


# City Users Behaviour



Firenze Wi-Fi: Access Points Clusters Coverage Map i  
DISIT - Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab

Firenze - Wednesday November 9 2016 22:33:30





# User Behavior Analysis

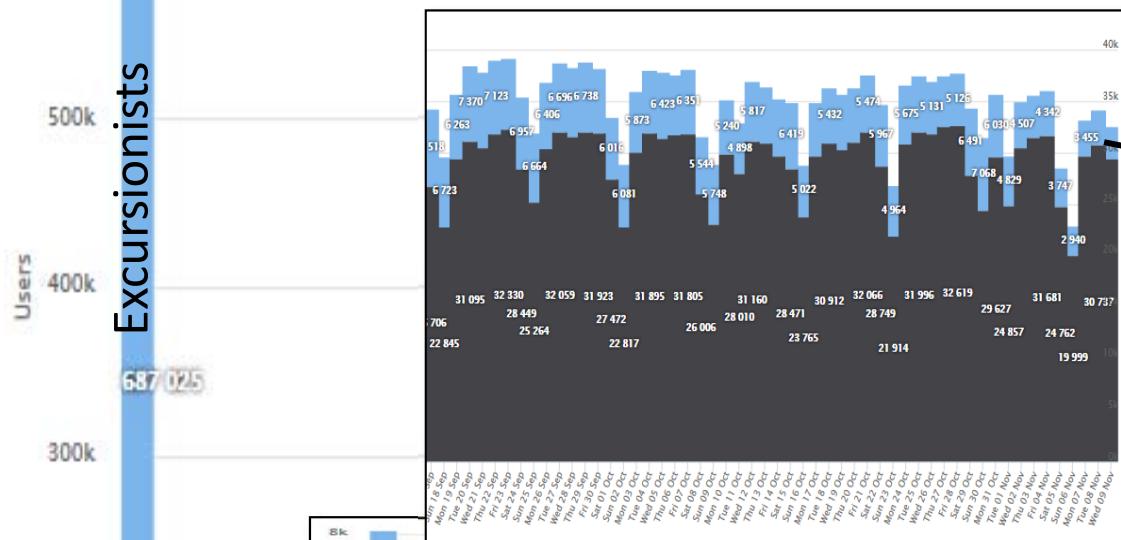


Distinct APs: 343

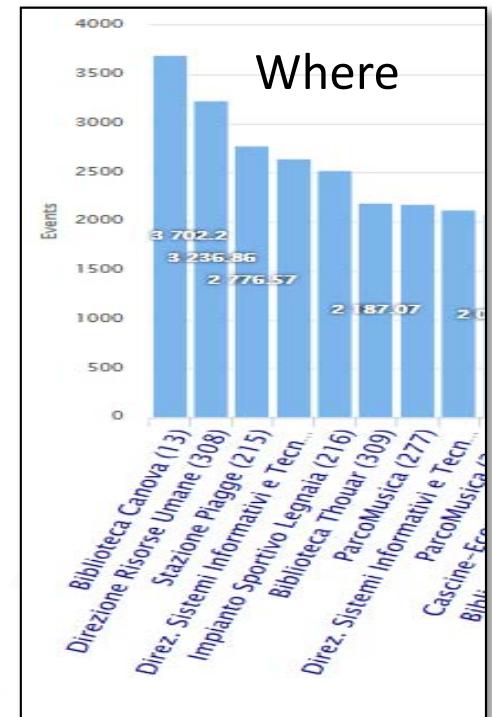
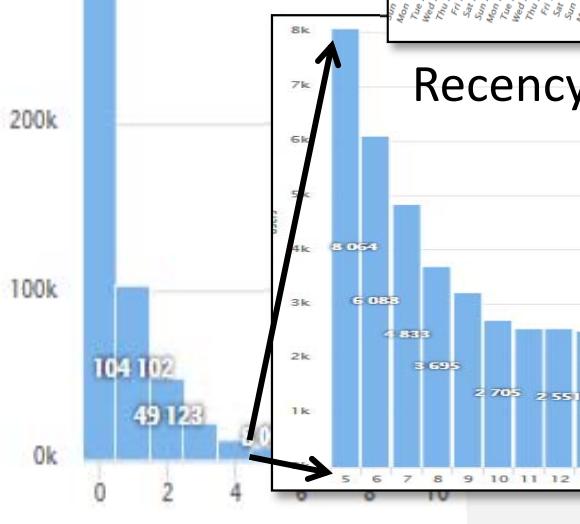
Distinct APs (last 24 hours): 311

Distinct Users (last 180 days): 1102098

Distinct Excursionists (last 180 days, < 24 h): 687025



New City Users  
VS  
Returning





# User Behavior Analyzer for Collective profiling

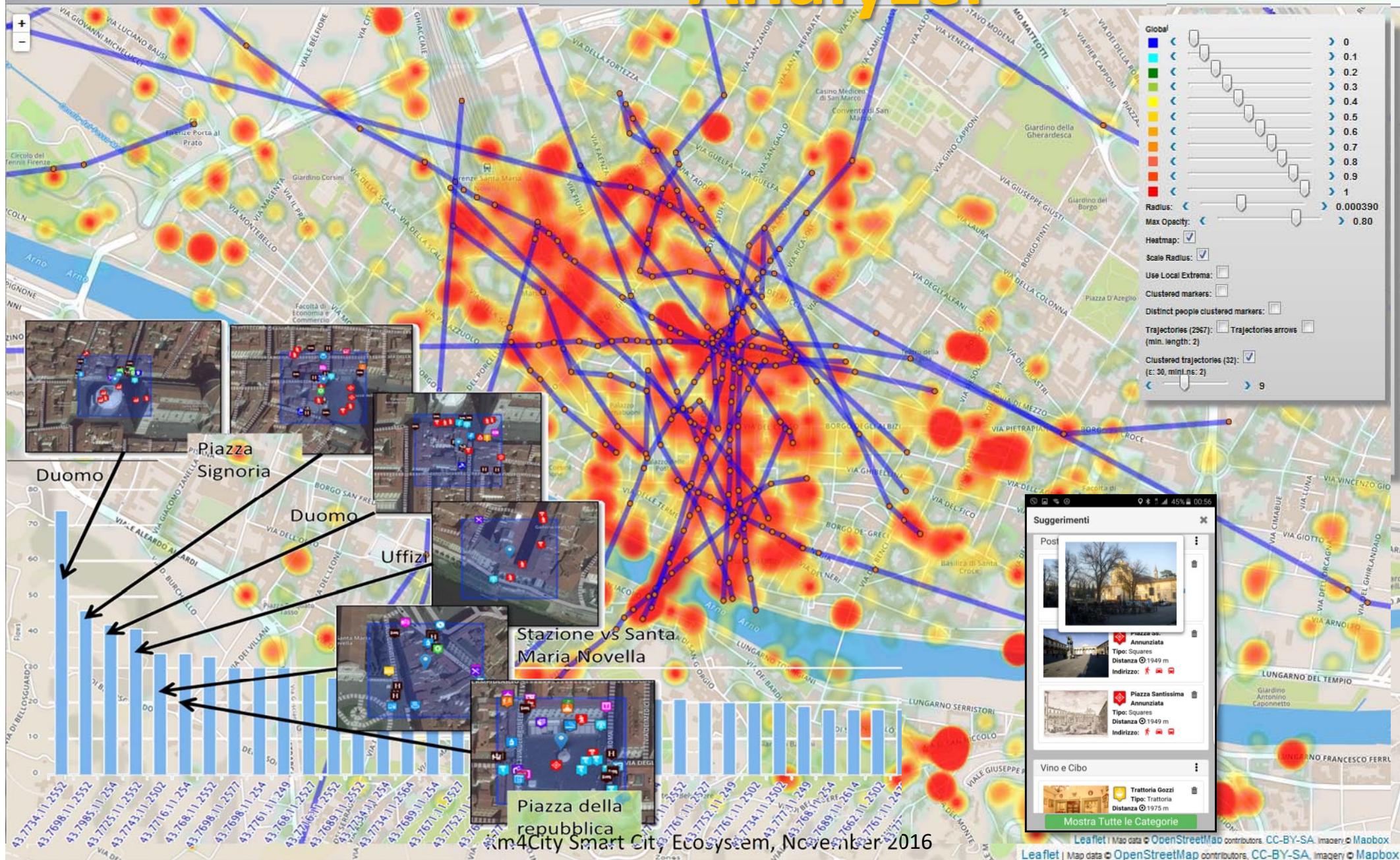




# User Behavior Analyzer



DISIT Personal Recommender   
DISIT - Distributed Systems and Internet Technology Lab





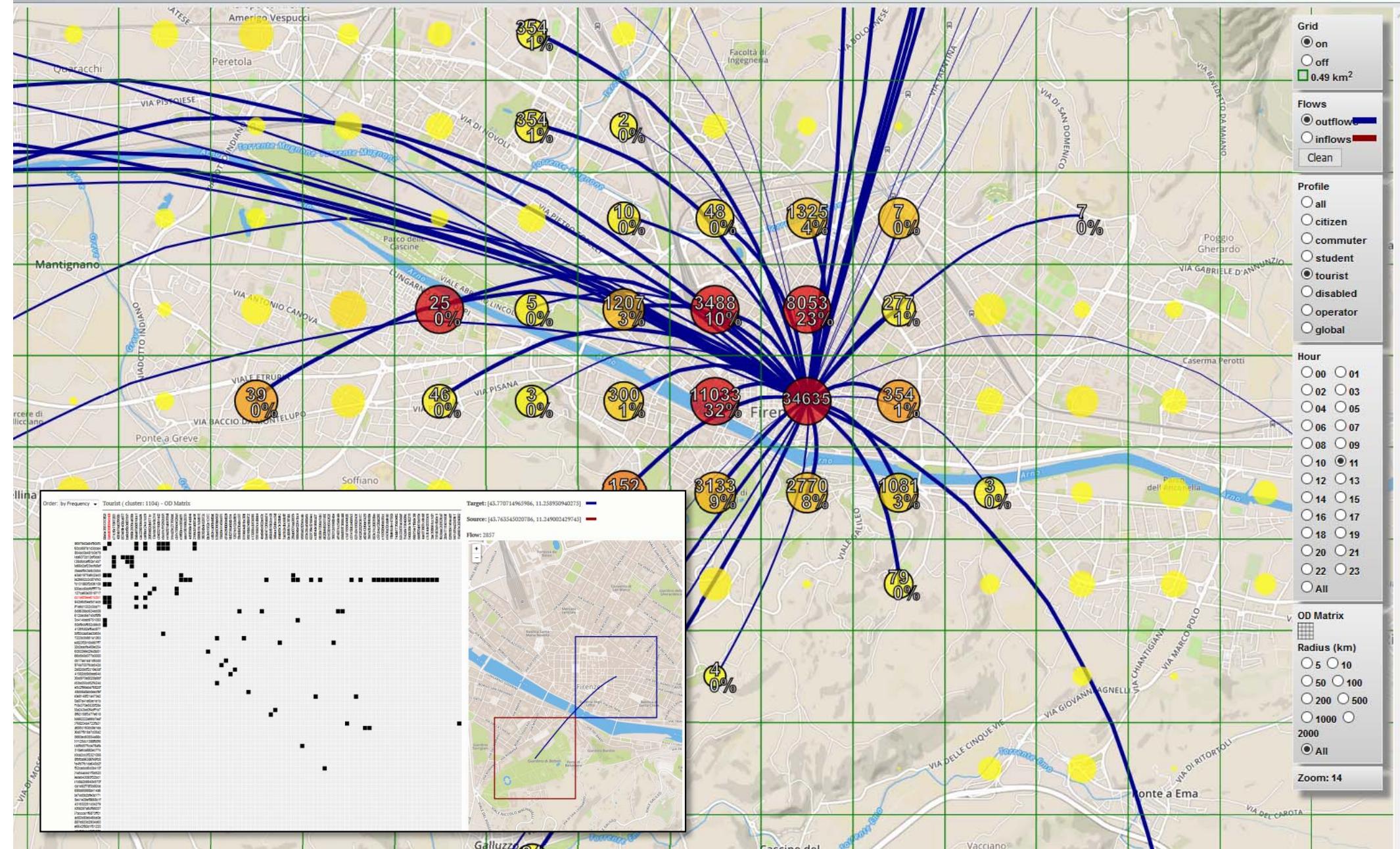
# OD Matrix scalabile



## Interactive People Flow Maps i

Internet Technologies Lab

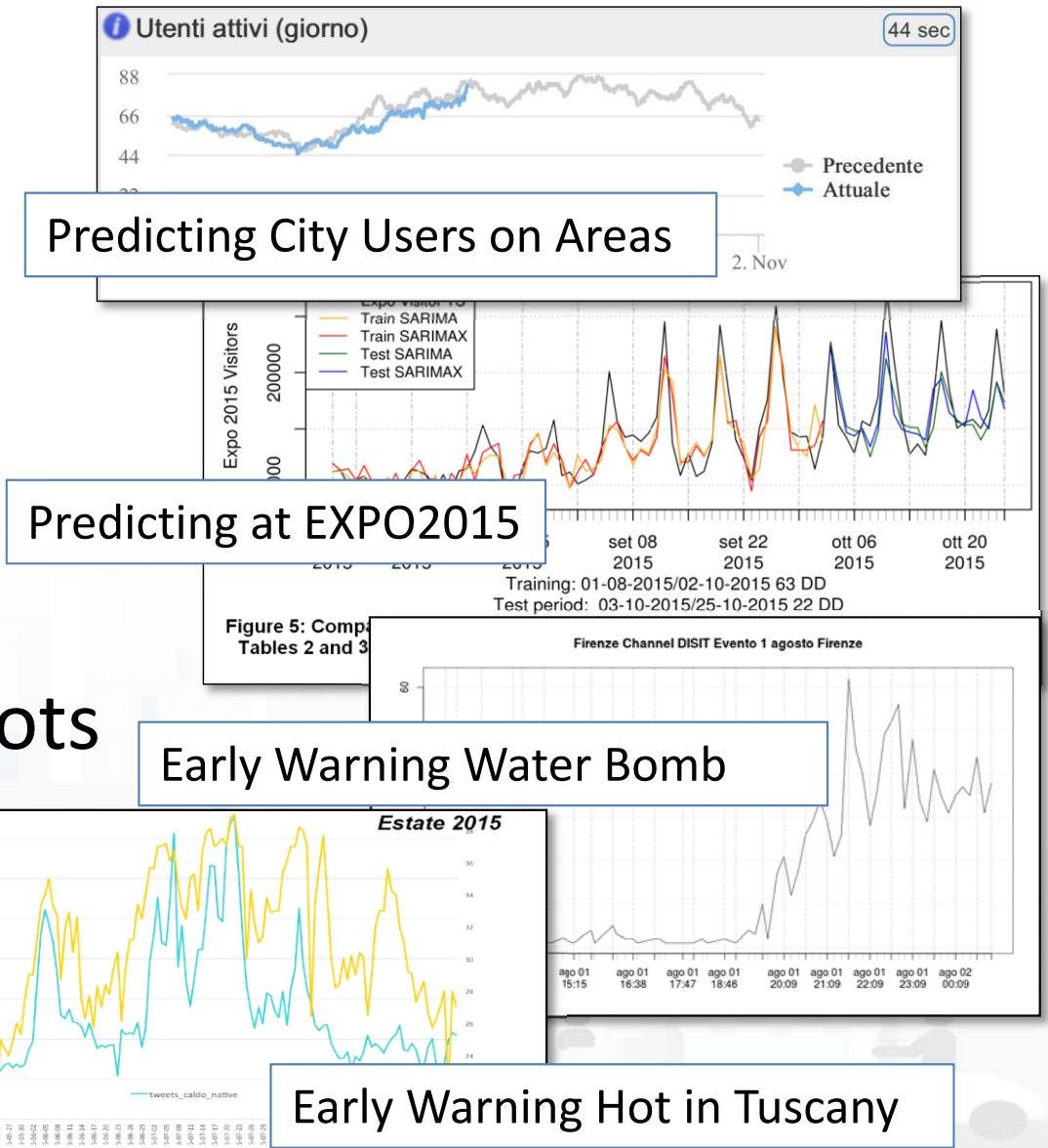
Firenze - Monday November 7 2016 23:28:28





# Predicting Models for Admin. & City Users

- Aiming at improving
  - quality of service,
  - distributing workload
  - early warning
- Traffic Flows & People Flows → crowd
- Parking Status → free slots
- Weather Forecast (LAMMA)





# city under control

- monitoring services' status of city operators
  - Smart City Dashboards
  - Continuous Business Intelligence
- City users behaviour monitoring and analysis:
  - Sensors, traffic flow, people flows, mobiles, sensors, IOT, IOE
  - Wi-Fi, Tv-Cameras
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  - Collecting contributions: images, stars, comments



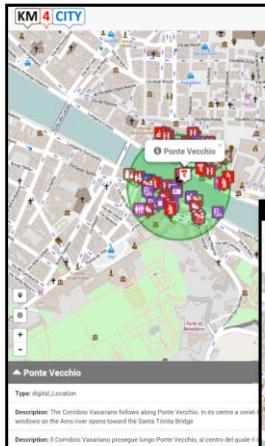


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DISIT  
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AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB  
<http://www.disit.org>

# Km4CityMobile App



DISPONIBILE SU  
 Google play

Scarica da  
 App Store

Scarica da  
 Windows Store

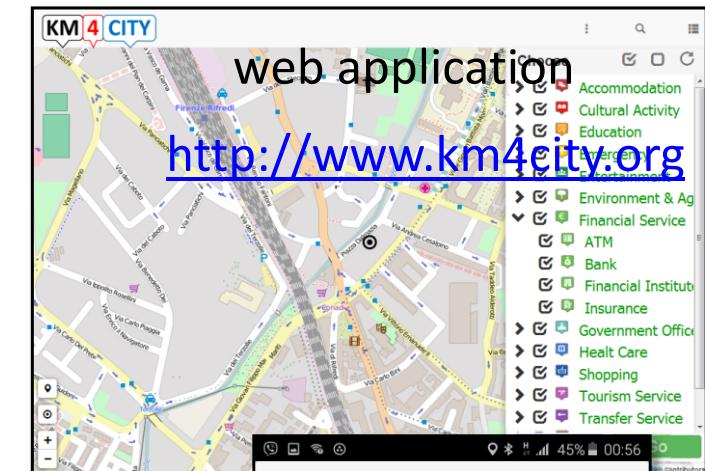
**Giardino Di Boboli**

**Tipo:** Digital Location

**Descrizione:** The Prince's Way ends in the Giardino di Boboli, near the Grotta del Buontalenti, that is a very masterpiece of the Mannerist architecture and sculpture

**Descrizione:** Il Percorso del Principe termina nel Giardino di Boboli, nei pressi della Grotta del Buontalenti, vero e proprio capolavoro dell'architettura e della scultura manierista

Indirizzo: VIALE DELLA MERIDIANA, 50125 FIRENZE FI



**Suggerimenti**

**Post**

Piazza Ss. Annunziata  
Tipo: Squares  
Distanza: 0.1949 m  
Indirizzo:

Piazza Santissima Annunziata  
Tipo: Squares  
Distanza: 0.1949 m  
Indirizzo:

**Vino e Cibo**

Trattoria Gozzi  
Tipo: Trattoria  
Distanza: 0.1975 m  
Indirizzo:

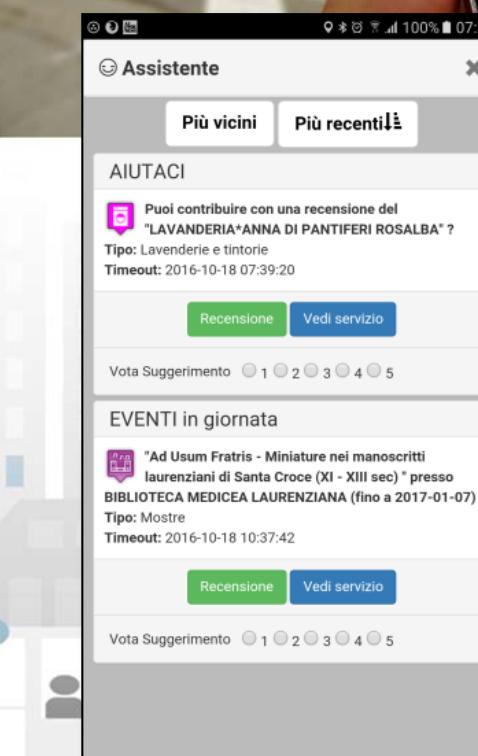
**Mostra Tutte le Categorie**



# City Operator



- interested to **encourage participation** from citizens
- city operators can analyse the user's activities and the city context/situation with the aim to define a set of rules to engage the user in city participation.
- Via mobile App
  - Systems of gamification** and rewarding are possible in ad-hoc scenario to stimulate virtuous behaviour.
  - citizens are stimulated to provide information about services dysfunctions, unexpected events, etc. contributing by uploading photos or scoring services in the city.
  - authorities provide information where it's needed rather than force citizens to looking for that, reducing the cost of services and improving their qualities.





# Twitter Vigilance

- Public parts accessible on: <http://www.disit.org/tv>
- Monitoring twitter channels with
  - high reliability & precision, following slow, fast and explosive events
  - Multiuser managing multiple: public and private channels
  - Access to data, advanced search, data analytics, sentiment analysis,  
.....
- A **Twitter Vigilance** channel is a set of real time adaptive searches on twitter.
  - Each of them may have a complex syntax according to twitter API and service
  - Each user may manage a number of channels and searchers
- Active since April 2015 with data collection, since Sept. with big data analytics with Sentiment Analysis
  - Over than 110 Million of tweets, May 2016



Last crawling: 2016-05-07 19:06:16

 Search parameters

 Crawler Statistics

 Config Twitter API

 Data analysis 3

 Channel Statistics

 Search statistics

 Retweet Statistics

 Twitter Users statistics

 Sentiment analysis 1

 LOGS 9

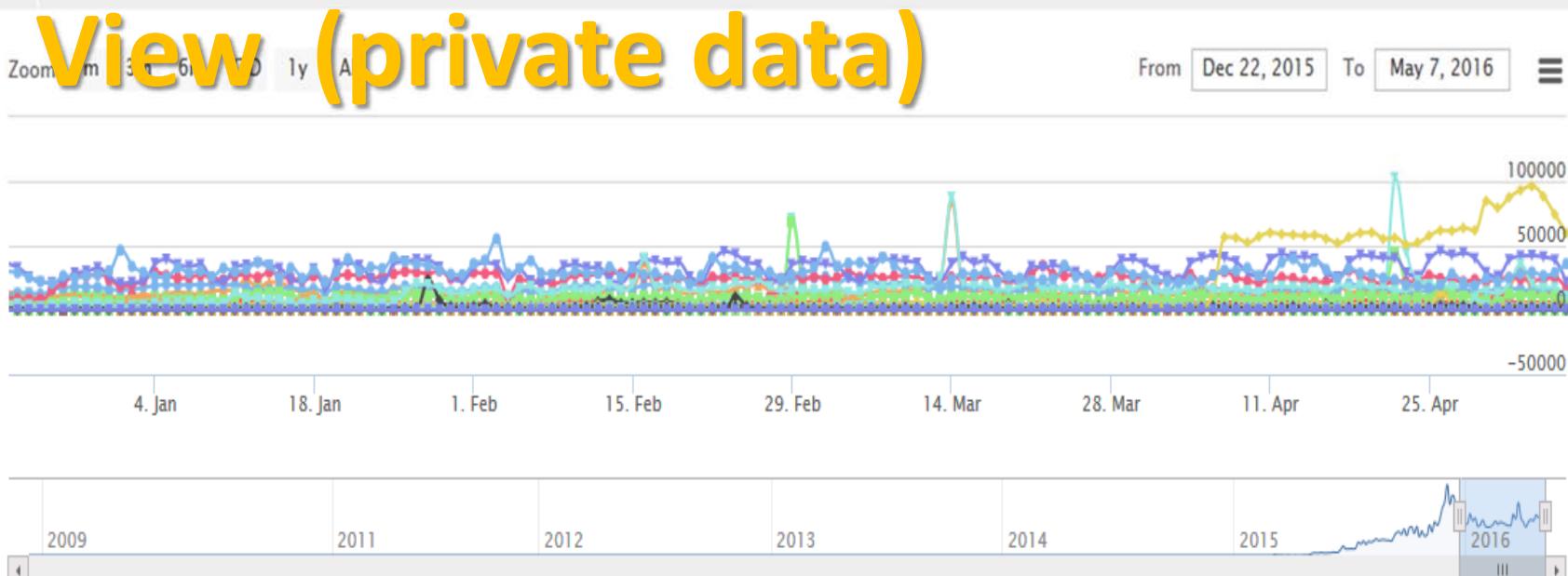
 Processes

 INFO

 Home > Channel statistics

# Twitter Vigilance Analysis Global

 Global view of user channels



-  ads  aeroporto firenze  Agenzie-ambientali  Allertameleo  Allertameleo TOSCANA  Alluvione  apretoscana  ARPAT  CALDO
-  cambiamenti climatici  cardboard  chi parla di meteo  Clima  CNRxEXPO  Codified Hashtags Allerta  ConsumoSuolo  eclap
-  Emergenza\_acqua  Europeana  EXPO2015  EXPO2015Toscana  fallbegins  Farmacovigilanza  Firenze  firenzefuochi  FirenzeICT
-  geocomuniTOS  Giubileo  idrogeologico  iene  influenza  iononrischio  LaMMA  laudatoSi  laudatoSi\_1  Maltempo
-  maturità 2015  MeteoAlert  MeteoUSER  MissioneRosetta  monitAllergie  mrm  mugnone2016  mymeteo  NASA New Horizons
-  nutella  PAAalert  PAEnvironment  PAMeteoNews  PAMeteoNewsStud  paolonesi  papafrancesco  PAProtCivile  PA\_social\_PA
-  protezione civile toscana  reflusso  resilienza  rettore  rossano  siena  Smart Drugs  smartcity  smartcitybigdata2015
-  SOLO allertameleoTOSCANA  tech  terrorismo  TPL  turismo Firenze  turismo Firenze\_1  turismo Firenze\_2  uber  Univ-Firenze
-  vargroup  Xfactor9  Xylella  zanzara  Events

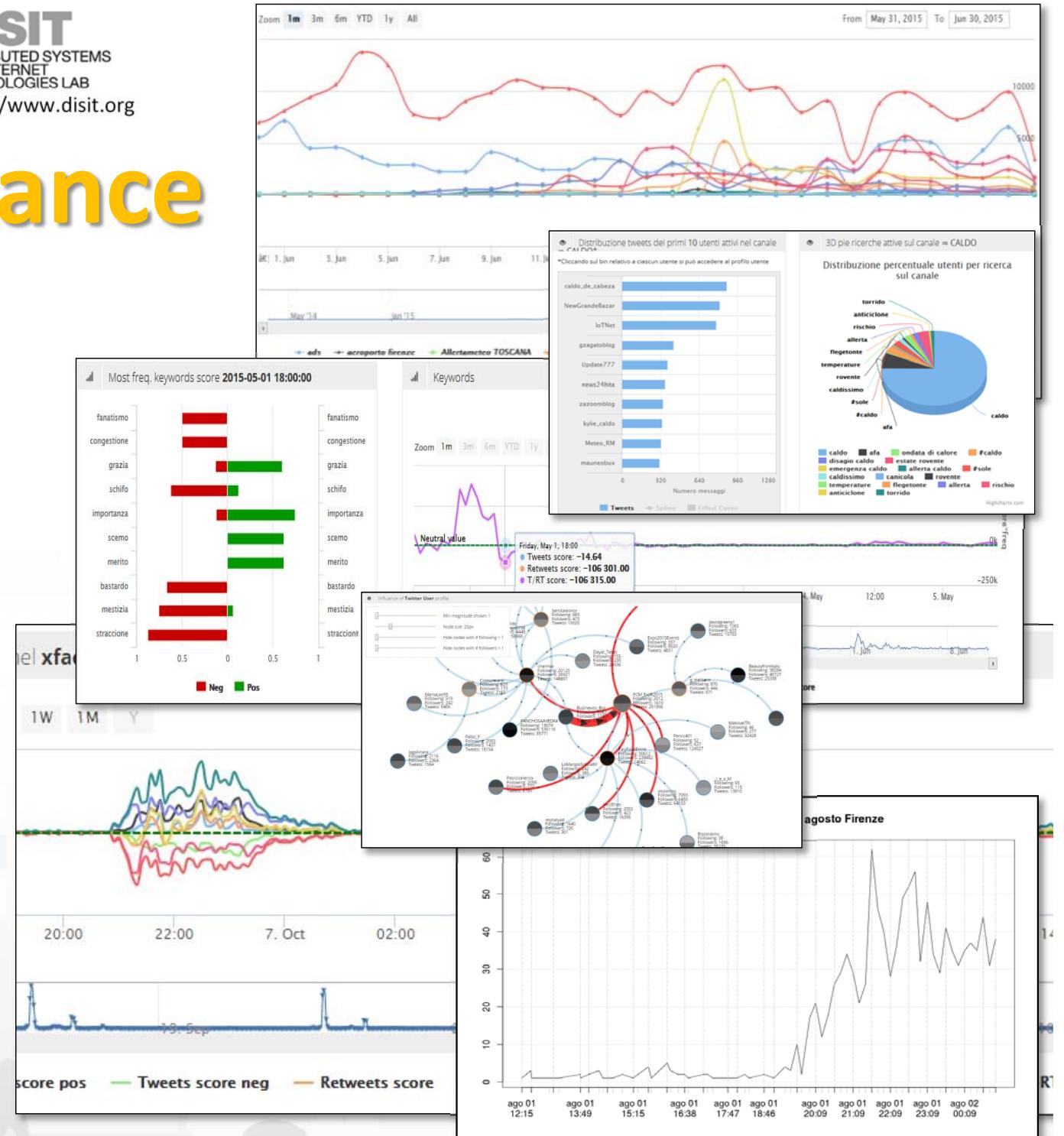
Highcharts.com

Hide All



# Twitter Vigilance

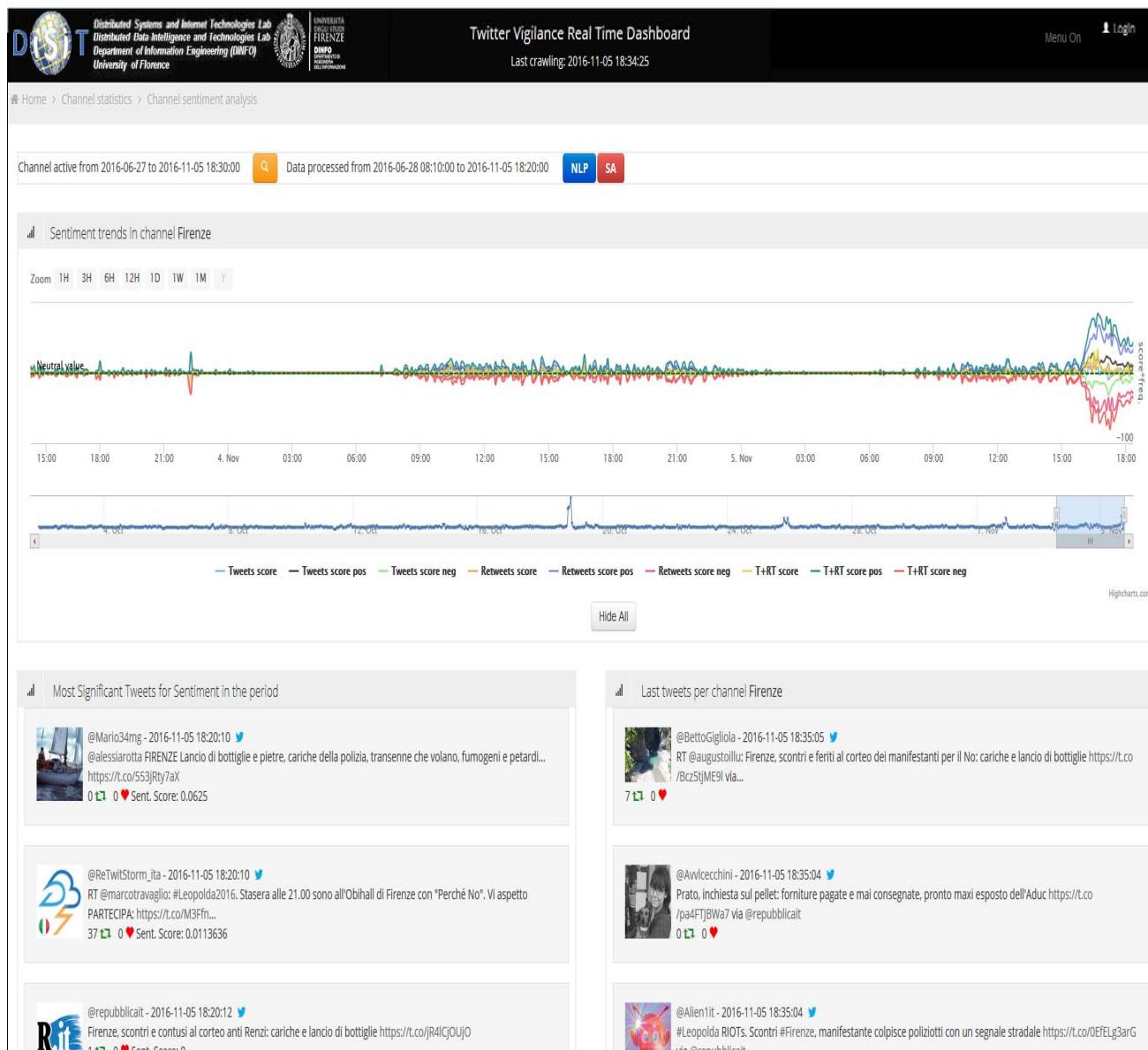
- <http://www.disit.org/tv>
- <http://www.disit.org/rttv>
- Citizens as sensors to
  - Assess sentiment on services, events, ...
  - Response of consumers wrt...
  - **Early detection of critical conditions**
  - Information channel
  - Opinion leaders
  - Communities
  - Formation
  - **Predicting volume of visitors for tuning the services**



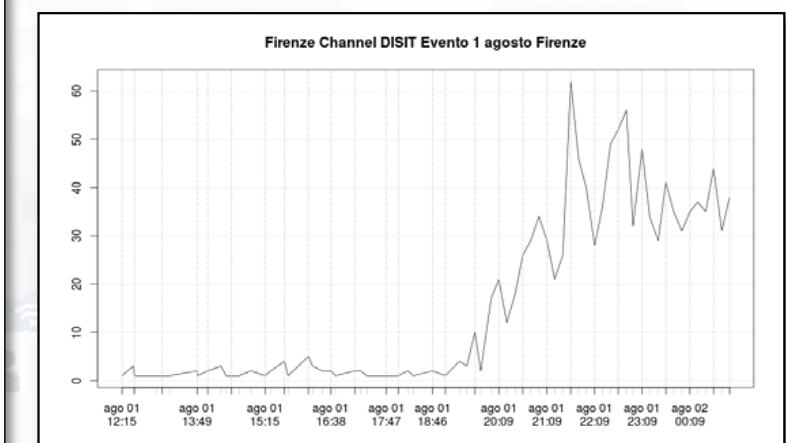
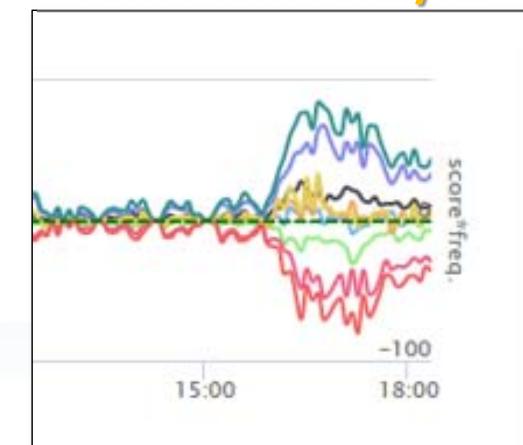


# *Twitter Vigilance*

# Real Time Twitter Vigilance, Early Warning



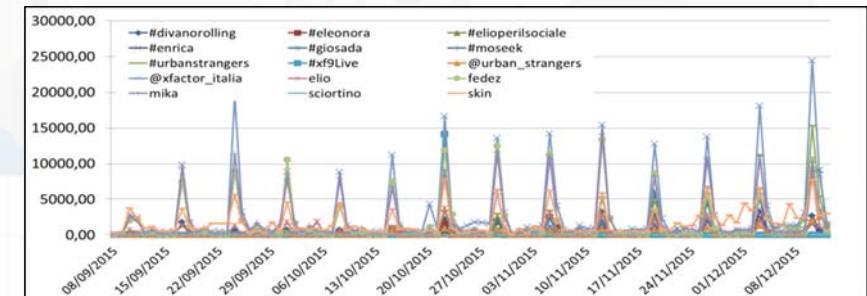
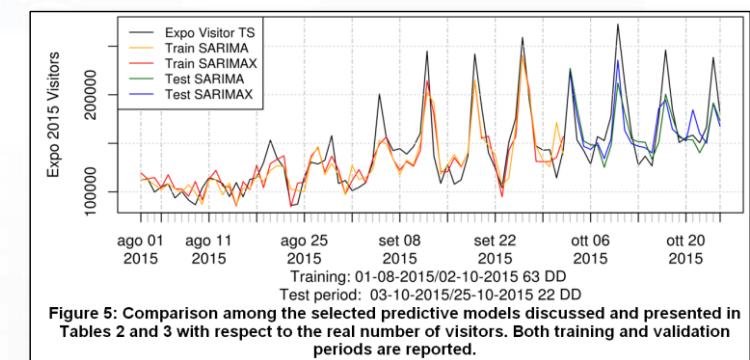
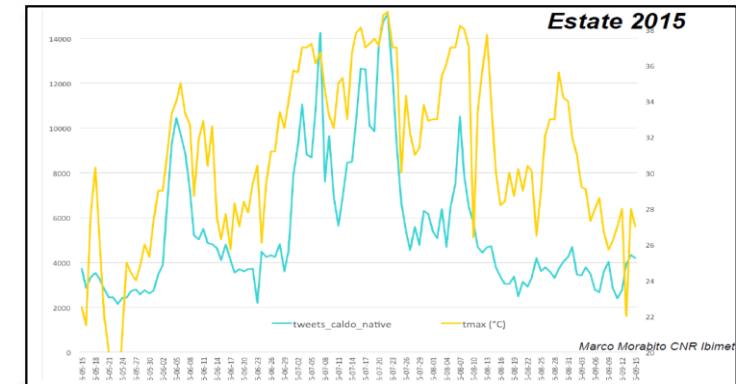
# Sentiment Analysis





## Prediction/Assessment

- Football game results as related to the volume of Tweets
- Number of votes on political elections, via sentiment analysis, SA
- Size and inception of contagious diseases
- marketability of consumer goods
- public health seasonal flu
- box-office revenues for movies
- places to be visited, most visited
- number of people in locations like airports
- audience of TV programmes, political TV shows
- weather forecast information
- Appreciation of services



A photograph of the Florence skyline at sunset. The city is illuminated by warm orange and yellow lights from its buildings and landmarks. In the foreground, the Arno River reflects the light. The background features the hills of Tuscany under a sky transitioning from orange to dark blue.

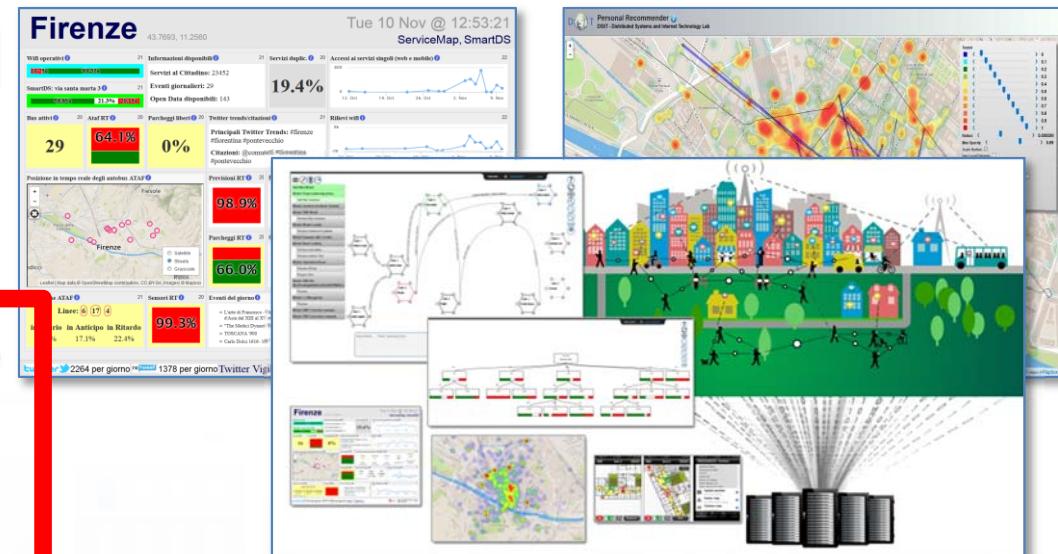
2 improve city  
resilience,  
reducing risks and  
decision support



# *From Data to Services for the Sentient Cities*

## Open Source and inter-operable tools to

**1. keep city under control via personalized dashboards**



**2. improve city resilience, reducing risks and decision support**



**3. transform data in value for the city**

**4. Technical details**

**5. Who is using Km4City**

Km4City Data and Service Aggregator



# Sentient City Control Room



UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

**DINFO**  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

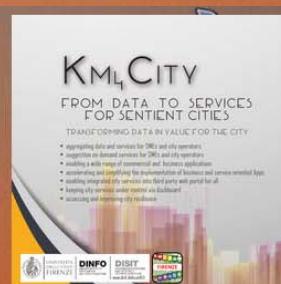
**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB



GET IT ON  
Google play

Download on the  
App Store

Download from  
Windows Phone Store



Home Sentient City Control Room City Users' Tools Back Office and Dev Tools Info and Docs

Real Time Monitoring Tools for Control Room Dashboards

Control Room Dashboard  
Wi-Fi Coverage (\*)  
Wi-Fi Usage (\*)  
City Users Behaviour via Mobile App (\*)  
Real Time Data on 3D (\*)  
Parking Areas Status in Florence (\*)  
Traffics Sensors in Tuscany Region (\*)  
Twitter Vigilance Sentiment Analysis (\*)  
Early Warning and Prediction Tools

Smart City Control Room, Dashboard, Real Time Data

Firenze  
DataCenter  
Km4City  
FirenzeWill  
Mognone 2016  
SmartCity Processes

Big Data Analytics Tools, Business Intelligence, Decision Support Tools

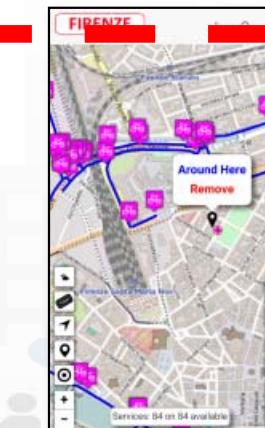
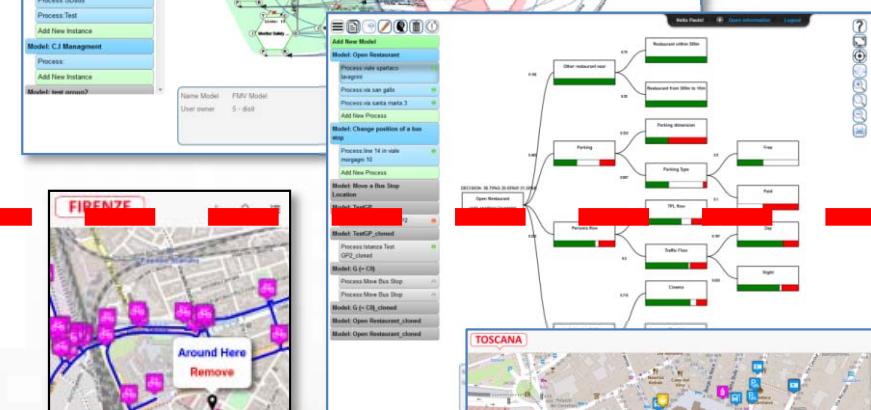
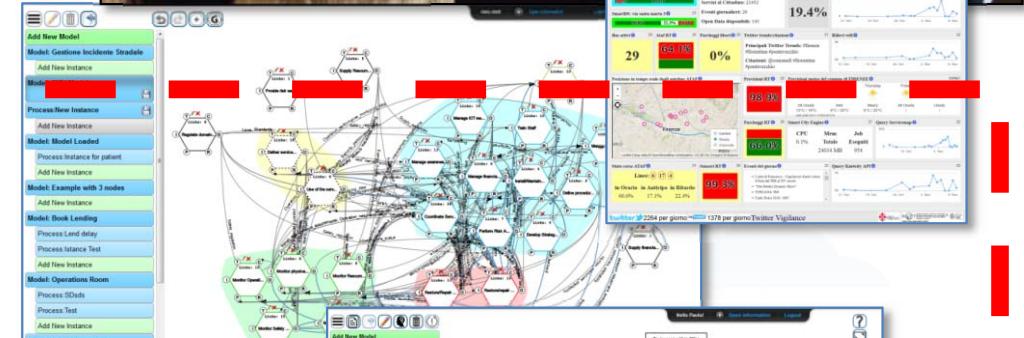
Resilience Decision Support System (\*)  
Smart Decision Support System (\*)  
Risk & Vulnerability Analysis Tool  
Origin Destination Matrix by Wi-Fi data (\*)  
Recency and Frequency by Wi-Fi data (\*)  
Origin Destination Matrix via Mobile App (\*)  
Heatmaps and Trajectories for City Users Tourists (\*)  
User Behavior Analyzer  
City User Behavior Analysis (\*)  
Social Media Twitter Vigilance (\*)  
Twitter Data Analysis Tool (\*)

[www.Km4City.org](http://www.Km4City.org)



# Improve city resilience, reducing risks and decision support

- assessing city resilience level
- improving city resilience, providing objective hints
- improving city users awareness with personal city assistants and participatory tools





# Problem and issues

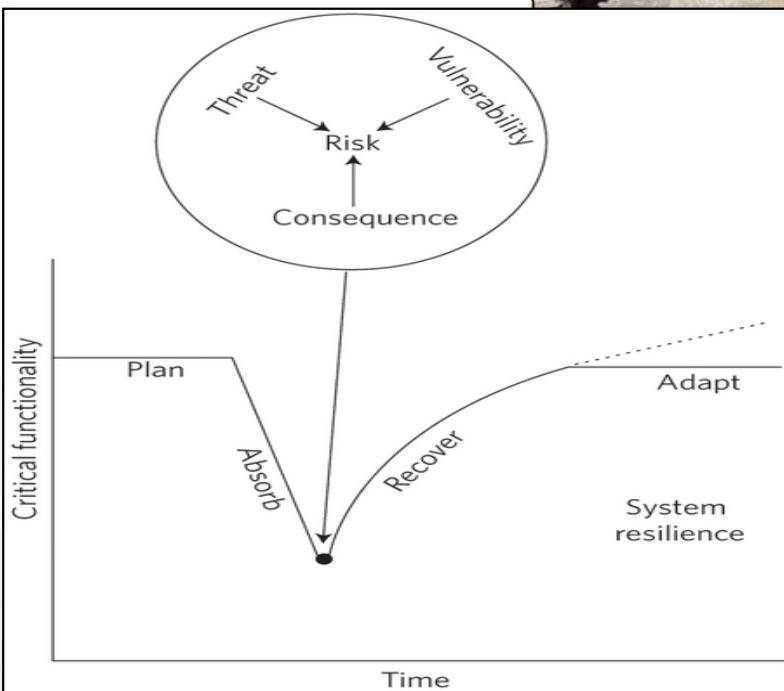
- **Cities include critical infrastructures strongly related / depended each other:**  
Transport, energy, communication, cyber, health...
- **Risks for these Critical Infrastructure** (safety and security) may be due to natural and/or human made events.
- **UTS, Urban Transport System,** is one of the most challenging since UTS is the via by which many problems may propagate but also the path used by solutions and the recovery actions.





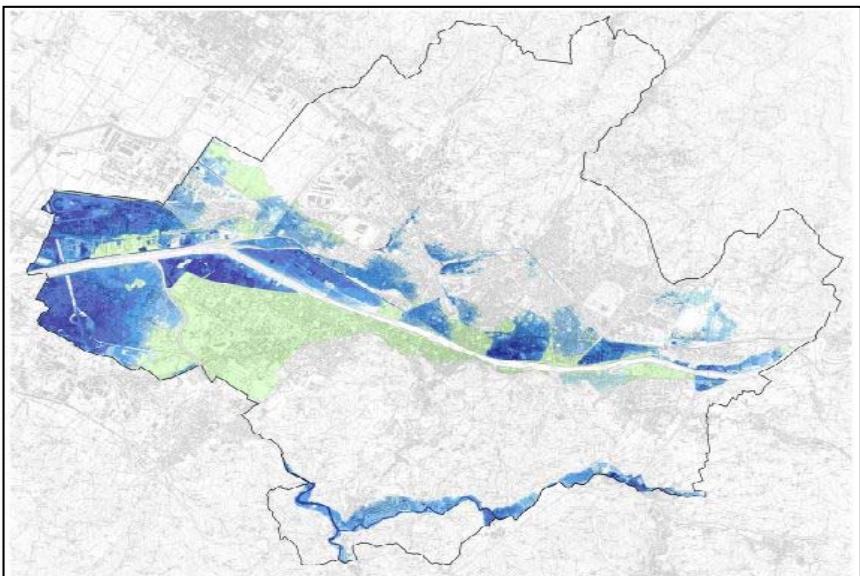
# City Resilience

**P**repare  
**A**sorb  
**R**ecover  
**A**dapt

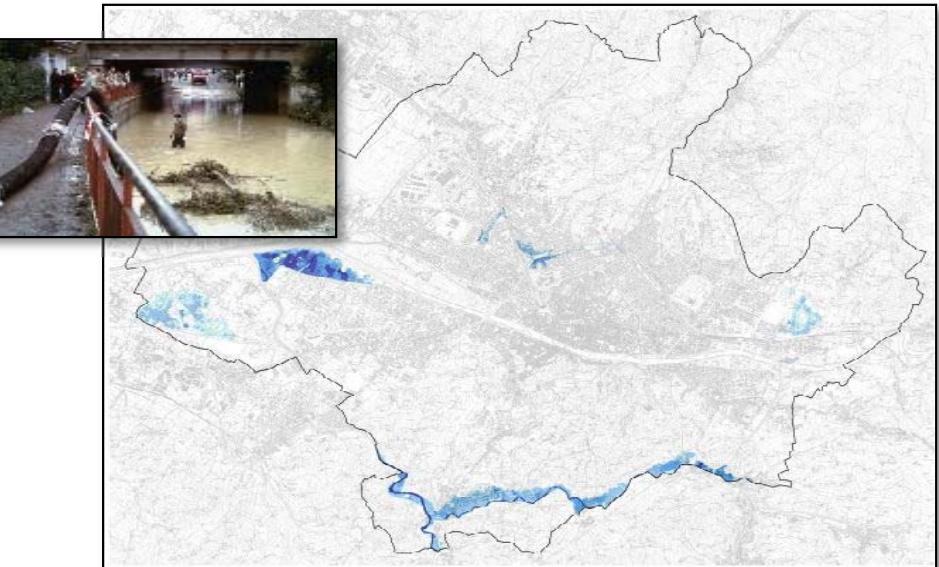




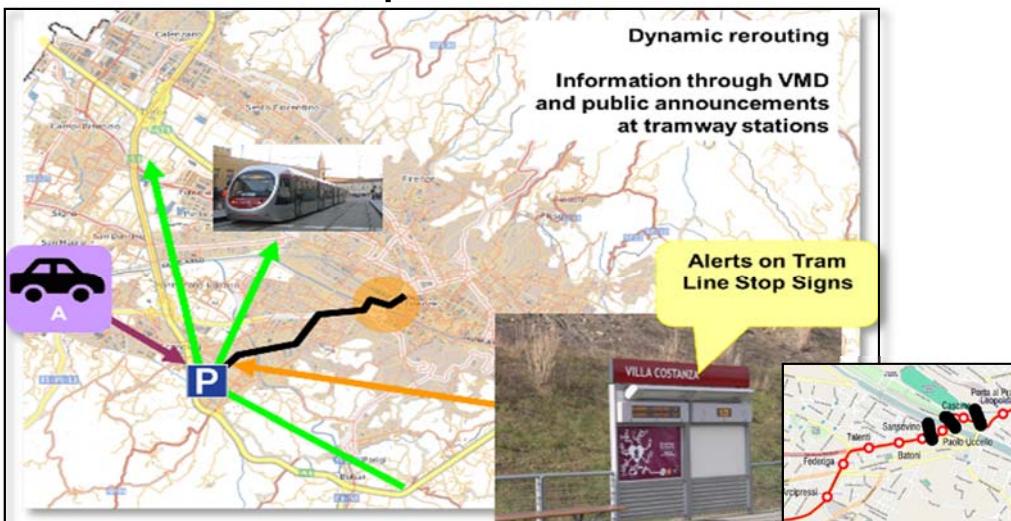
200 years probability Arno flooding



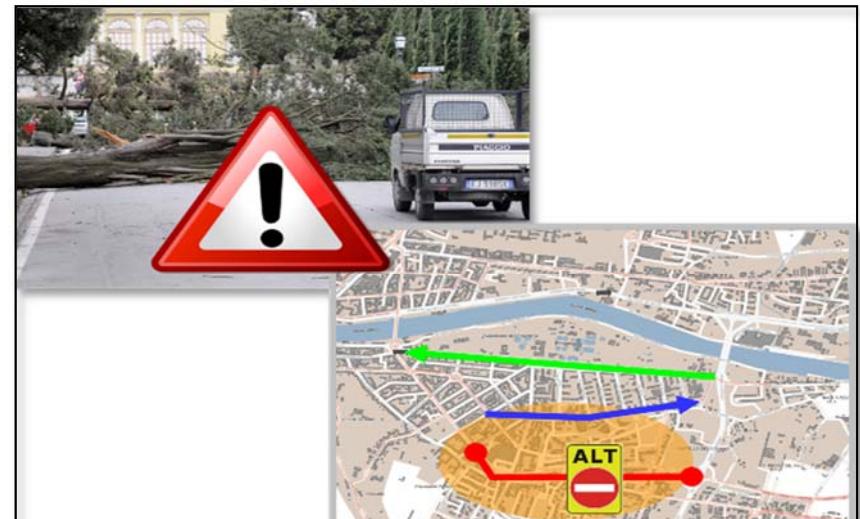
30 years probability Arno flooding



Arno Flood Impact on Tram Line & Traffic

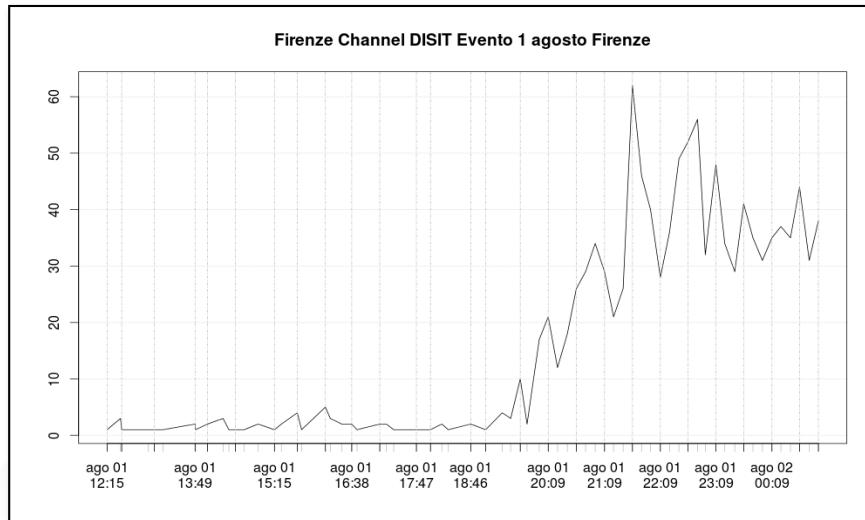


Water bomb in South Florence

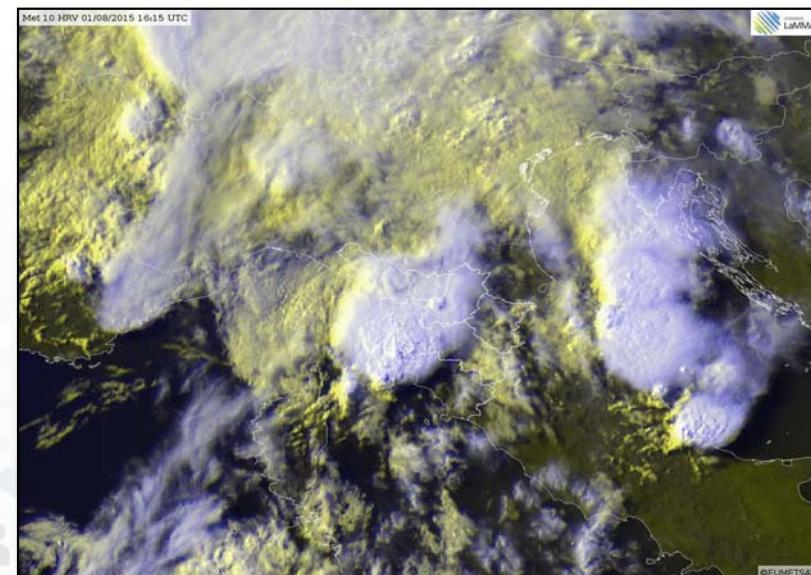
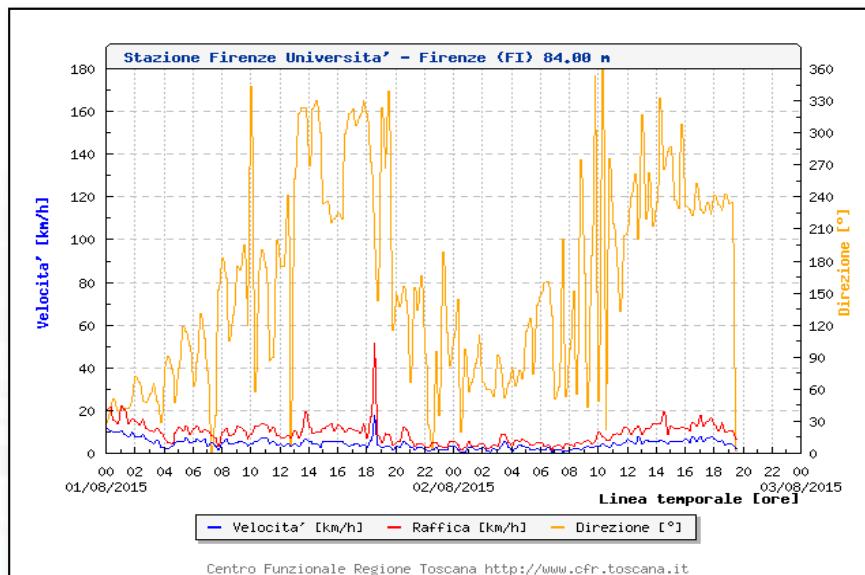
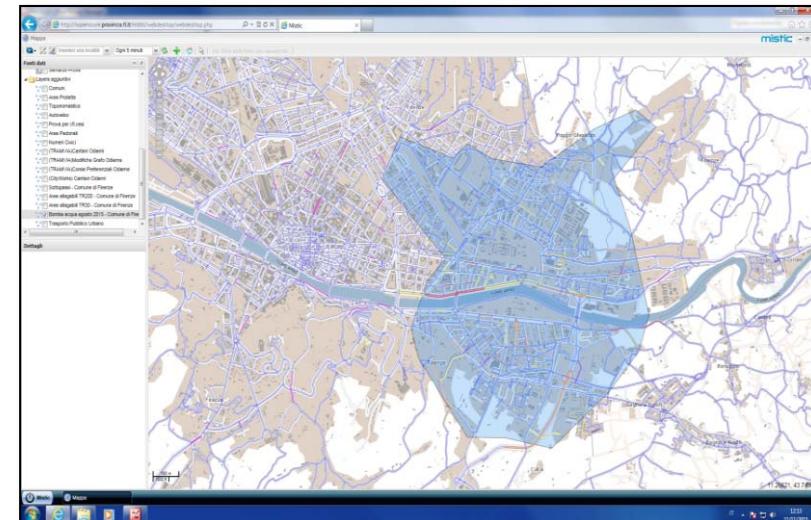




# Twitter Vigilance and Water Bomb



# Early Warning





# Main Approach

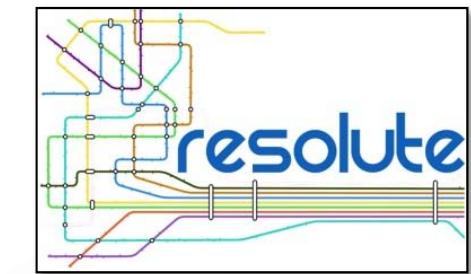
- **Three main layers**

1. **Complex System modeling:** function, processes, resources, time, events, etc..

- Functional Resonance Analysis Method, FRAM
- Resilience Analysis Grid, RAG

2. **Decision Support System, DSS**

- System Thinking, Goal Models
- Risk analysis
- UTS/ITS decision supports



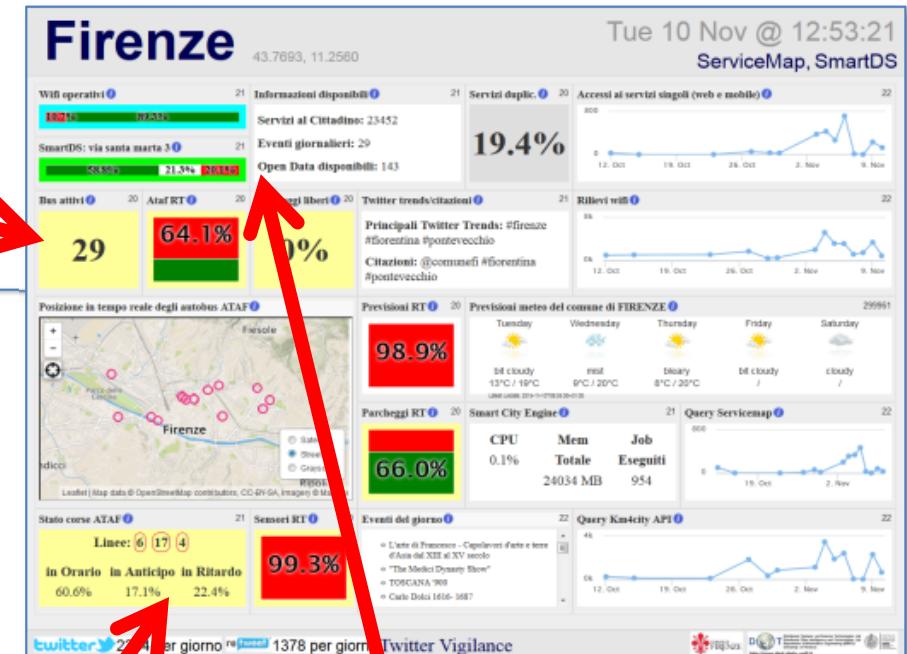
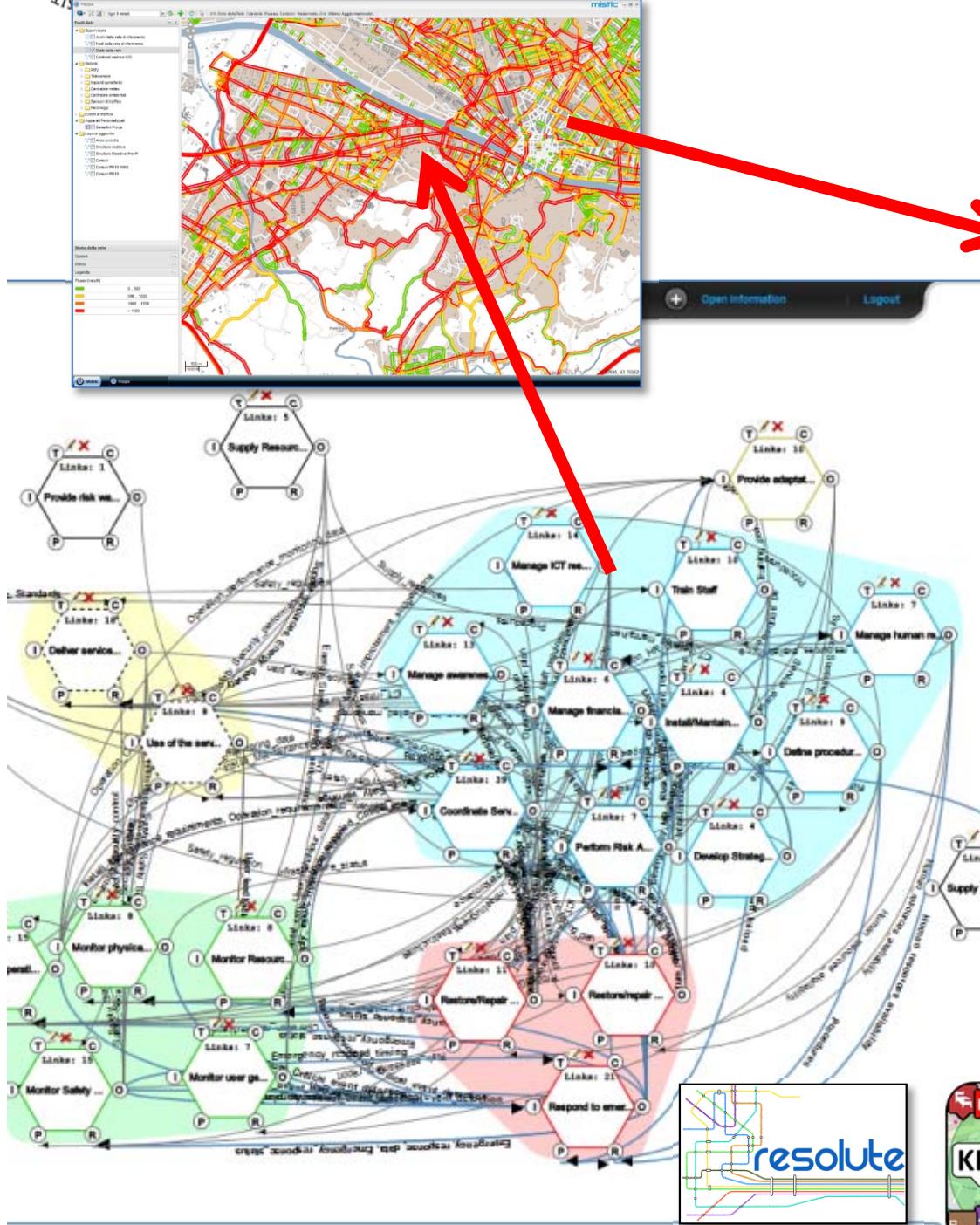
3. **Data, big data access and exploitation**

- Data Analytics, Internet of Things, sensors, flows
- People flow and behavior
- Social Media





# Dashboarding city resilience



# Data and Service Aggregator





# Functional Resonance Analysis Method

## Time:

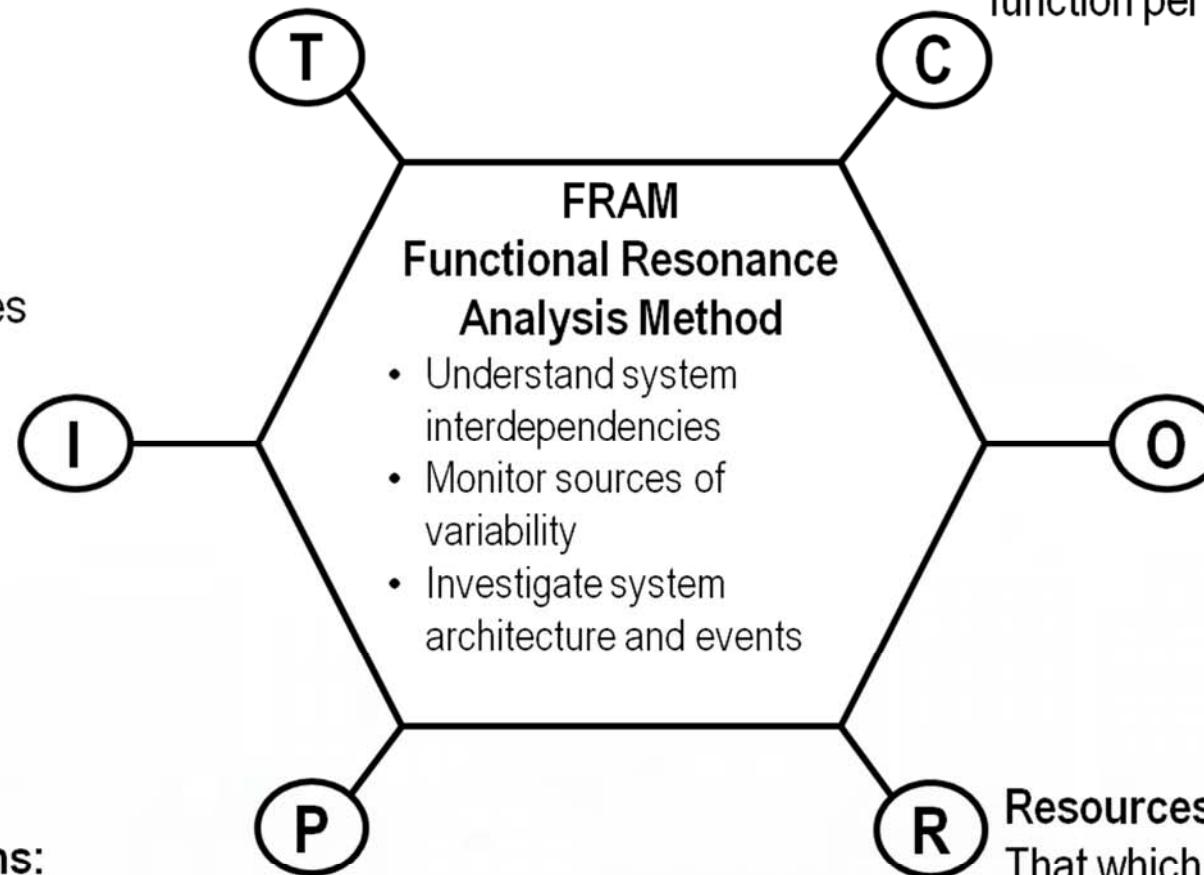
This is simultaneously a resource and a constraint

## Input:

That which engages function operation and is used to produce the function output

## Preconditions:

System conditions that must be met before function can be carried out



## Controls:

That which supervises or adjusts function performance

## Output:

That which is produced by the function and becomes the input for other functions

## Resources:

That which is needed and/or consumed by the function to process the input

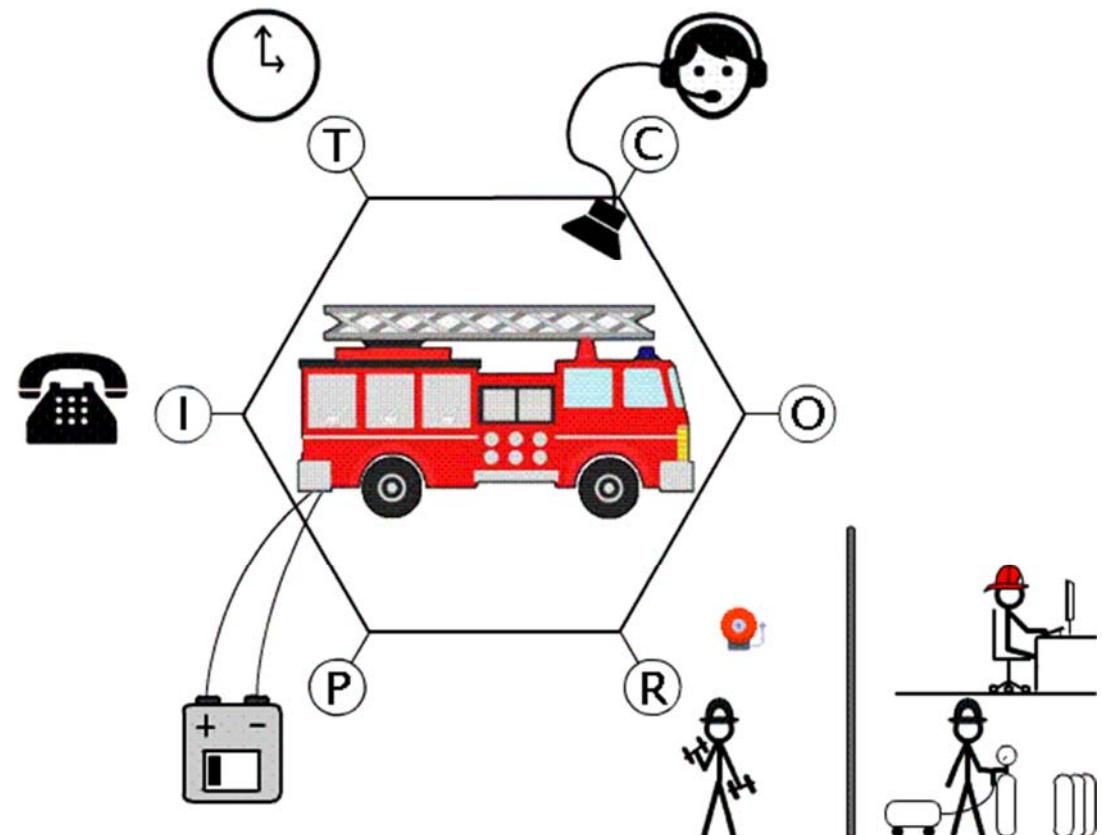




# Functional Resonance

## Analysis Method

- **Success and failure are equivalent** in the sense that they both emerge from performance variability.
- **Variability**, intended as a way for people to adjust tools and procedures to match operating conditions.
- Emergence of either **success or failure** is due to unexpected combination of variability from multiple functions.
- The unexpected “amplified” effects of interactions between different sources of variability are at the origin of the phenomenon described by functional resonance.

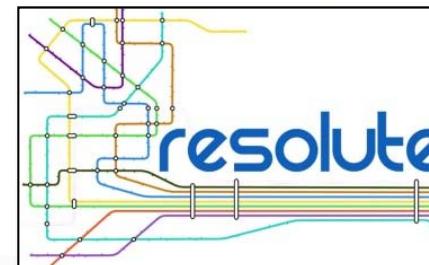
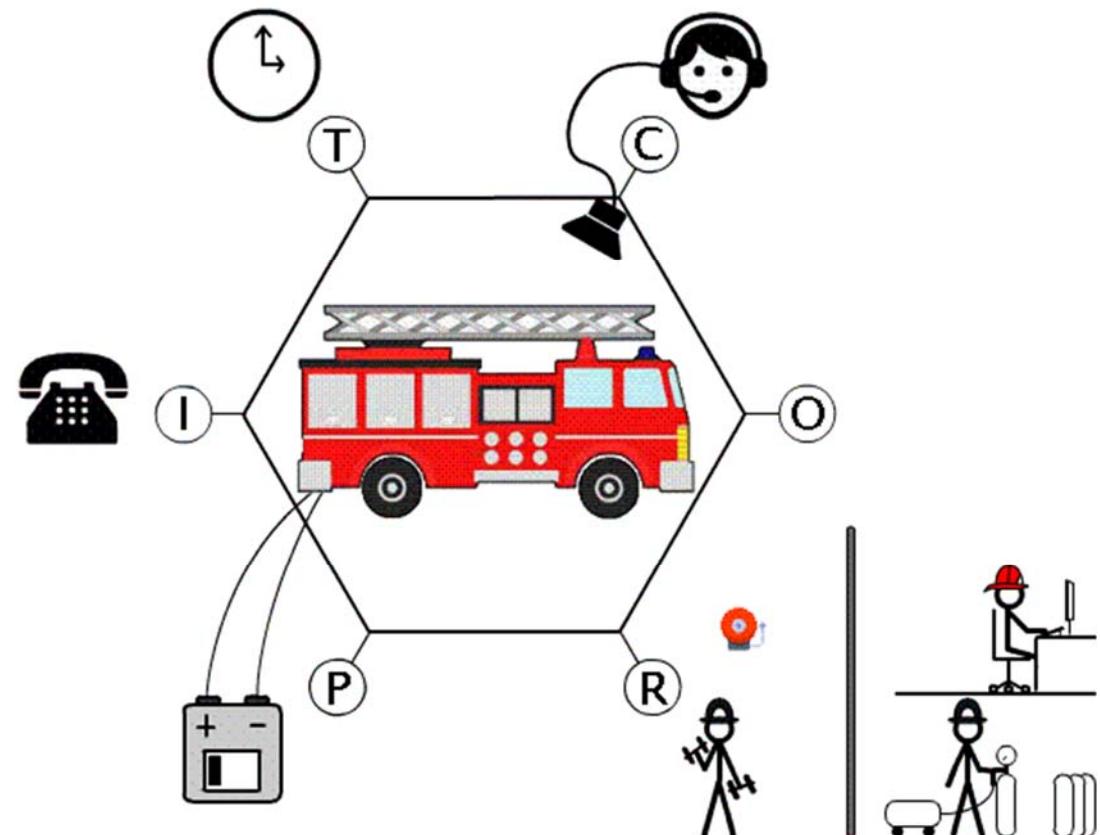


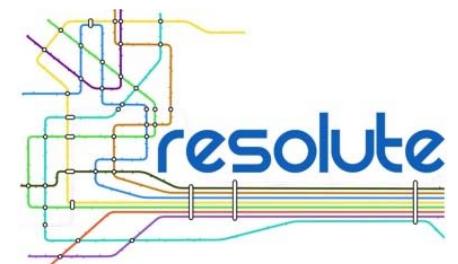


# Functional Resonance

## Analysis Method

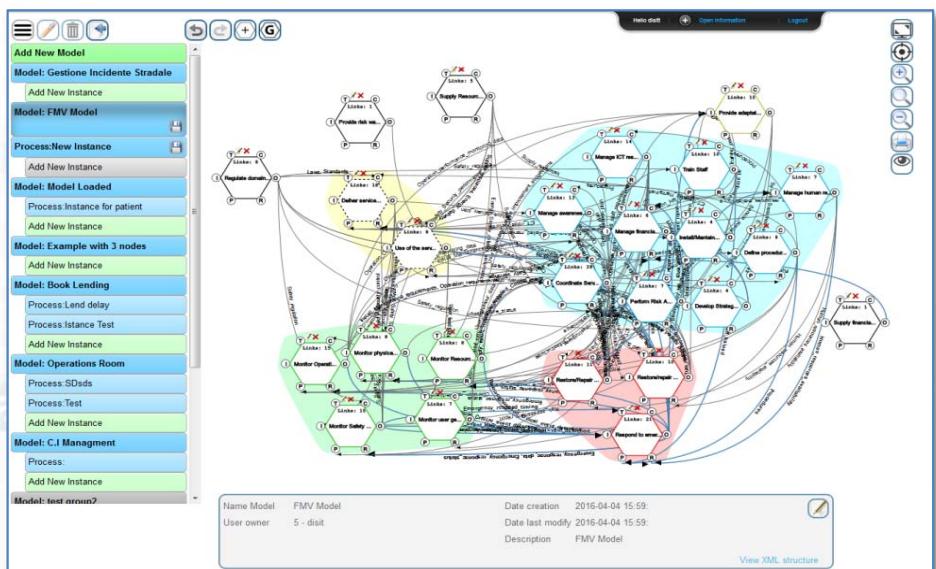
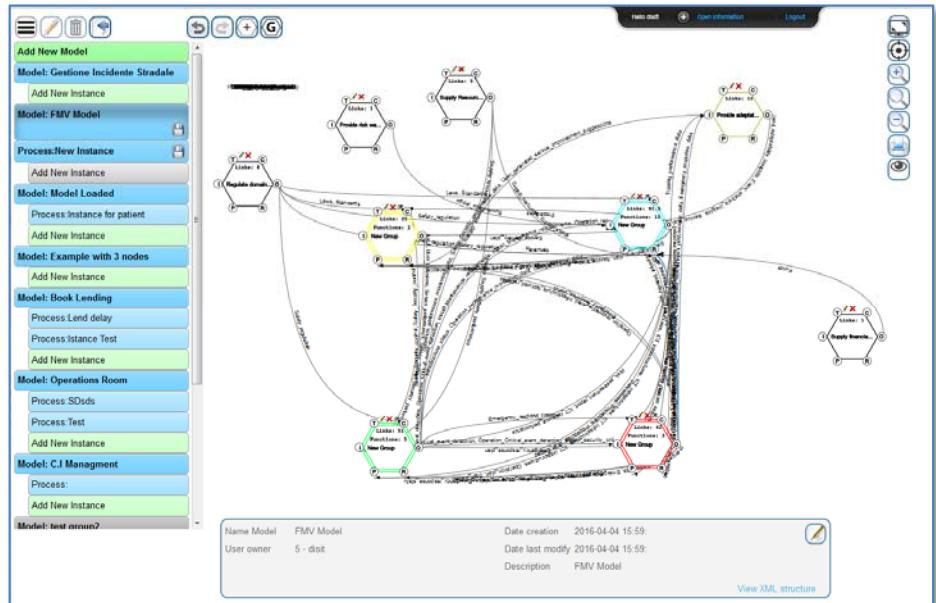
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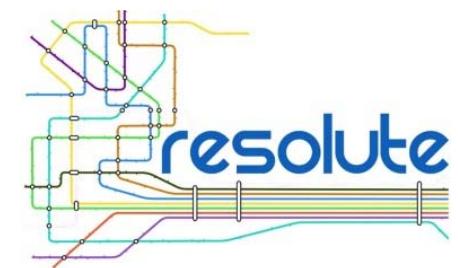
# ResilienceDS tool

- FRAM Model
  - Macro FRAM processes
  - Metrics for Process complexity assessment
  - Operational Semantic for executing FRAM model
  - Connection with SmartDS
  - Connection with BigData open to multiple sources of data and workgroup results, Km4City
- Collaborative work
- Open for all
- Validated on ERMG
- Web Tool





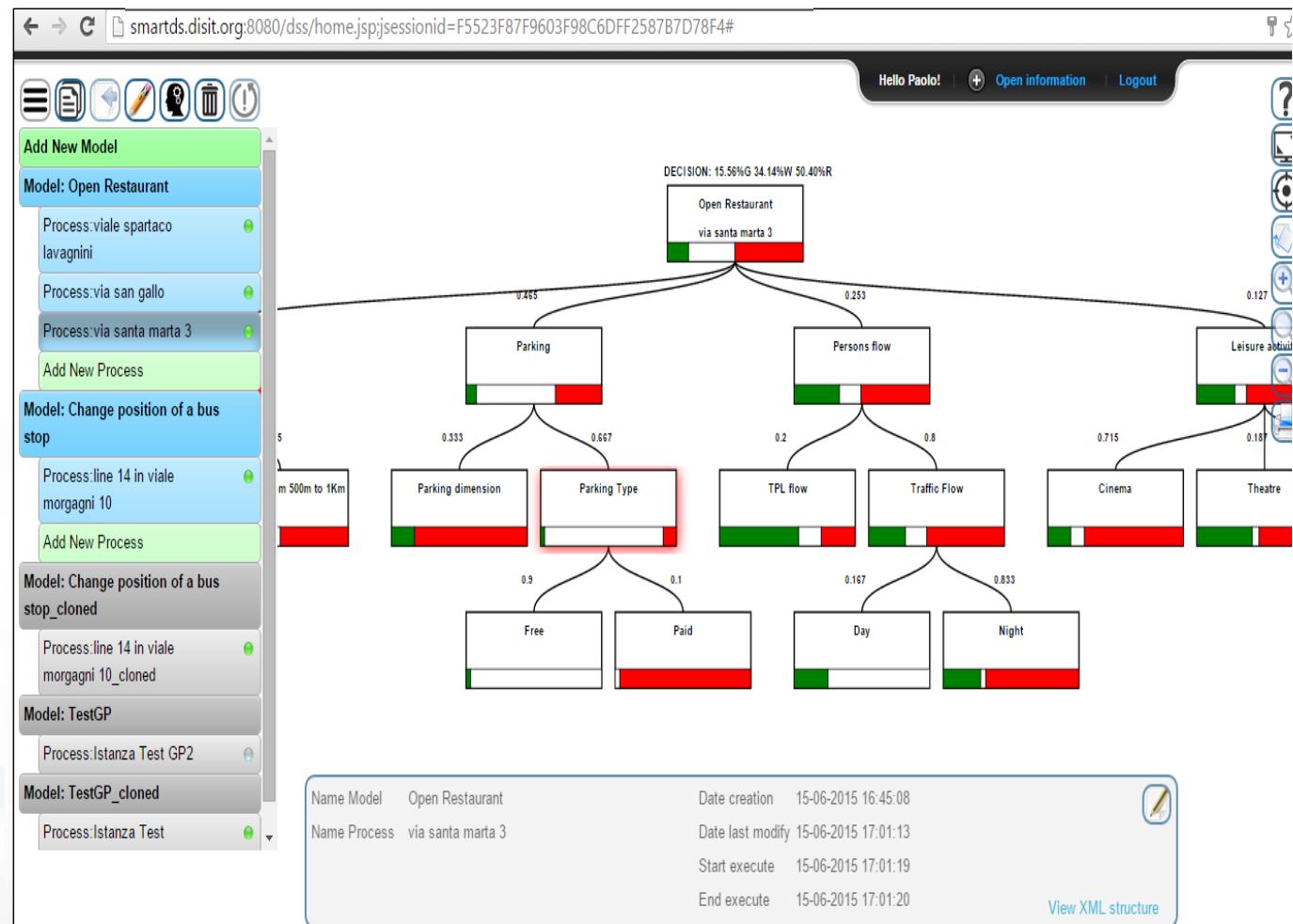
# Smart Decision Support



- **Smart Decision Support System** based on System Thinking plus
- Actions to city reaction, resilience, smartness..

## Enforcing

- Mathematical model for propagation of decision confidence..
- Collaborative work...,
- Processes connected to city data: DB, RDF Store, Twitter, etc.
- Production of alerts/alarms
- Data analytics process
- Twitter Processes
- reuse, copy past, ...





# Risk Assessment

Flood Event   Flood Observation   Traffic Observation   Damage analysis   Layers panel   Vulnerability info   Service Observation

**Flood sensors observations:**

From	Date	mm/h
Firenze Genio Civile	2016-04-11T15:59:00	12
Firenze Peretola	2016-04-11T15:59:00	20.5
Firenze Università	2016-04-11T15:59:00	10.5

Threshold: 1.0  
From: 2016-01-01 00:00  
To: 2016-07-29 00:00

Draw region to analyze:  On  
Load predefined region: Firenze  
Mean precipitation: 14.33333333333334

**Relevant Services**  
Min asset value: 90

Service	Street	Type	Value
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> villa delle terme case di cura	VIALE MAZZINI GIUSEPPE, FIRENZE	Public_hospital	100
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> villa dei pini srl	VIA FOSCOLO UGO, FIRENZE	Public_hospital	100
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Poggio Secco	VIA INCONTRI, FIRENZE	Public_hospital	100
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> istituto di neuroscienze...	VIA DEI BASSI, FIRENZE	Public_hospital	100

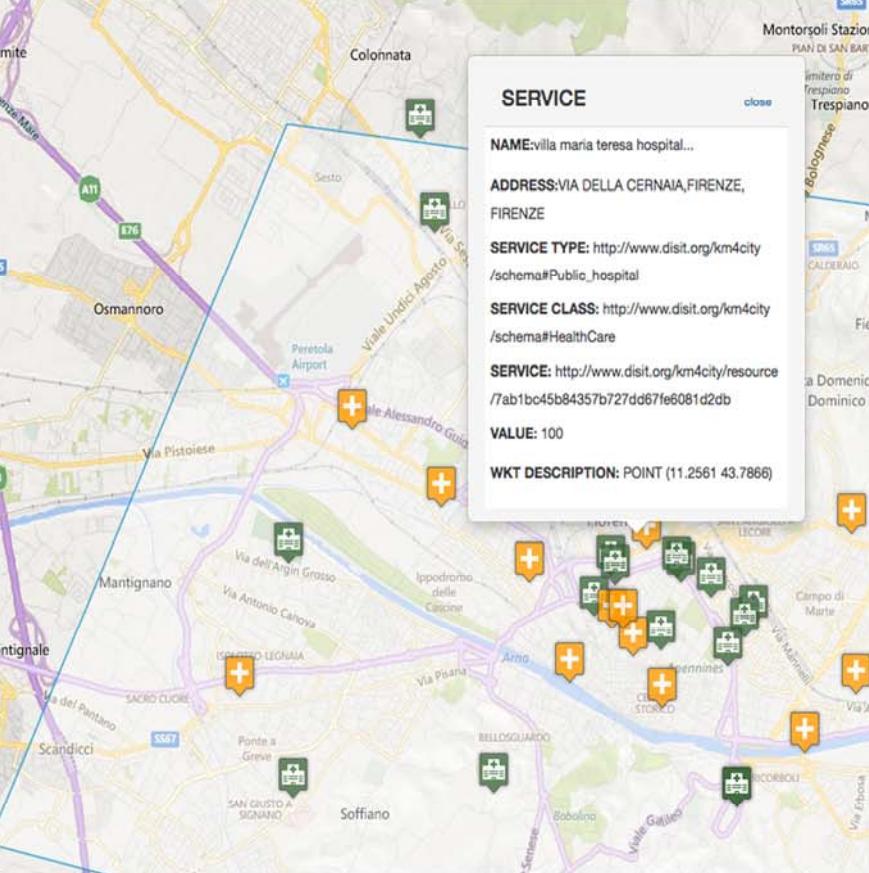
**Service**

NAME: villa maria teresa hospital...  
ADDRESS: VIA DELLA CERNAIA, FIRENZE, FIRENZE  
SERVICE TYPE: [http://www.disit.org/km4city/schema#Public\\_hospital](http://www.disit.org/km4city/schema#Public_hospital)  
SERVICE CLASS: <http://www.disit.org/km4city/schema#HealthCare>  
SERVICE: <http://www.disit.org/km4city/resource/7ab1bc45b84357b727dd67fe6081d2db>  
VALUE: 100  
WKT DESCRIPTION: POINT (11.2561 43.7866)

**Traffic observations:**

From	Date	km/h	car/km	car/h
VIA DELLA MATTONAIA	2016-10-10 18:01:08	58	15	2435
LUNGARNO AMERIGO VESPUCCI	2016-10-10 18:01:08	18	65	1842
VIA CAMILLO CAVOUR	2016-10-10 18:01:08	61	12	2009
VIA VALFONDA	2016-10-10 18:01:08	27	53	3307
VIA VITTORIO ALFIERI	2016-10-10 18:01:08	23	58	2798
VIA SENESE	2016-10-10 18:01:08	27	54	3216
VIA GUELFA	2016-10-10 18:01:08	68	3	420
VIA DELLA SCALA	2016-10-10 18:01:08	60	13	2157
PIAZZA DI SAN FELICE	2016-10-10 18:01:08	62	10	1697
BORGO SAN FREDIANO	2016-10-10 18:01:08	57	17	2690
VIA VITTORIO ALFIERI	2016-10-10 18:01:08	10	74	195
VIA DEL CAMPUCIO	2016-10-10 18:01:08	60	13	2157
VIA DEI BENCI	2016-10-10 18:01:08	22	59	2679
PIAZZALE DI PORTA ROMANA	2016-10-10 18:01:08	64	8	1361

**resolute**





# Km4City in Tuscany Area

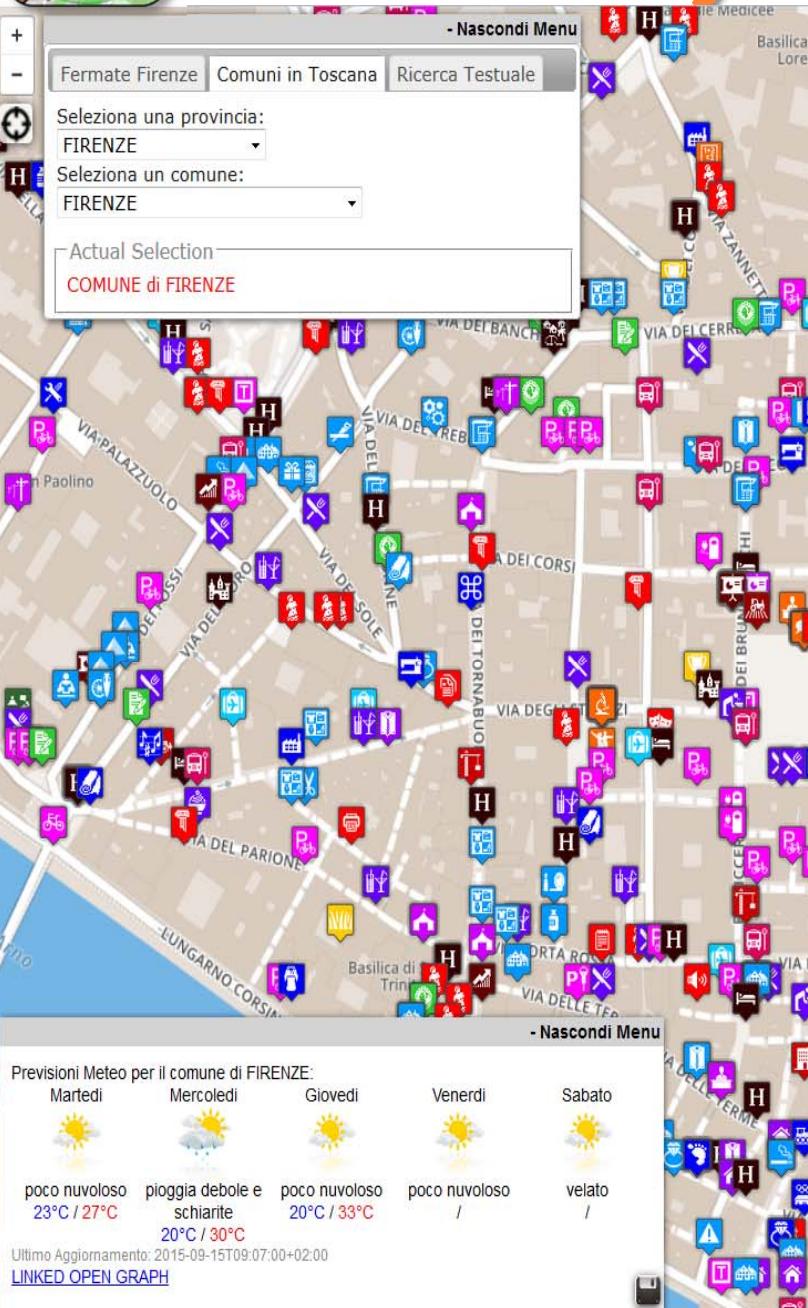
- Nascondi Menu

Fermate Firenze Comuni in Toscana Ricerca Testuale

Seleziona una provincia:  
FIRENZE

Seleziona un comune:  
FIRENZE

Actual Selection  
COMUNE di FIRENZE



Previsioni Meteo per il comune di FIRENZE:

Martedì	Mercoledì	Giovedì	Venerdì	Sabato
poco nuvoloso	pioggia debole e schiarite	poco nuvoloso	poco nuvoloso	velato
23°C / 27°C	20°C / 30°C	20°C / 33°C	/	/

Ultimo Aggiornamento: 2015-09-15T09:07:00+02:00

[LINKED OPEN GRAPH](#)

## Road Graph (Tuscany region)

132,923 Roads

389,711 Road Elements

318,160 Road Nodes

1,508,207 Street Numbers

**Services (20 cat, 512 cat.)**

**16 Pub. Transport Operators**

**21.280 Bus stops & 1081 bus lines**

**210 Parking areas**

**796 Traffic Sensors**

**Info on: points, paths, areas, etc.**

## Dynamic/real-time

- bus lines: 144 updates X day X line
- parking status: 76 updates X day X sensor
- traffic Sensors: 288 updates X day X sensor
- weather: 2 updates X day for 285 areas
- events: about 60 new events X day
- Wi-Fi: > 350.000 measures X day
- mobiles: > 50.000 measures X day
- more than 35.000 distinct users X day
- From 600.000 to 4.5 M Tweets X day
- .....many other sensors .... see next slide

- Nascondi Menu

Servizi Regolari Servizi Trasversali

search text into service

Categorie Servizi

- De>Select All
- Accommodation +
- Advertising +
- AgricultureAndLivestock +
- CivilAndEdilEngineering +
- CulturalActivity +
- EducationAndResearch +
- Emergency +
- Entertainment +
- Environment +
- FinancialService +
- GovernmentOffice +
- HealthCare +
- IndustryAndManufacturing +
- MiningAndQuarrying +
- ShoppingAndService +
- TourismService +
- TransferServiceandRenting +
- UtilitiesAndSupply +
- Wholesale +
- WineAndFood +

Risultati della ricerca

più di 4000 risultati, attivato clustering

Services 16858

Attribution: Km4City, Km4City is a project of the University of Florence, Italy, funded by the European Commission under the FP7 program. It is based on the OpenStreetMap contributors, CC-BY-SA, Imagery © Mapbox

<http://servicemap.km4city.org>



# Other Sensors and Actuators, IOT

## Restricted Traffic Zone

### Gates

- Passages, payment, alerts, Wi-Fi control, RFI control, etc.



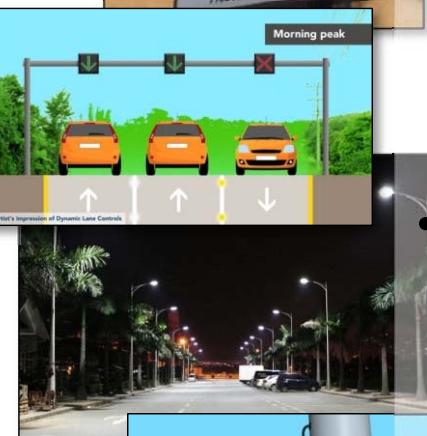
### Road Direction manager: panel, red-light, etc.

- Status and action



### Environmental Sensors:

- Air quality, pollution, rain, allergens, temperature,
- humidity,...



### Public Light Pillar

- Traffic flows, environment,
- Wi-Fi, Tv-Camera, BT servers, on/off, percentage of light, ..



### Waste Manager

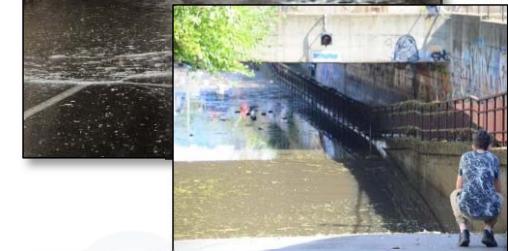
- Level, kind, status, on/off

### Recharge station, column

- Free slots, consumption, next time slot, ...

## Environmental Sensors:

- Air, temperature, humidity,
- water level in rivers
- Status of underpass and bridges



## Risk assessment

- Value of the buildings,
- hydrogeological risk map,
- earthquake risk map, ...
- people distribution and location
- Position of recover places,

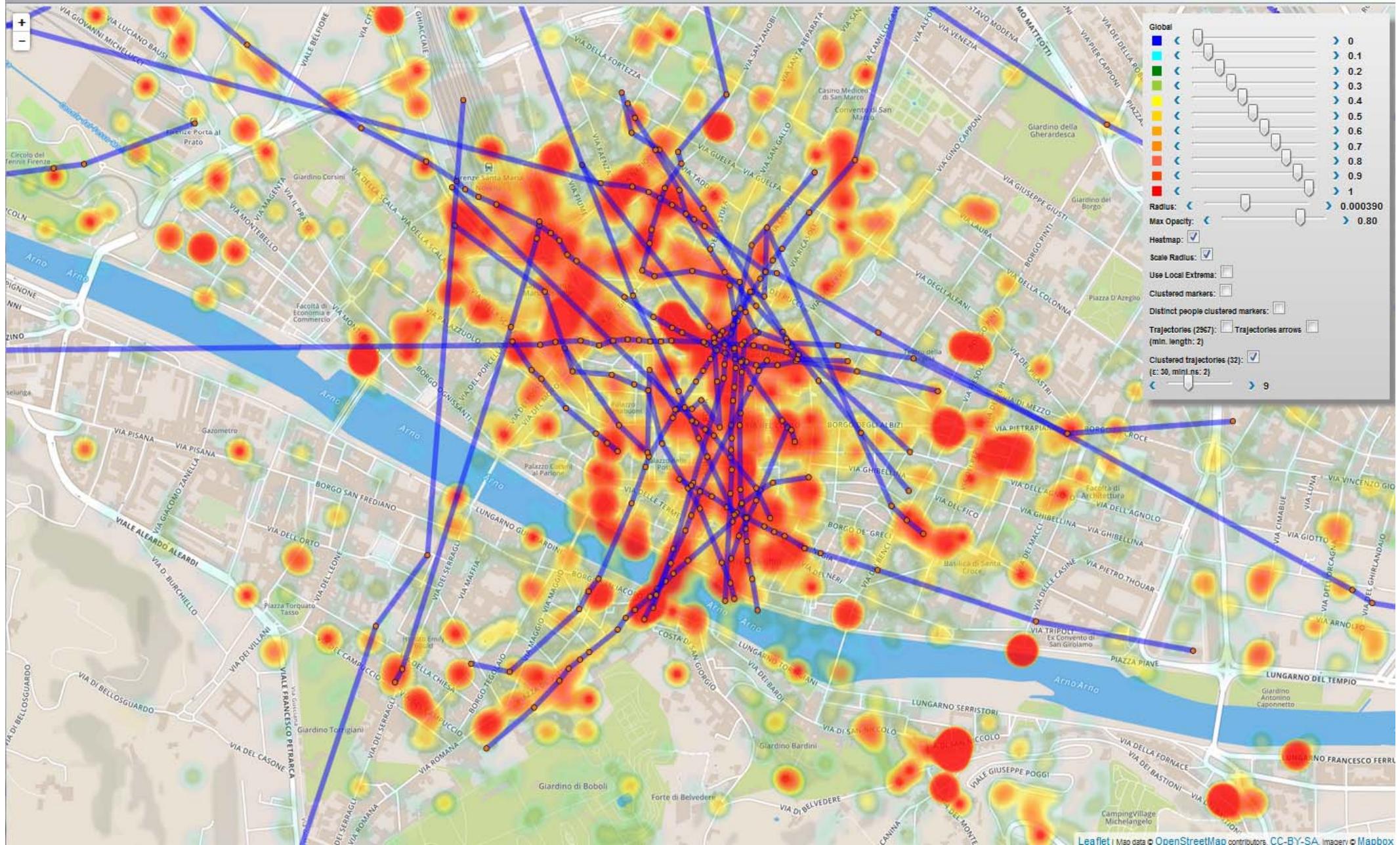
## Traffic Zone Gates

- Passages, alerts,
- Wi-Fi control,
- RFID control,
- etc.



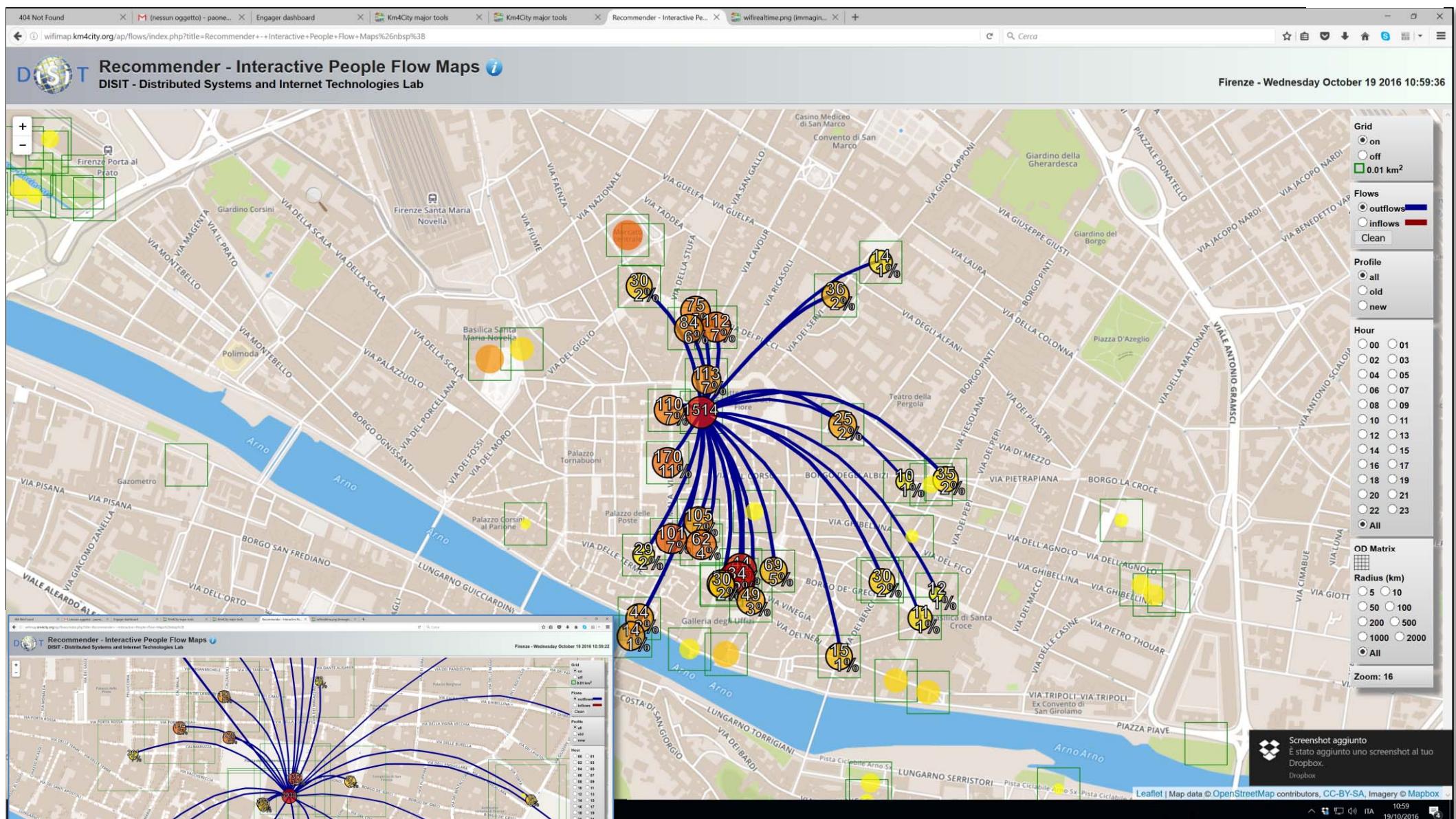
# User Behavior Analyzer

**DISIT** Personal Recommender   
DISIT - Distributed Systems and Internet Technology Lab





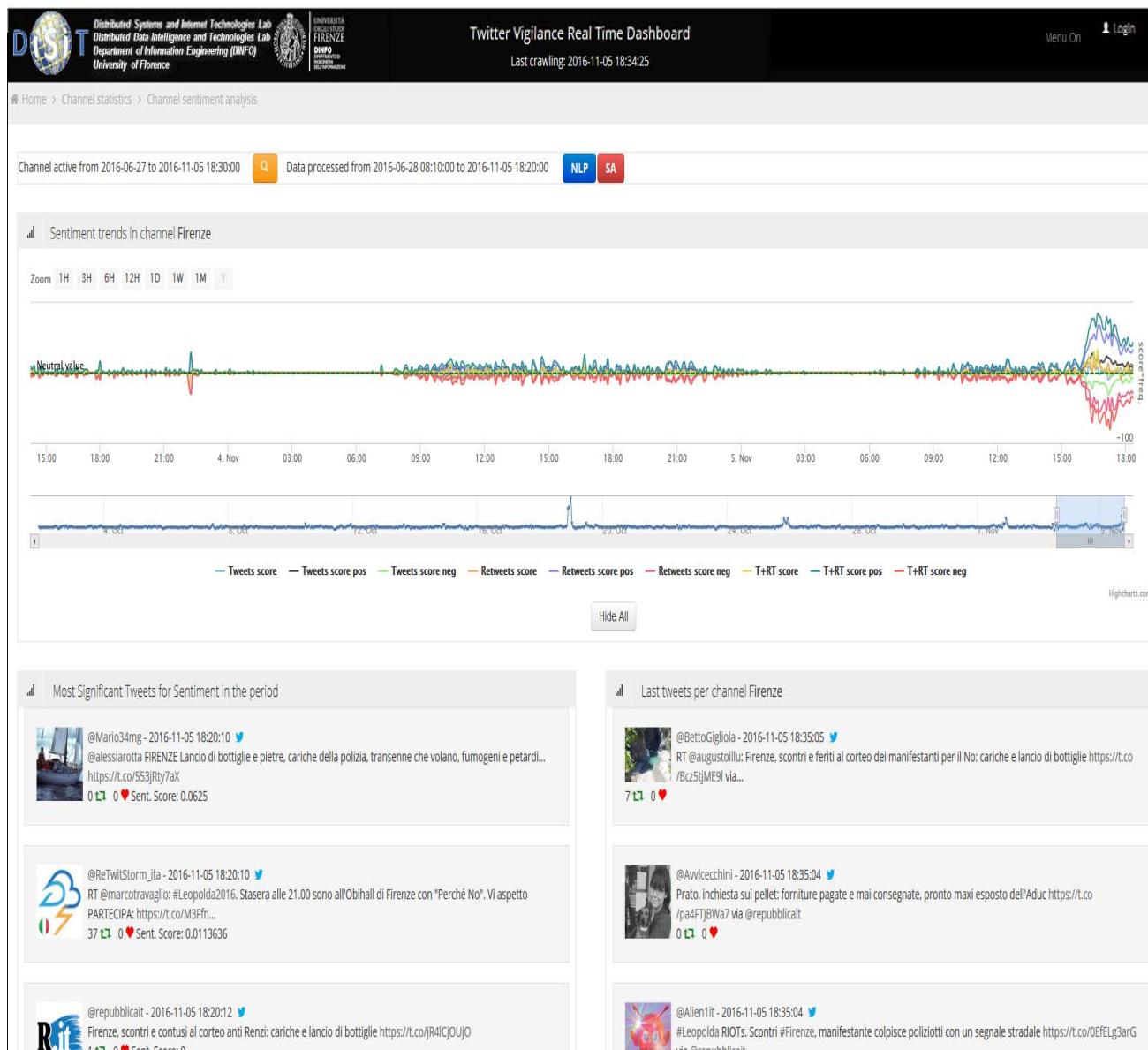
# People Flow OD



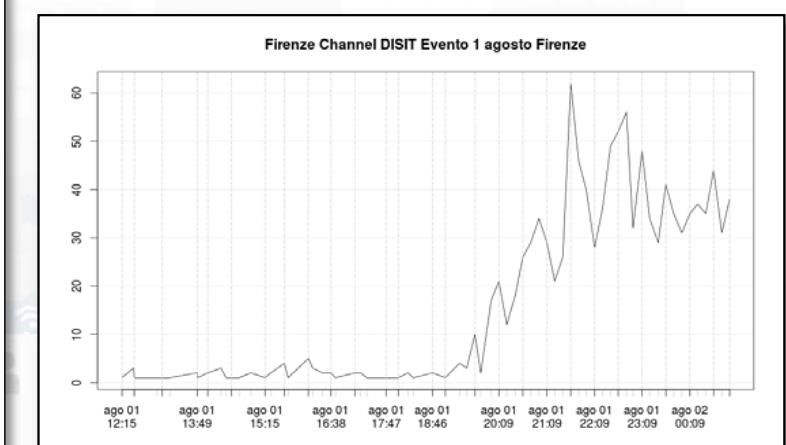
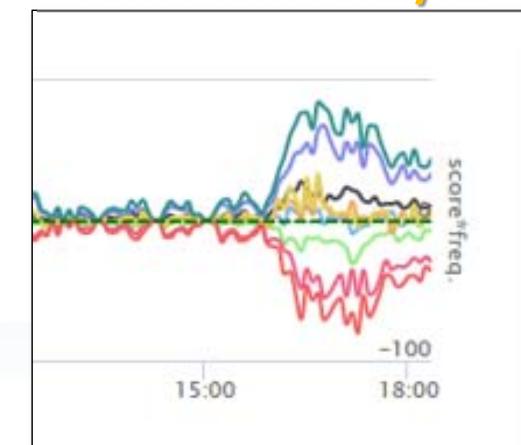


# *Twitter Vigilance*

# Real Time Twitter Vigilance, Early Warning



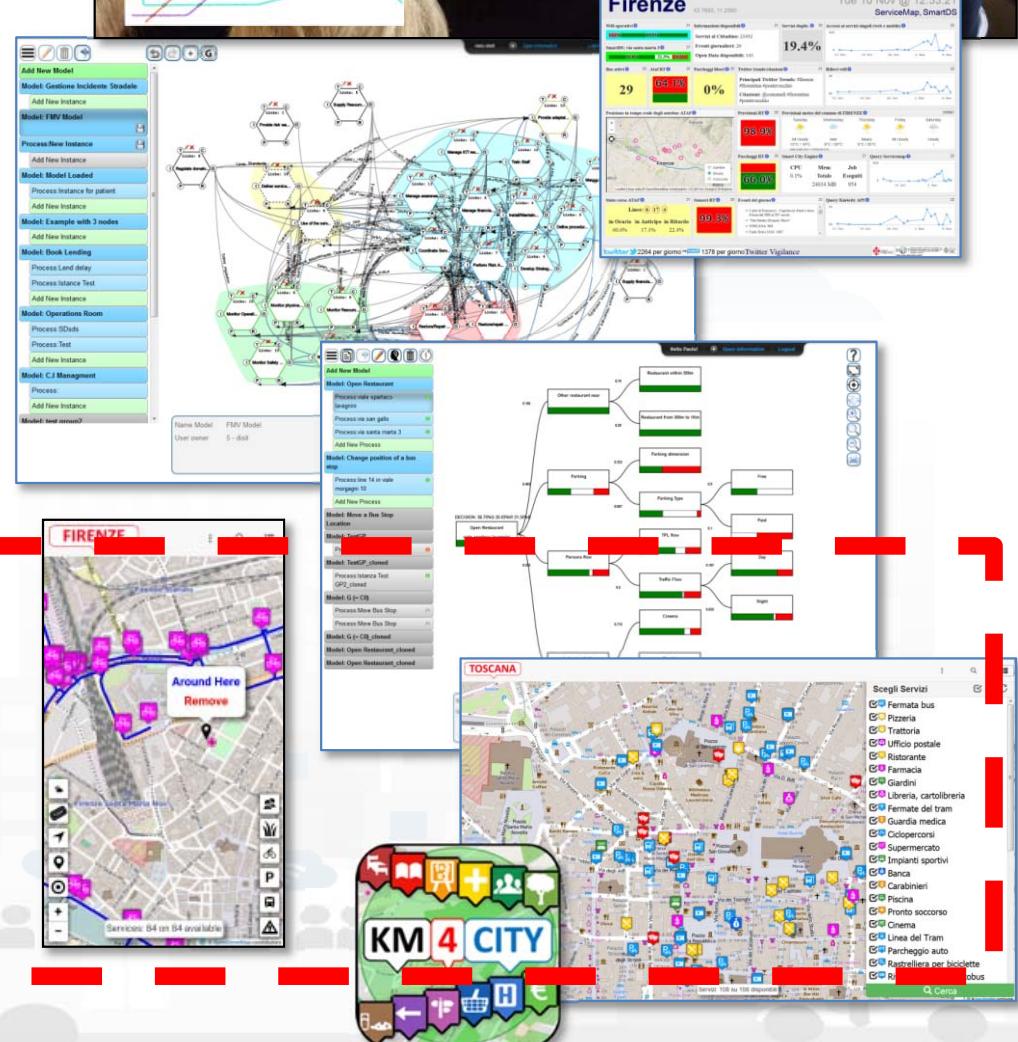
# Sentiment Analysis





# Improve city resilience, reducing risks and decision support

- assessing city resilience level
- improving city resilience, providing objective hints
- improving city users awareness with personal city assistants and participatory tools





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# Km4CityMobile App



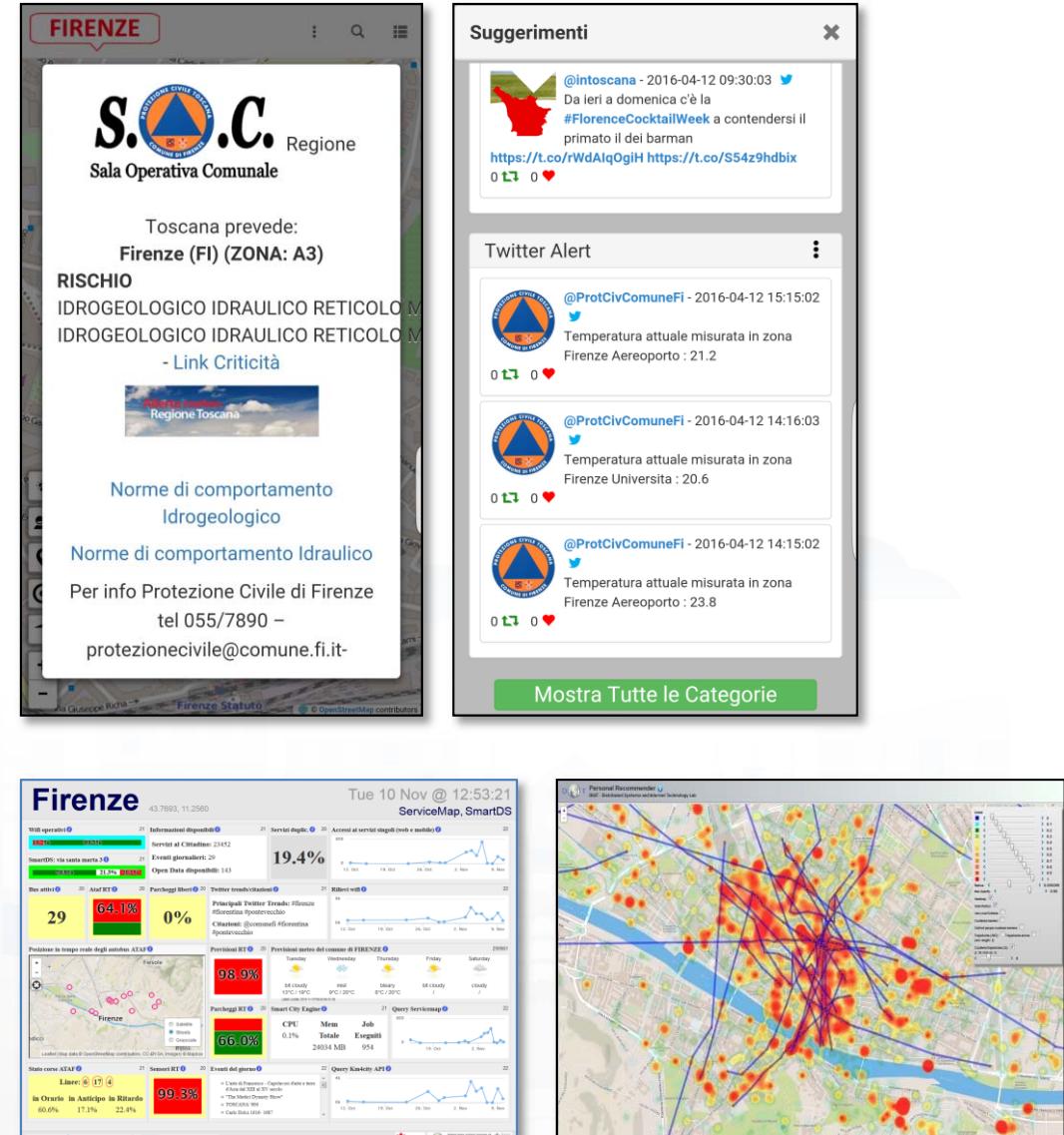
The Km4City app and web application interface highlights:

- Home Screen:** Shows a map of Florence with various service icons (Accommodation, Advertising, Agriculture, etc.) and a sidebar with navigation options (Public transport, Bus Ticket, Car Park, Events, Suggestions Near You, Weather, Assistant, Navigator, Favourites, Chronology, Latest Reviews, Alert Civil Prot., Settings, Vote APP!, Information, About Us).
- Service Selection:** A list of services including Accommodation, Advertising, Agriculture, Civil And Ed, Cultural Activ, Education A, Emergency, Entertainment, Environment, Financial Se, Government, Health Care, Industry And, Mining And, Shopping Ar, Tourism Ser, Transfer Ser, Utilities And.
- Map View:** Detailed maps of Florence showing service locations and specific points of interest like Ponte Vecchio and Giardino Di Boboli.
- Event Details:** Event listing for "ESERCITAZIONE MUGNONE 2016" on May 28, 2016, in the Tuscany region.
- Suggestions:** A feed of suggested posts and locations, such as "Giardino Di Boboli" and "Piazza Santissima Annunziata".
- Post Details:** Post about "Giardino Di Boboli" with a description and photo, and post about "Piazza Santissima Annunziata" with a description and photo.
- Category Lists:** Lists of categories like Accommodation, Cultural Activity, Education, Environment & Ag, Financial Service, Health Care, Shopping, Tourism Service, Transfer Service.
- Alerts:** A table showing risks, times, and alerts for Flooding (IDROGEOLICO) and Flood (IDRAULICO) events.



# Mobile Emergency

- Personalized menu for Operators
- Providing information and suggestions to citizens
  - Civil Protection Page
  - Twitter Info
  - Geolocalized Info
- Tracking people and operators flows
- Collecting information from citizens
  - Comments
  - Images





**3 - transform  
data in value  
for the city**



# *From Data to Services for the Sentient Cities*

## Open Source and inter-operable tools to

**1. keep city under control via personalized dashboards**



**2. improve city resilience, reducing risks and decision support**

**3. transform data in value for the city**



**4. Technical details**

**5. Who is using Km4City**

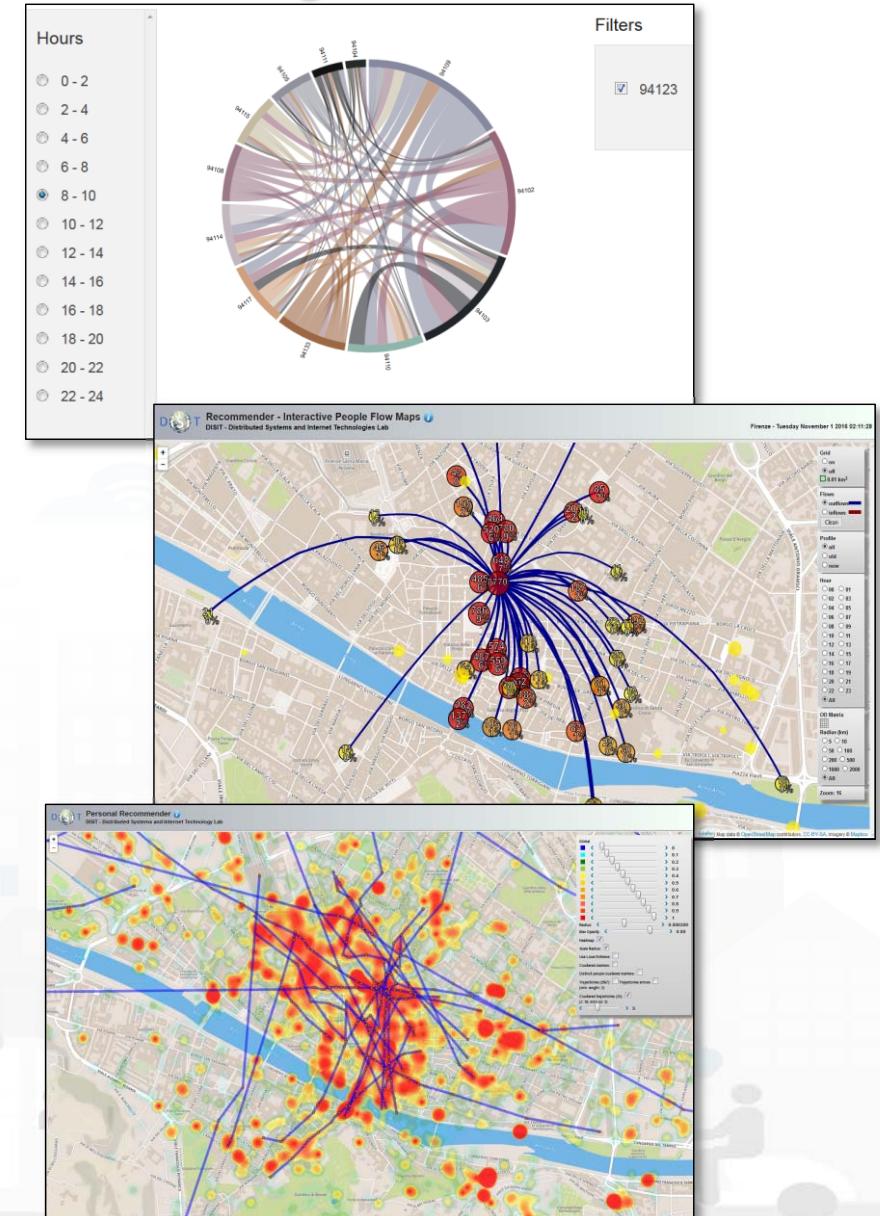
## Km4City Data and Service Aggregator





# User Behaviour Analysis

- Monitoring movements by traffic flow sensors
  - Spires and virtual spires
- Monitoring movements from Mobile Cells
  - Unsuitable for precise tracking and OD production
- Monitoring movements from Wi-Fi
- Monitoring movements and much more from mobile Apps





# Strategies Implementation via Engagement

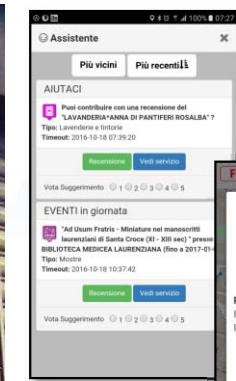
- Produce value from data enabling to
  - Increase efficiency in energy consumption
  - Reduce pollution and traffic congestion
  - Improve quality of service, quality of life
  - ...
- Create an ecosystem for innovation and put in action any smart city solutions and services.





# Engagement & Assistant Rules

- **Detecting** city users' habits about mobility
  - Private cars → stimulating Bus Usage & Bikes
  - Private cars parking → peripheral parking-lot + bus
  - Leave the car and take the bus twice → get a bonus..
  - ..... → different solutions for moving...
- **Assisting by notifying** when one is
  - parking out of the residential parking zone
  - parking in a zone subjected to cleaning in the next two days
  - entering in the restricted traffic zone
  - ...
- **Suggesting** you about
  - Events, Civil Protection Alerts, .....
  - Closer free parking ...
- **Administering** questionnaires
  - Getting assessment about services, city experience
  - ....
- **Requesting** ranking, photo and/or comments





# Strategies Implementation via Engagement

Transport systems  
Mobility, parking



Public Services  
Govern, events, ..



Sensors, IOT  
Cameras, ..



Environment,  
Water, energy



Shops, services,  
operators



Social Media  
WiFi, network



Static, Slow and Real Time data flows

DISCES -- Distributed and parallel architecture on Cloud

## Km4City Smart City Engine



## Big Data Analytics



## Smartening Tools



## Development Tools



Km4City Smart City API

## City Operators

Strategy Editor Engager



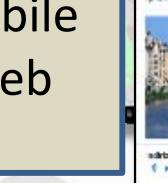
User Behavior Analyzer



Strategies and Wallet

Tools for  
Final Users

Any Mobile  
and Web  
App





# *Km4City in Tuscany Area*

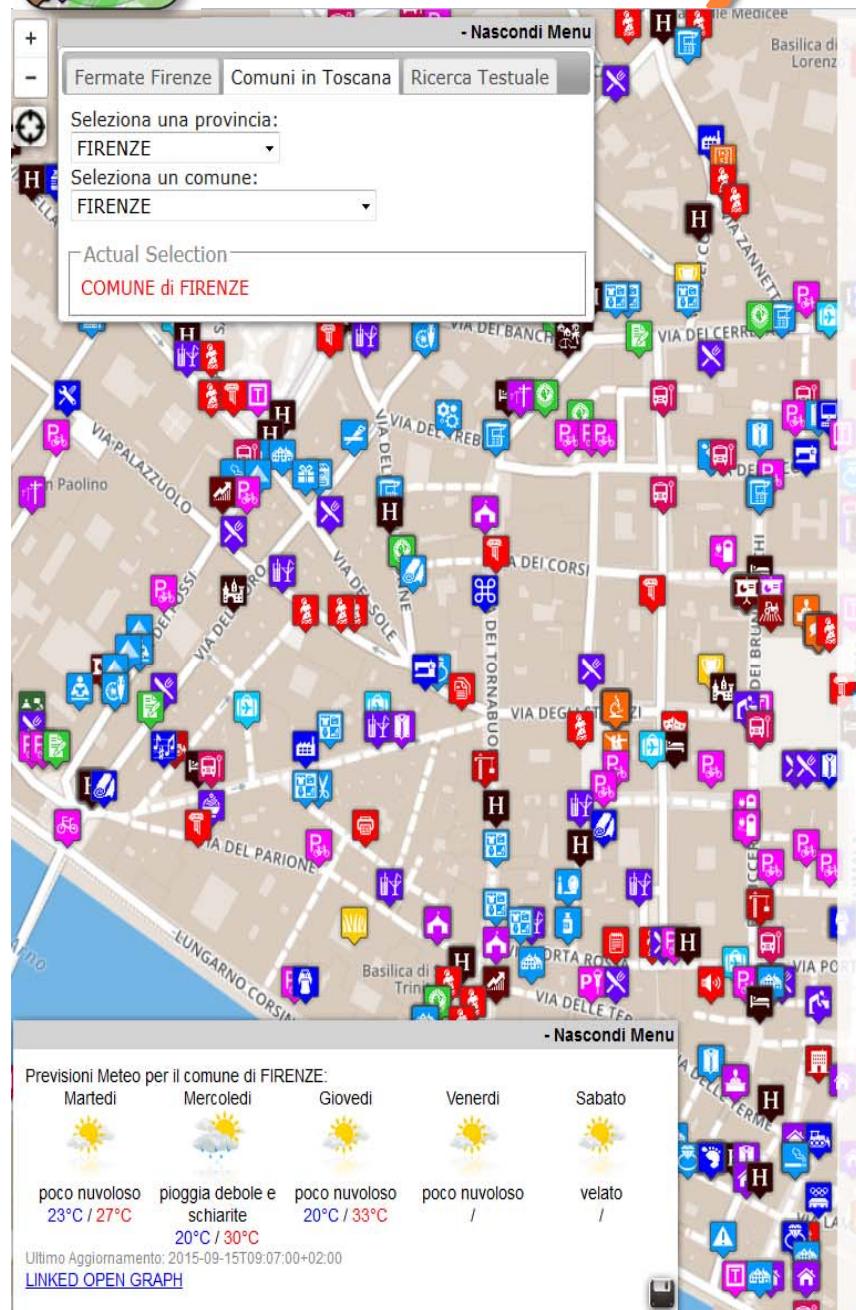
- Nascondi Menu
[Fermate Firenze](#) [Comuni in Toscana](#) [Ricerca Testuale](#)

Seleziona una provincia:

Seleziona un comune:

Actual Selection

**COMUNE di FIRENZE**



Previsioni Meteo per il comune di FIRENZE:

Martedì	Mercoledì	Giovedì	Venerdì	Sabato
poco nuvoloso	pioggia debole e schiarite	poco nuvoloso	poco nuvoloso	velato
23°C / 27°C	20°C / 30°C	20°C / 33°C	/	/

Ultimo Aggiornamento: 2015-09-15T09:07:00+02:00

[LINKED OPEN GRAPH](#)

# Road Graph (Tuscany region)

132,923 Roads  
389,711 Road Elements  
318,160 Road Nodes  
1,508,207 Street Numbers

**Services (20 cat, 512 cat.)**  
**16 Pub. Transport Operators**  
**21.280 Bus stops & 1081 bus lines**  
**210 Parking areas**  
**796 Traffic Sensors**  
**Info on: points, paths, areas, etc.**

**Dynamic/real-time**

- bus lines: 144 updates X day X line
- parking status: 76 updates X day X sensor
- traffic Sensors: 288 updates X day X sensor
- weather: 2 updates X day for 285 areas
- events: about 60 new events X day
- Wi-Fi: > 350.000 measures X day
- mobiles: > 50.000 measures X day
- more than 35.000 distinct users X day
- From 600.000 to 4.5 M Trusts X day

- Nascondi Menu

Servizi Regolari Servizi Trasversali

search text into service

Categorie Servizi

De>Select All

Accommodation +

Advertising +

AgricultureAndLivestock +

CivilAndEdilEngineering +

CulturalActivity +

EducationAndResearch +

Emergency +

Entertainment +

Environment +

FinancialService +

GovernmentOffice +

HealthCare +

IndustryAndManufacturing +

MiningAndQuarrying +

ShoppingAndService +

TourismService +

TransferServiceAndRenting +

UtilitiesAndSupply +

Wholesale +

WineAndFood +

lessun Limite +

Distanza 100 metri +

Risultati della ricerca +

più di 4000 risultati, attivato clustering

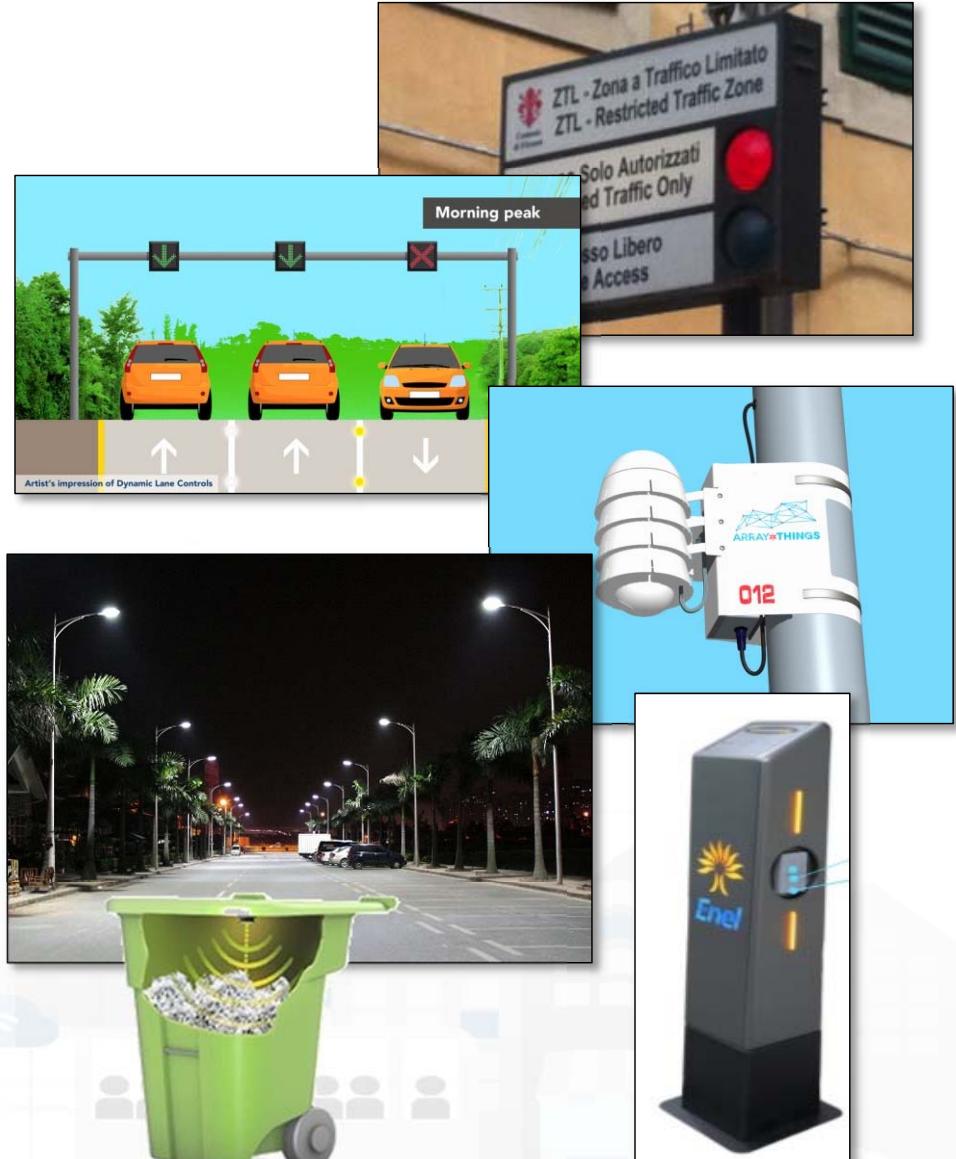
Services 16858

<http://servicemap.km4city.org>



# Other Sensors and Actuators, IOT

- **Restricted Traffic Zone Gates**
  - Passages, payment, alerts, Wi-Fi control, RFI control, etc.
- **Road Direction manager:** panel, red-light, etc.
  - Status and action
- **Environmental Sensors:**
  - Air, pollution, rain, allergens, temperature, humidity, water level in rivers and underpass, status of bridges, ...
- **Public Light Pillar**
  - Traffic flows, environment, Wi-Fi, Tv-Camera, BT servers, on/off, percentage of light, ..
- **Waste Manager**
  - Level, kind, status, on/off
- **Recharge station, column**
  - Free slots, consumption, next time slot, ...





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# Km4CityMobile App



The collage illustrates the Km4City ecosystem, featuring both mobile and web interfaces.

**Mobile Application Screenshots:**

- Home Screen:** Shows a map of Florence with various service icons (Accommodation, Advertising, Agriculture, etc.) and a green circular overlay highlighting the area around Ponte Vecchio.
- Service Selection:** A list of services including Accommodation, Advertising, Agriculture, Civil And Ed., Cultural Activity, Education, Emergency, Entertainment, Environment, Financial Service, Government, Health Care, Industry And, Mining And, Shopping, Tourism Service, Transfer Service, Utilities And.
- Giardino Di Boboli Detail:** A detailed view of the Giardino di Boboli, showing its address (VIALE DELLA MERIDIANA, 50125 FIRENZE FI), a photo of the entrance, and a description: "The Prince's Way ends in the Giardino di Boboli, near the Grotta del Buontalenti, that is a very masterpiece of the Mannerist architecture and sculpture."
- Suggerimenti (Suggestions):** A feed of recommended locations including Piazza Annunziata, Piazza Santissima Annunziata, and Trattoria Gozzi.
- Chiesa Di Orsanmichele:** A map showing the location of the Chiesa di Orsanmichele.
- Events:** A section showing an event for "ESERCITAZIONE MUGNONE 2016" on May 28, 2016, in the Mugnone area of Florence.
- Risk Alert:** A table showing risk levels for different areas in Florence:
 

RISCHIO	TEMPI	ALLERTA
IDROGEOLICO IDRAULICO RETICOLO MINORE	Dalle ore 13.00 di Venerdì 27 maggio 2016 alle ore 18.00 di Venerdì 27 maggio 2016	GIALLO
IDROGEOLICO IDRAULICO RETICOLO MINORE	Dalle ore 18.00 di Venerdì 27 maggio 2016 alle ore 12.00 di Sabato 28 maggio 2016	ARANCIONE

**Web Application Screenshot:**

- A map of Florence showing various service icons and a green circular overlay highlighting the area around Ponte Vecchio.
- A sidebar menu listing services such as Accommodation, Cultural Activity, Education, Environment & Ag, Financial Service, ATM, Bank, Financial Institut, Insurance, Government Office, Health Care, Shopping, Tourism Service, Transfer Service.
- A search bar and a "Go" button.



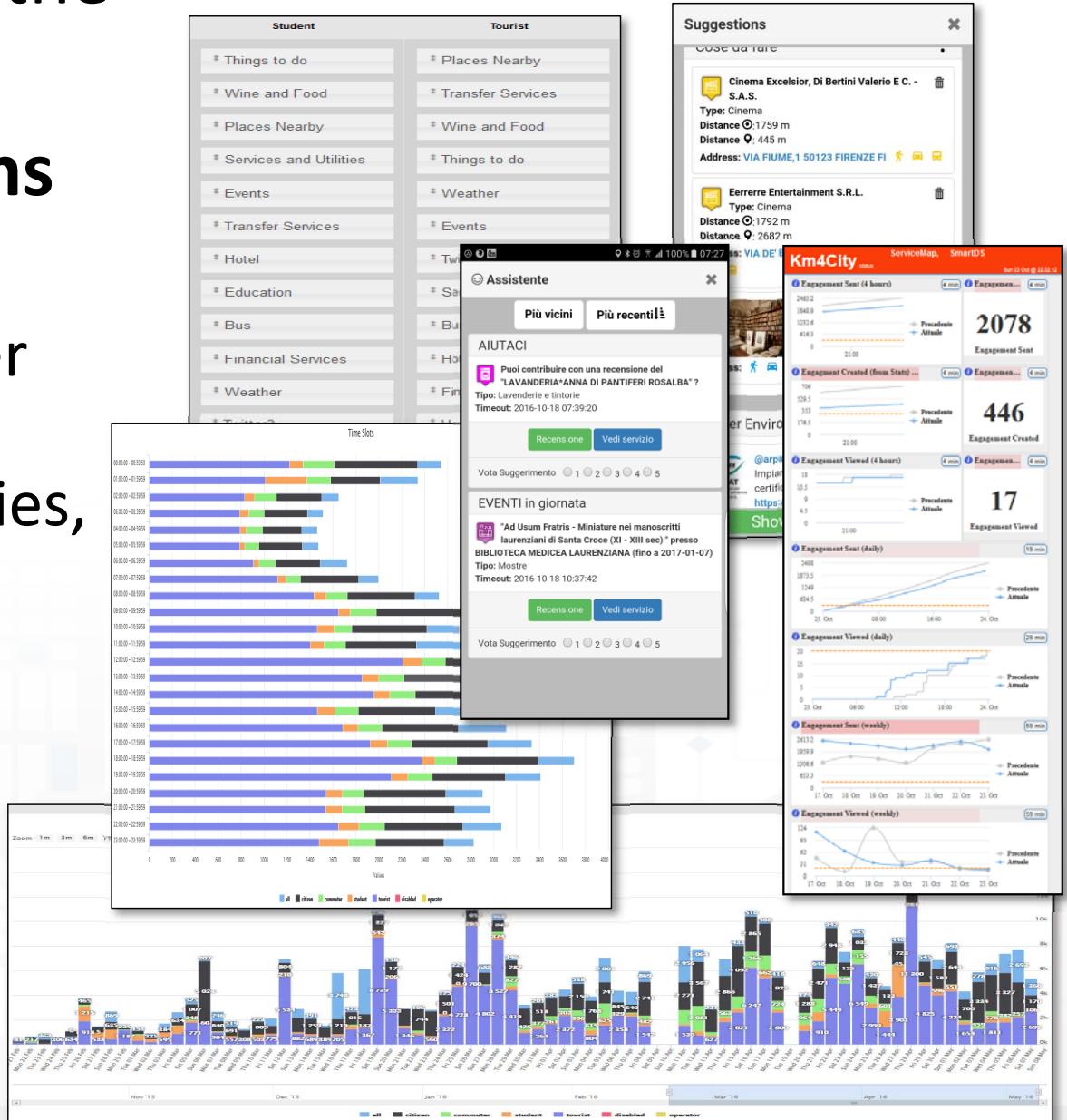
# Suggestion on demand service



- Personalized menu on the basis of User Category
- **Automated Suggestions personalized:**

– taking into account user profile and behavior, dislikes, requests, queries, etc.

- **Engagement**
  - Engine and Rule Editor
- **Advertising**
  - Engine and Rule Editor





# User Behavior Analyzer for Collective profiling

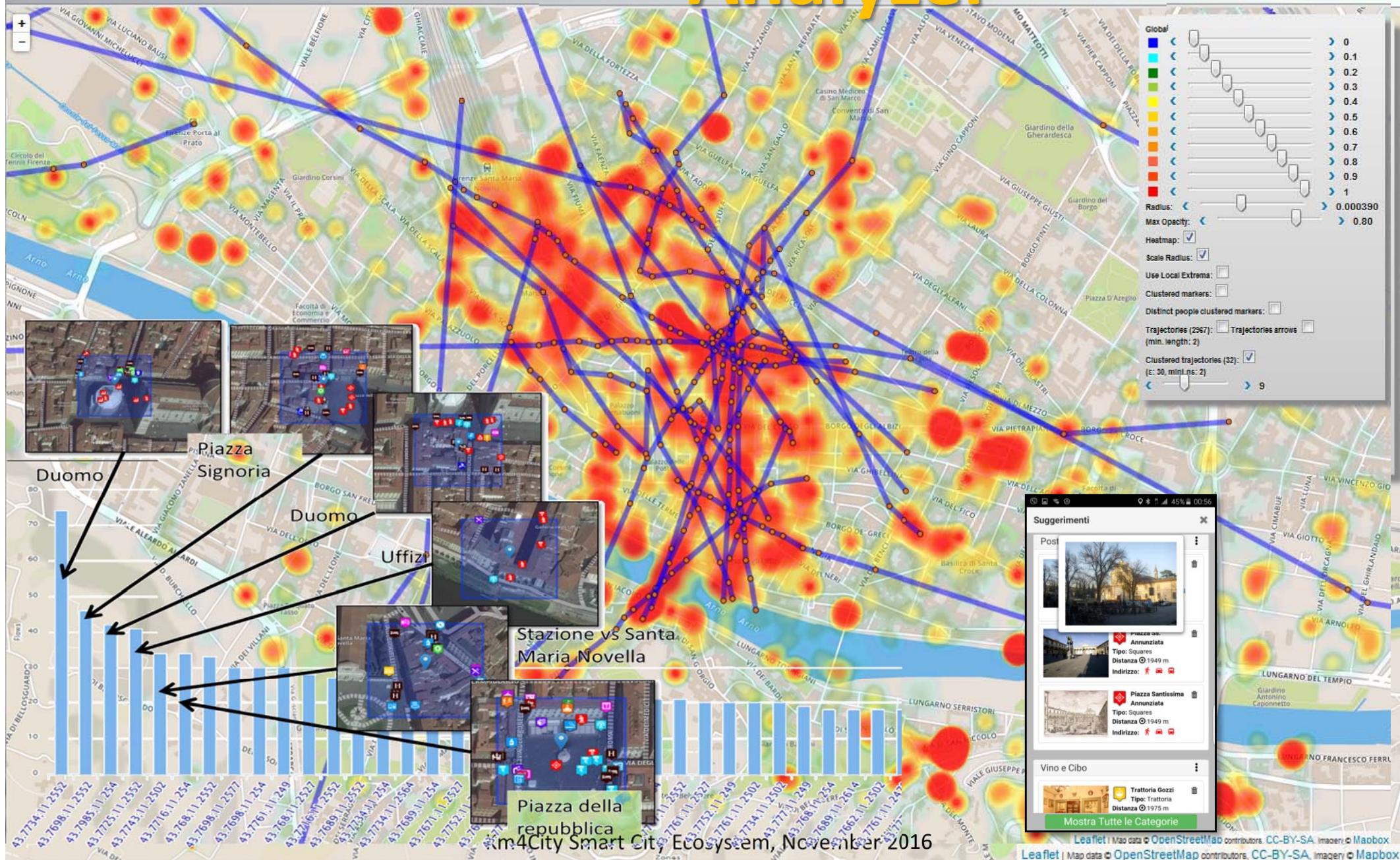




# User Behavior Analyzer

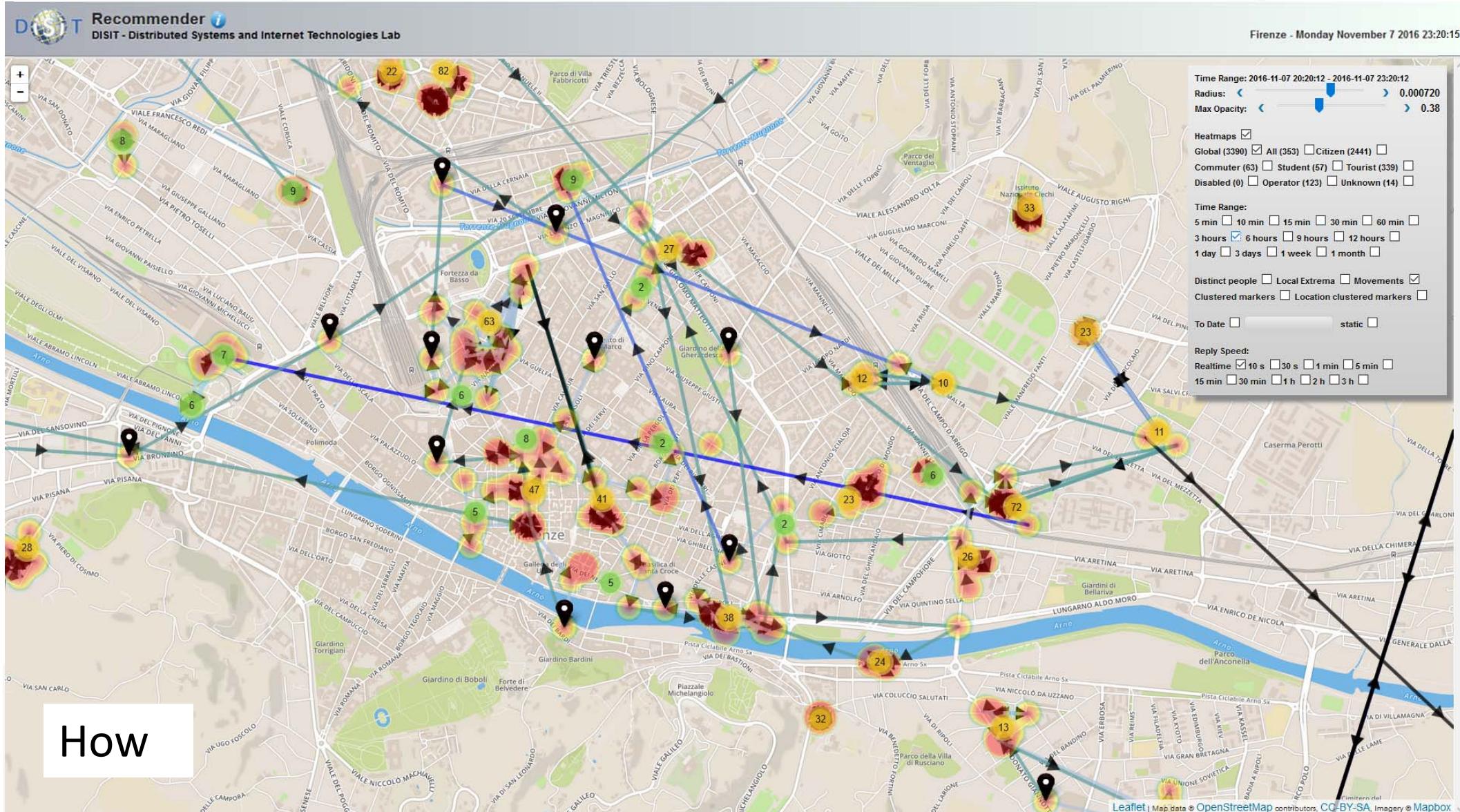


DISIT Personal Recommender   
DISIT - Distributed Systems and Internet Technology Lab





# Anonymous User Behavior Analysis



# User Engagement, Monitoring &

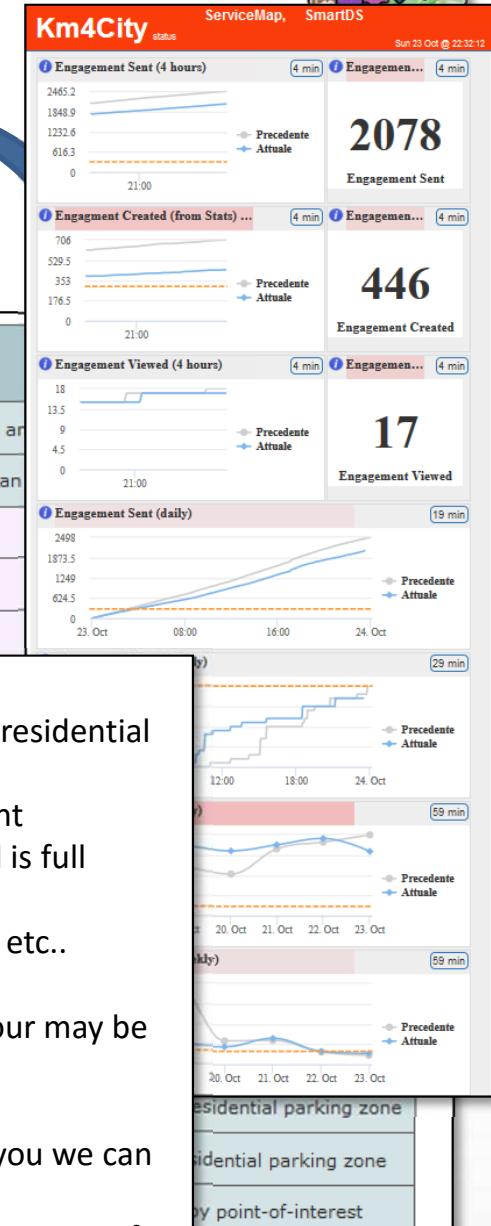
**City Operators**

## Follow Up

### Strategy Editor Engager



event_name	Type	#sent	#viewed	#viewed on #sent	Description
event_de	ENGAGEMENT	1 (0%)	0 (0%)	0%	Suggest (in german) an
event_en	ENGAGEMENT	1720 (2.12%)	70 (7.1%)	4.07%	Suggest (in english) an
- commuter	-	5 (0.29%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
- student	-	14 (0.81%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	
- tourist	-	1462 (85%)	25 (35.71%)	25 (1.71%)	
- citizen	-	113 (6.57%)			
- operator	-	0 (0%)			
- disabled	-	0 (0%)			
- all	-	119 (6.92%)			
event_es	ENGAGEMENT	6 (0.01%)			
event_fr	ENGAGEMENT	6 (0.01%)			
event_it	ENGAGEMENT	5459 (6.73%)			
event_en	ASSISTANCE	141 (0.17%)			
event_es	ASSISTANCE	3 (0%)			
event_it	ASSISTANCE	187 (0.23%)			
photo_de	ENGAGEMENT	68 (0.08%)			



### Inform

You have parked out of your residential parking zone  
The Road cleaning is this night  
The waste in S.Andreas Road is full

### Engage

Provide a comment, a score, etc..

### Stimulate / recommend

Events in the city, services you may be interested, etc..

### Provide Bonus

Since you have parked here you we can get 1 Bonus  
We suggest you to leave the car out of the city, this bonus can be used to by a bus ticket

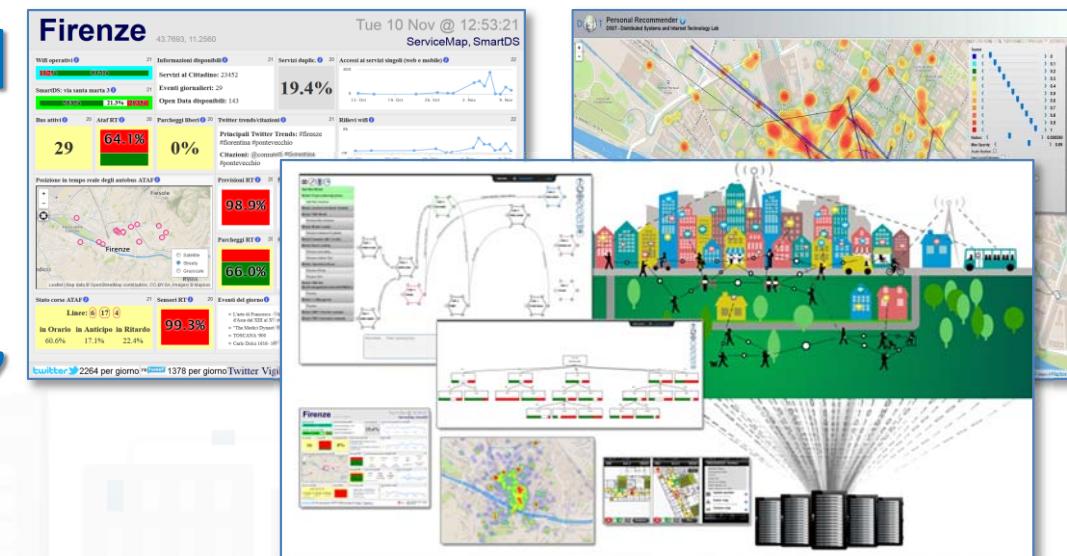
# 4 – Technical Details



# *From Data to Services for the Sentient Cities*

## Open Source and inter-operable tools to

1. **keep city under control via personalized dashboards**



2. **improve city resilience, reducing risks and decision support**

3. **transform data in value for the city**

4. **Technical details**

5. **Who is using Km4City**

Km4City Data and Service Aggregator



# Back Office and Dev Tools



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Home Sentient City Control Room City Users' Tools Back Office and Dev Tools Info and Docs

Development Tools for Mobile App and Web App (the ServiceMap Tool), generating Smart City API calls

Service Map (visual query development tool) (\*)  
POI density in Florence Downtown (\*)  
Events in Florence (\*)  
Services & POI in Tuscany (\*)  
Services & POI in Florence (\*)  
Services & POI in Pisa (\*)  
Bus Lines and timelines in Tuscany  
Green Areas in Florence (\*)  
Cycling Paths in Florence (\*)  
Search on Area analysis (\*)  
Search along line analysis (\*)

Dashboard development tools

Dashboard Builder for control room (\*)  
Web page: Km4City Smart City API documentation  
Km4City Ontology, SVG File  
ZIP File: Download Km4City Ontology, multiple formats  
Linked Open Graph LOD (\*)  
SPARQL & Data Licenses (\*)  
Km4City in Tuscany Area  
Smart City Main Data, IOT, Sensors in Tuscany

Data Warehouse and Back Office Data Aggregation Tools

Smart City General Architecture  
Programming User Engagements  
Web Page: Data Ingestion Manager, DIM: Data Ingestion Manager  
Web Page: DISCES, Smart City Engine, Big Data Process manager  
Web Page: RIM: RDF store Indexer, RIM, and versioning manager

[www.Km4City.org](http://www.Km4City.org)

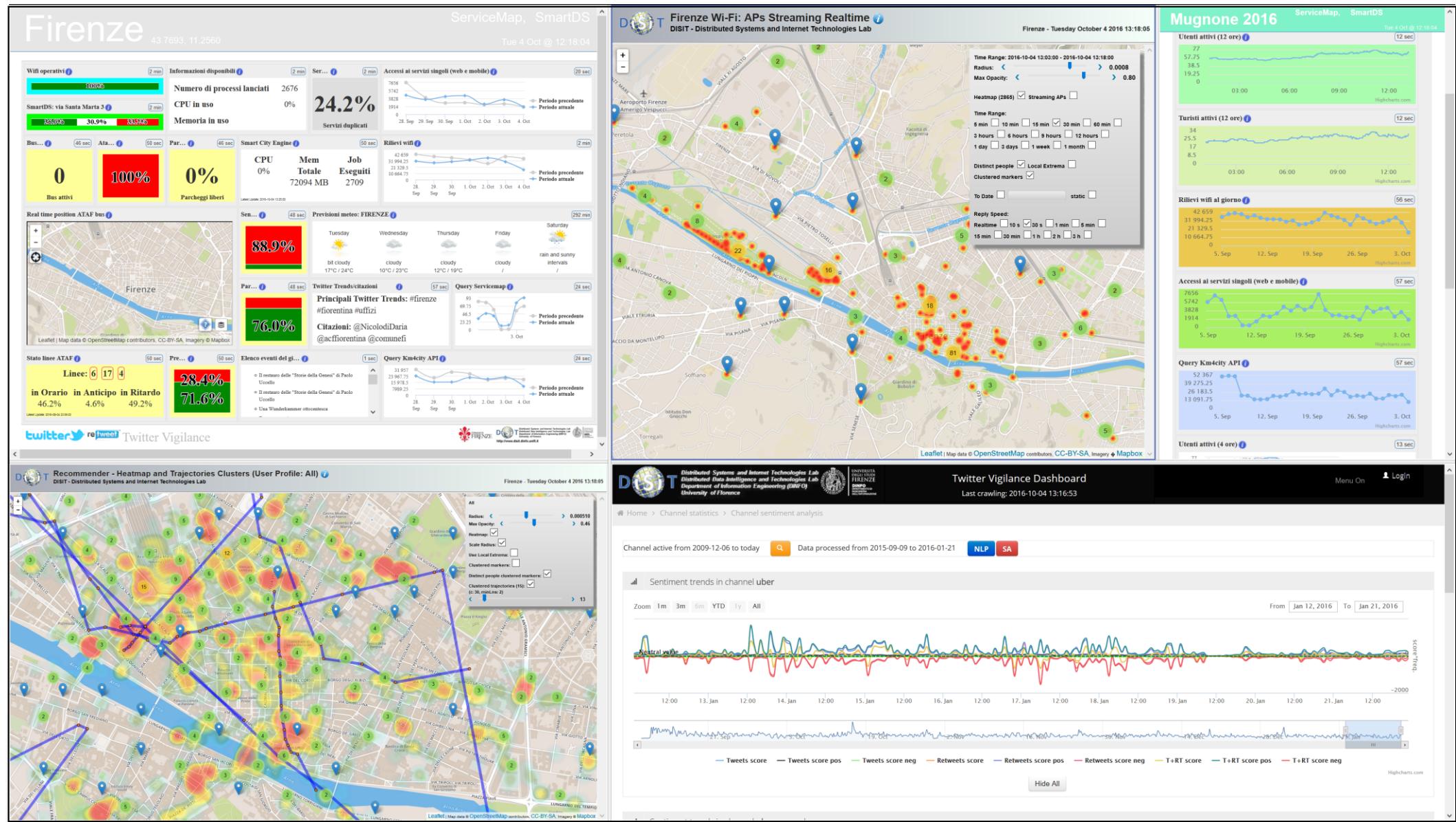


## Development tools

- **Dashboard builder**
  - Creating personalized dashboards in few clicks
- **development tool** for fast and low cost implementation of business and service oriented Apps
  - access to aggregated data → **Smart City API**
  - ServiceMap → **Smart City API**
- aggregating multi-domain data and services for SMEs and city operators
  - **Data /Service Aggregator**: open, flexible and suitable access



# Higher level Dashboard



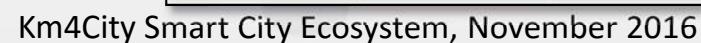
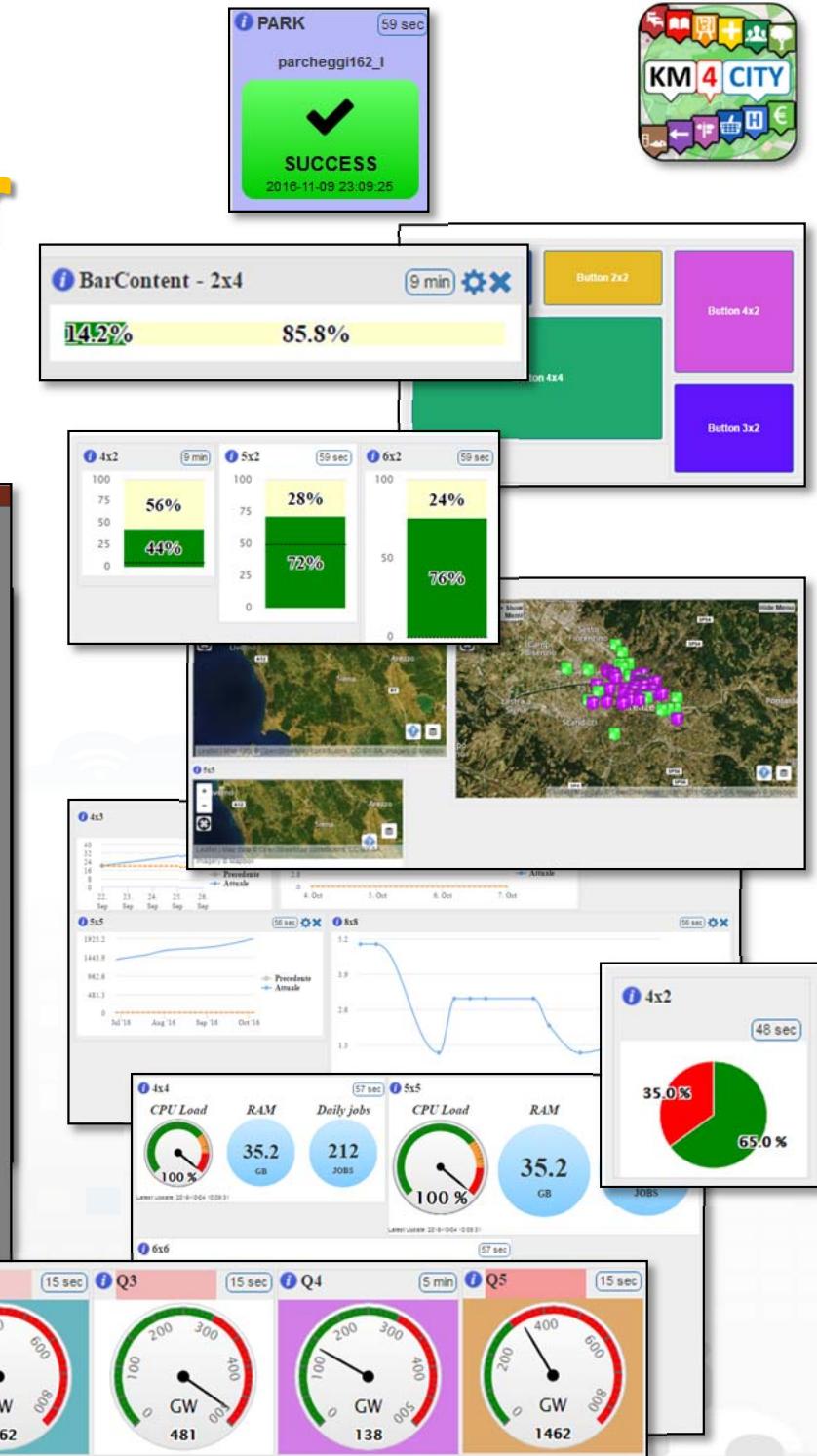
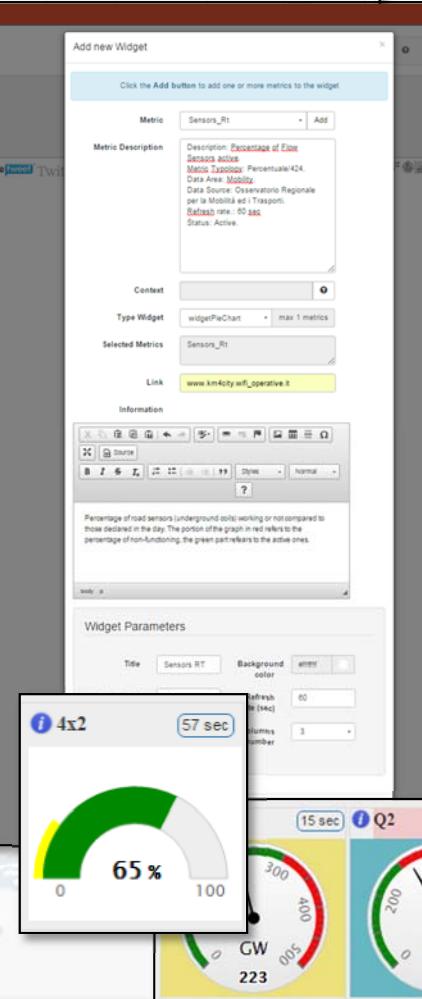
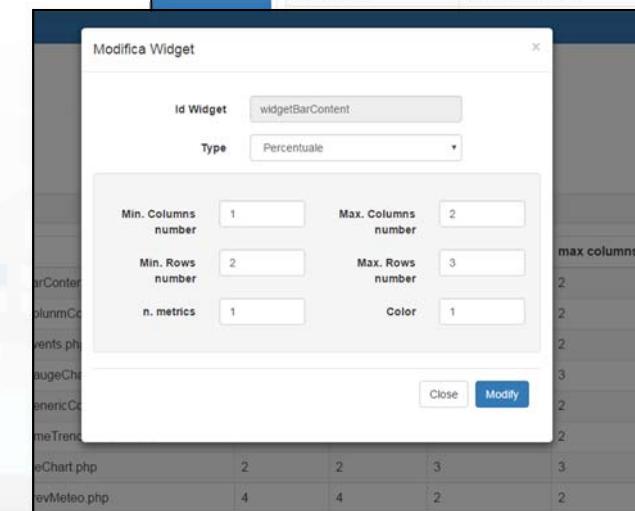
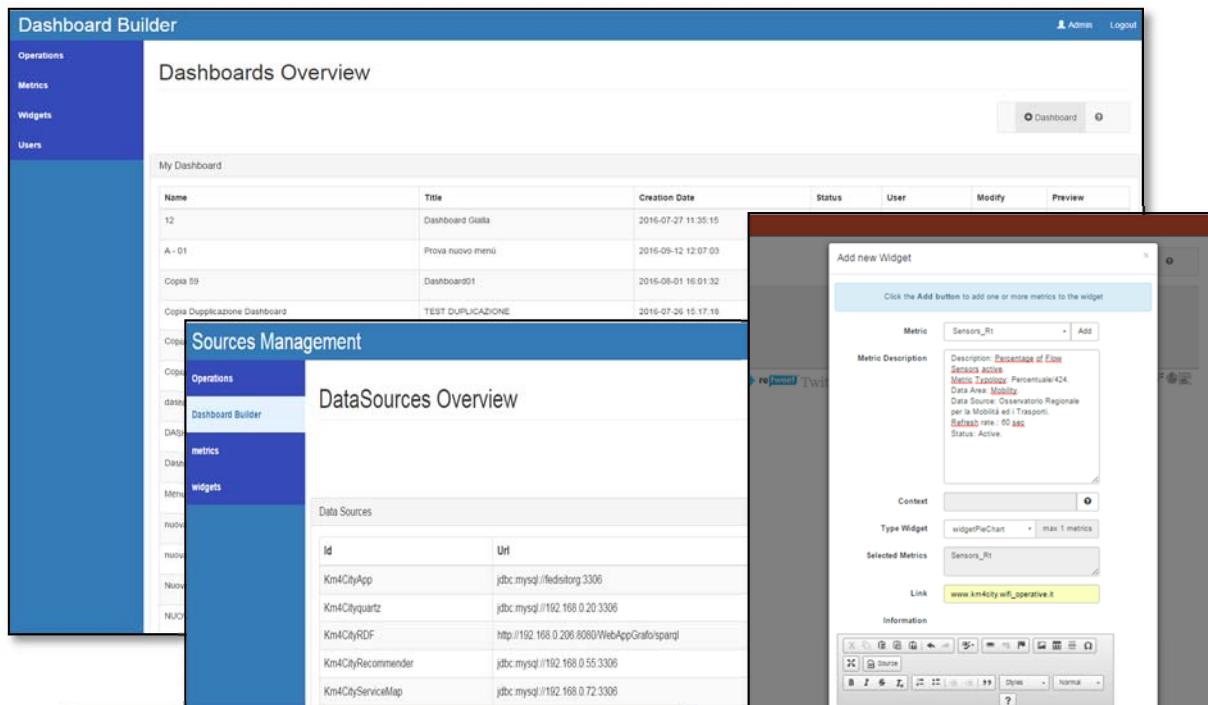


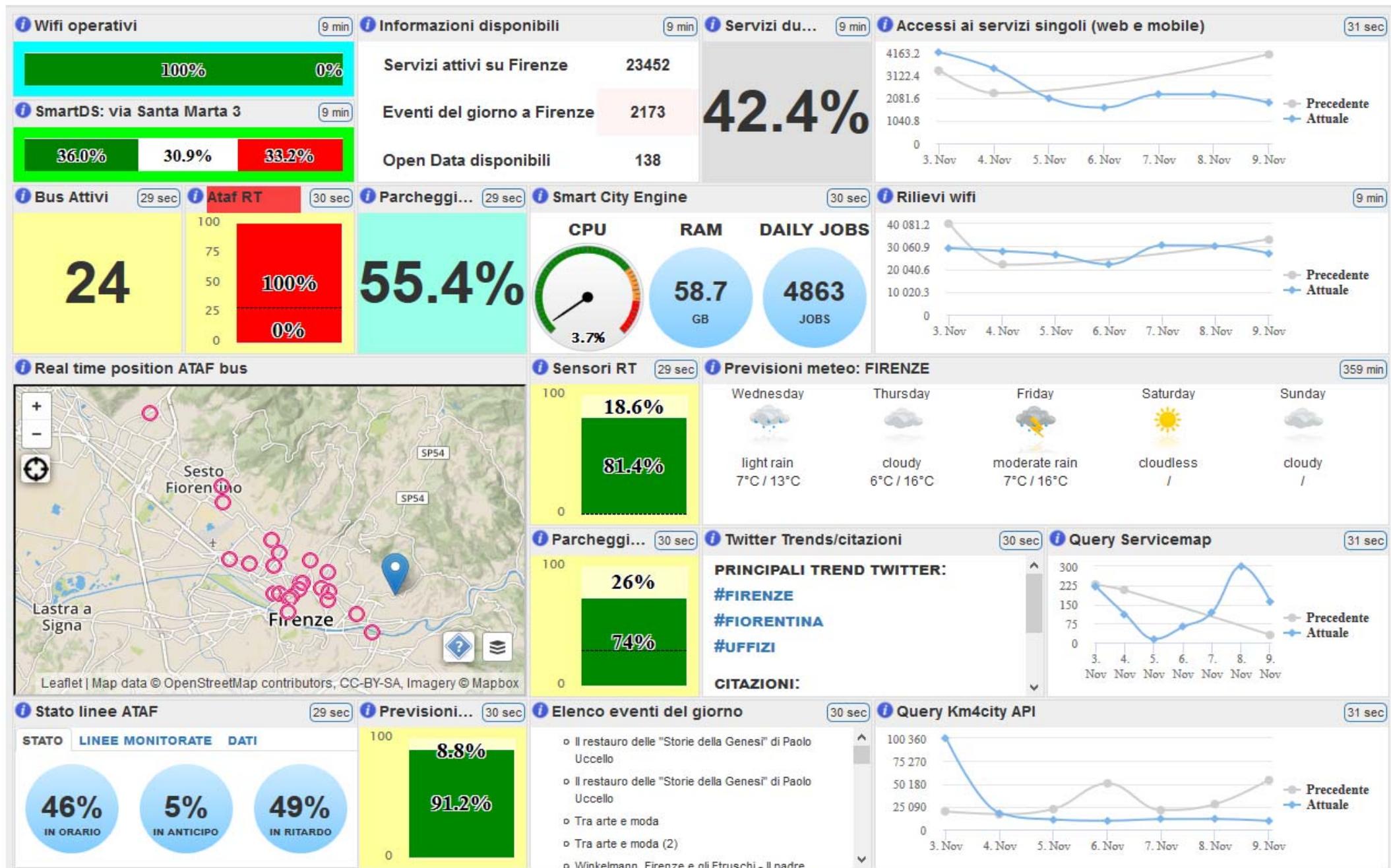
# Dashboard Builder

- To create Control Room based on several views
  - Public and private single Dashboard
  - Higher level Dashboard with Web Browser composition:
    - Dashboard, OD matrix, flow map, heat map, Twitter Vigilance, WiFi
    - Recommendations, Engagment, flow, ....
- **Several ready to use widgets and custom widgets** as: single data or %, maps, real time data, POI maps, social media, gauge, speedometer, Italian Flags, AVM data, buttons, iframe web page, status, time trend compare, etc.
  - See <http://www.disit.org/6935>
- Main Widget Feature:
  - Automatic update data values on the screen
  - Managing alarms, providing info,
  - Interactive widget via URL



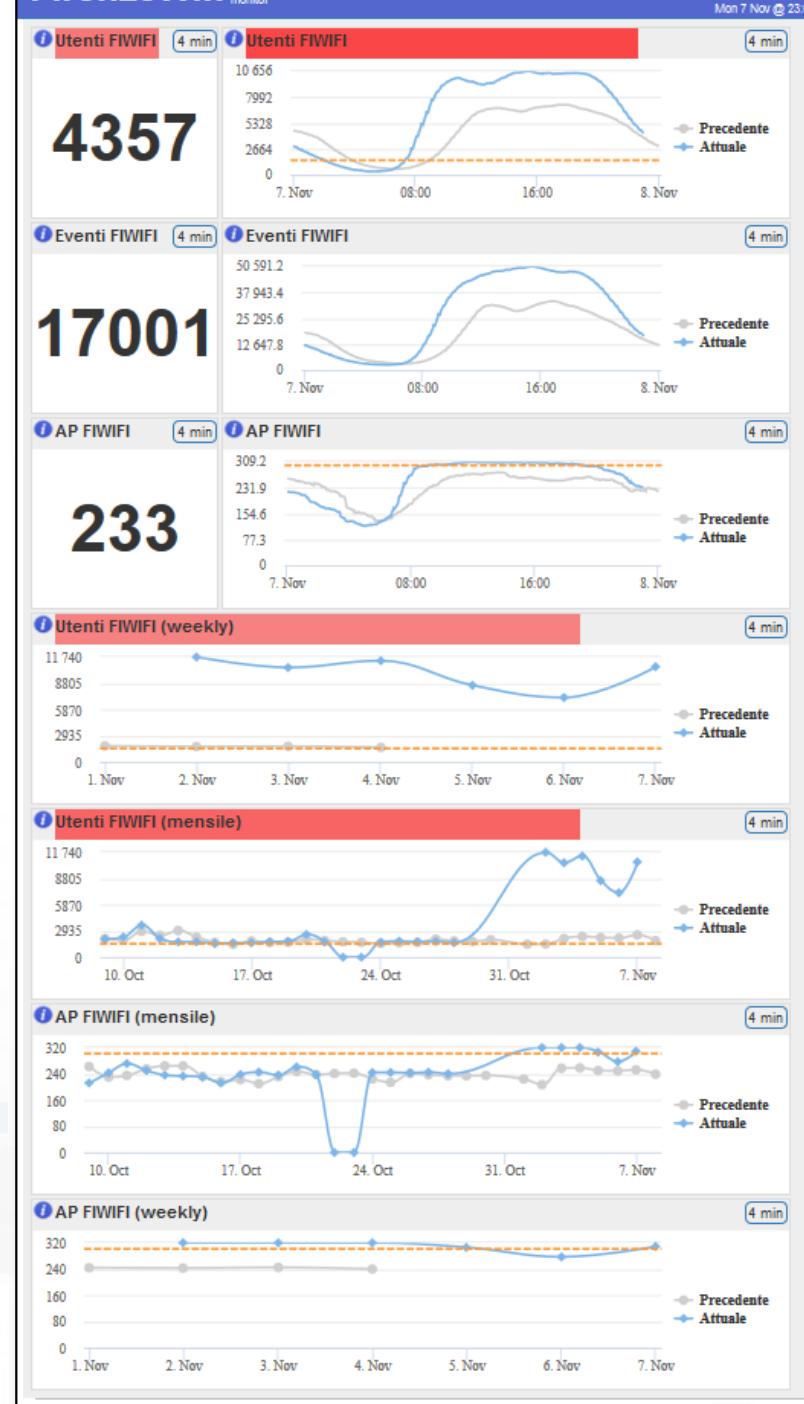
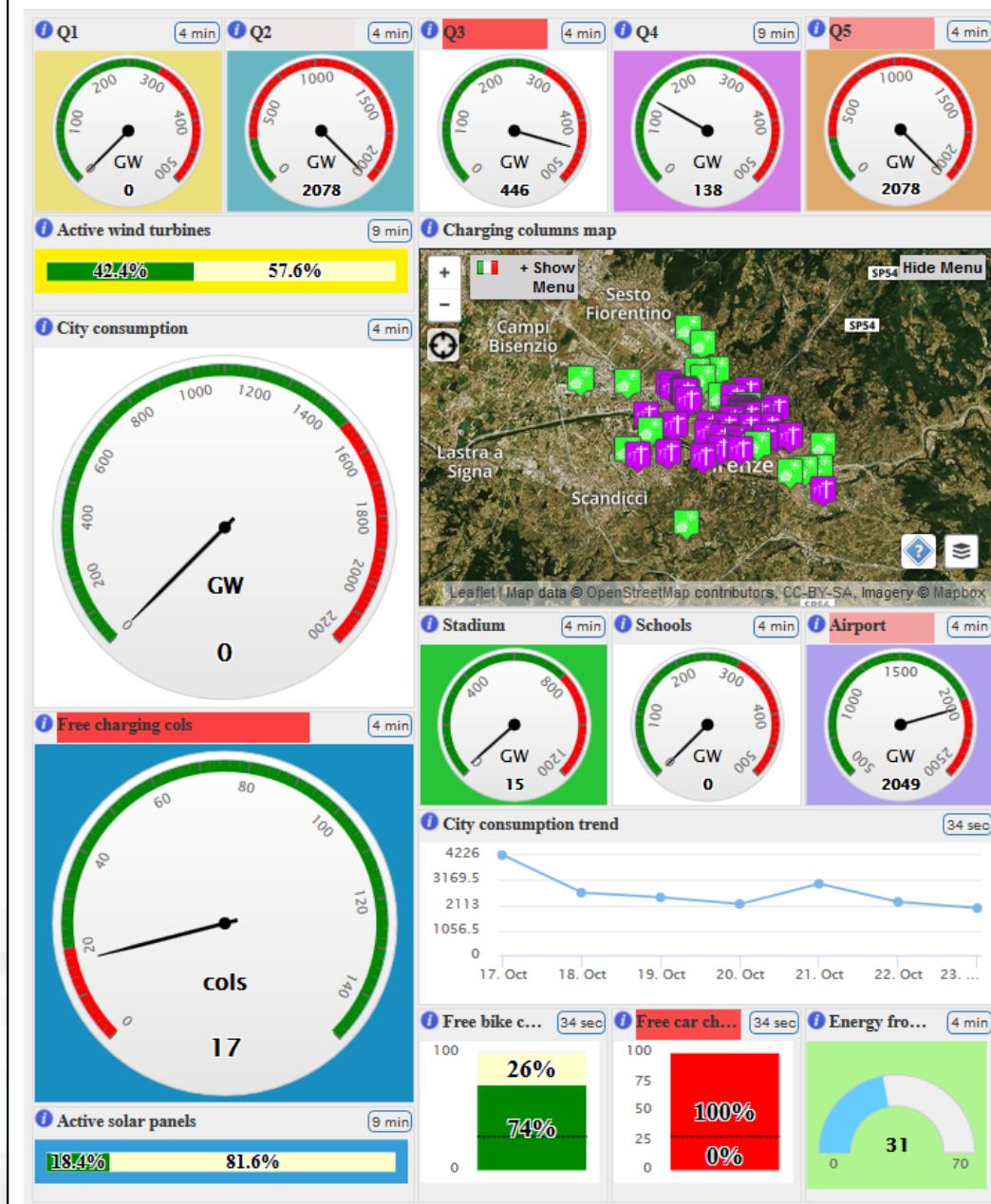
# Dashboard Builder







## Energy (demo)



twitter re<sup>tweet</sup> Twitter Vigilance





## SmartCity Processes

Fri 4 Nov @ 18:51:20

<b>i ATAF</b> [26 sec] <b>avm_linea17_I</b>	<b>i ATAF</b> [26 sec] <b>avm_linea31_I</b>	<b>i ATAF</b> [26 sec] <b>avm_linea4_I</b>	<b>i ATAF</b> [26 sec] <b>avm_linea6_I</b>	<b>i CHECK RT</b> [26 sec] <b>check_RT</b>	<b>i EVENTI FI</b> [26 sec] <b>Eventi_a_Firenze_I</b>
<b>RUNNING</b> 2016-11-04 18:42:31	<b>RUNNING</b> 2016-11-04 18:40:00	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:49:23	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:43:12	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 09:27:48	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:05:32
<b>i PARK</b> [26 sec] <b>parcheggi1_I</b>	<b>i PARK</b> [26 sec] <b>parcheggi2_I</b>	<b>i PARK</b> [26 sec] <b>parcheggi160_I</b>	<b>i PARK</b> [26 sec] <b>parcheggi161_I</b>	<b>i PARK</b> [26 sec] <b>parcheggi162_I</b>	<b>i PARK</b> [26 sec] <b>parcheggi163_I</b>
<b>FAILED</b> 2016-11-04 18:49:18	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:49:33	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:49:30	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:49:20	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:49:26	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:49:21
<b>i METEO</b> [26 sec] <b>Previ_meteo_Abetone_xml_I</b>	<b>i METEO</b> [26 sec] <b>Previ_meteo_Arezzo_xml_I</b>	<b>i METEO</b> [26 sec] <b>Previ_meteo_Fiesole_xml_I</b>	<b>i METEO</b> [26 sec] <b>Previ_meteo_Firenze_xml_I</b>	<b>i METEO</b> [26 sec] <b>Previ_meteo_Impruneta_xml_I</b>	<b>i METEO</b> [26 sec] <b>Previ_meteo_Lucca_xml_I</b>
<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 16:39:11	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 16:49:09	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 13:09:24	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 13:15:14	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 14:54:40	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 14:45:24
<b>i SENSORI</b> [26 sec] <b>sensoridinamicometro</b>	<b>i SENSORI</b> [26 sec] <b>sensori_AREZZO_I</b>	<b>i SENSORI</b> [26 sec] <b>sensori_EMPOLI_I</b>	<b>i SENSORI</b> [26 sec] <b>sensori_PISA_I</b>	<b>i SENSORI</b> [26 sec] <b>sensori_FIRENZE_I</b>	<b>i SENSORI</b> [26 sec] <b>sensori_PRATO_I</b>
<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:42:15	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:48:37	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:46:17	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:45:06	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:48:21	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:47:03
<b>i TWITTER</b> [26 sec] <b>insertTweetsRecommender</b>	<b>i TWITTER</b> [26 sec] <b>TwitterVigilanceIndexing</b>	<b>i FI WIFI</b> [26 sec] <b>calculateAPsTimeSeries</b>	<b>i FI WIFI</b> [26 sec] <b>calculateNewUsers</b>	<b>i FI WIFI</b> [26 sec] <b>calculateUsersStatus</b>	<b>i FI WIFI</b> [26 sec] <b>GraphsJSGenerator</b>
<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:46:58	<b>RUNNING</b> 2016-11-04 17:00:00	<b>RUNNING</b> 2016-11-04 10:30:07	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 09:21:24	<b>SUCCESS</b> 2016-11-04 18:48:45	<b>FAILED</b> 2016-11-04 18:24:49



retweet Twitter Vigilance



Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab  
Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab  
University of Florence  
University of Florence Engineering (UNIFI)  
UNIFI



# RealTime Values 3D



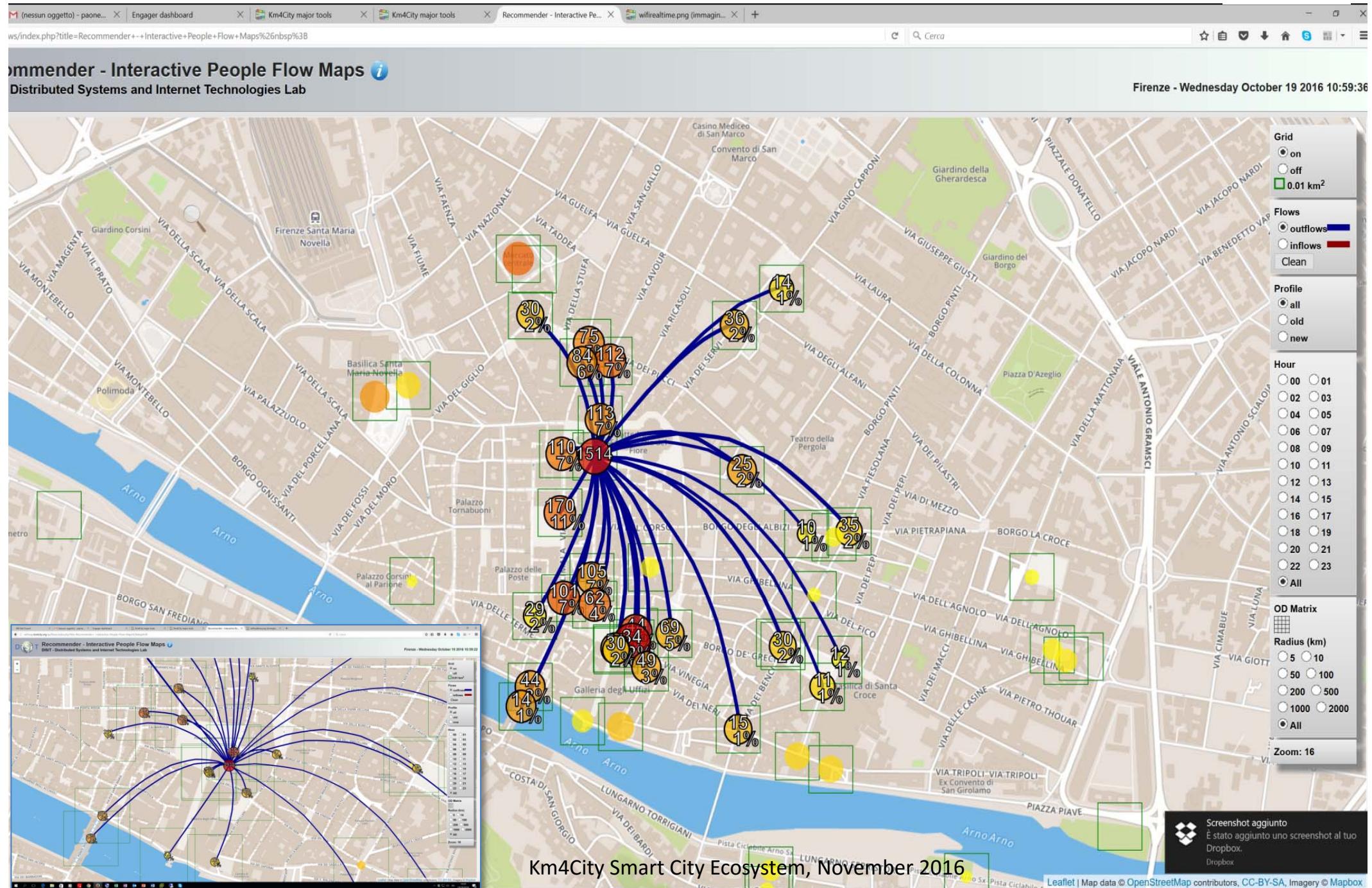
Real time Showing:  

- traffic flow
- People flow
- Free Parking slots
- Sensors values....

Demo: <http://www.disit.org/servicemap3d>



# Wi-Fi OD estim.





## Development tools

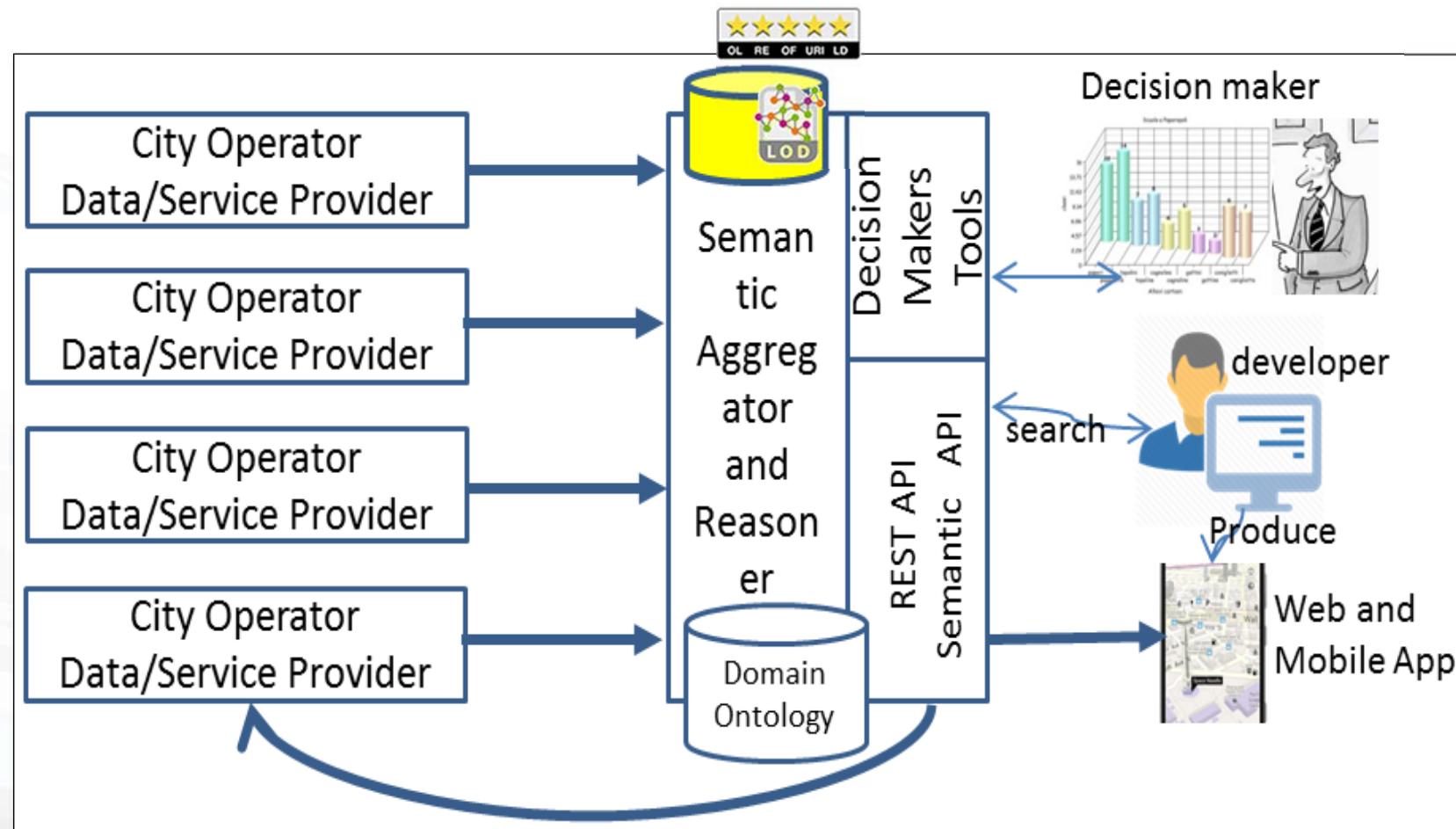
- Dashboard builder
  - Creating personalized dashboards in few clicks
- **development tool** for fast and low cost implementation of business and service oriented Apps
  - access to aggregated data → **Smart City API**
  - ServiceMap → **Smart City API**
- aggregating multi-domain data and services for SMEs and city operators
  - **Data /Service Aggregator**: open, flexible and suitable access



# Data Aggregation



- Only Data Aggregation with semantic support may provide reasoning services on integrated data
- Five Stars Linked Open Data, RDF Stores





# ServiceMap

Search around a GPS point

Search along a line

Search for Geo Located Services

Get Events in the city

Search in an area

Total number of results: 2231

Category	Number of Results
Accommodation	498
Advertising	14
AgricultureAndLivestock	21
CivilAndMilitaryEngineering	33
CulturalActivity	25
EducationAndResearch	21
Emergency	4
Environment	24
FinancialService	25
GovernmentOffice	2
HealthCare	104
IndustryAndManufacturing	245
MiningAndQuarrying	292
ShoppingAndService	264
TourismService	49
TransferServiceAndRenting	58
UtilitiesAndSupply	154
Wholesale	1
WineAndFood	1

F105ZTL01501  
LINKED OPEN GRAPH  
Tipology: TransferServiceAndRenting - SensorSite  
Address: VIA GUIDO ALFIERI  
Data from sensor: F105ZTL01501  
Latest Update: 2015-05-09T11:31:00+02:00

Avg Distance(m)	Avg Time (sec)	Occupancy (%)	Concentration (car/km)
N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	0.0

F105ZTL01601  
LINKED OPEN GRAPH  
Tipology: TransferServiceAndRide  
Address: VIA VITTORIO ALFIERI  
Data from sensor: F105ZTL01601  
Latest Update: 2015-05-09T11:31:00+02:00

Avg Distance(m)	Avg Time (sec)	Occupancy (%)	Concentration (car/km)
48.0	0.0	N.A.	N.A.

Get weather forecast

Get Real Time data (public busses, car parks, sensors, traffic flows)



# ServiceMap

**Search around a GPS point**

**Search along a line**

This screenshot shows the ServiceMap interface for a GPS point in Florence. It displays a map with bus routes and various service icons. A search bar at the top right allows users to search for services like Digital Location, HappeningNow, Paths, Fresh Place, Public Transport Line, Road Sensors, and Bus Stops. Below the map, a sidebar provides weather forecast information for Florence and lists specific bus lines and their routes.

This screenshot shows the ServiceMap interface for a GPS point in Florence, displaying a dense cluster of service icons across the city. A sidebar on the right shows a bar chart titled "Query results organized by category" with a total of 2231 results. The categories include Accommodation, Advertising, AgricultureAndLivestock, CivilAndCulturalEngineering, CulturalActivities, EducationAndResearch, Economy, Environment, FinancialServices, GovernmentOffice, HealthCare, IndustryAndManufacturing, MiningAndQuarrying, ShoppingAndService, TourismService, TransferServiceAndRental, UtilitiesAndSupply, and Wholesale. Weather forecast information for Florence is also present.

**Web App HTML5**

The KM4CITY mobile application interface is shown, featuring a map of Florence with service icons. A detailed view of a service point, "Giardino Di Boboli", is displayed, providing its type (Digital Location) and description. The app is available for download from Google Play, App Store, and Windows Store.

**KM4CITY SERVICE MAP EMBEDDED**

A screenshot of a web page showing the KM4CITY service map embedded in a frame. The map displays a green circular area of interest over a map of Florence, with numerous service icons visible. The web page includes navigation links for HOME, ABOUT, RESEARCH, INNOVATION, EDUCATION AND COURSES, HOWTO, and EVENTS, along with the DINFO logo and a link to <http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>.

Embed into Web pages



# Km4city ServiceMap Km4City API

- <http://www.disit.org/6597>
  - REST API: serviceURI or Selection or GPS
  - REST API: Query ID
  - Receive an email
  - Get a JSON, HTML, ...
- EMBED facility in third party web pages
- Developers may use the ServiceMap tool to:
  - compose geographical and textual queries
  - THEN request an e-mail containing the calls (same results in JSON and/or in HTML)

The screenshot shows the Km4city ServiceMap interface. On the left, two pop-up windows display bus schedules for stops "STATUTO 04" and "STAZIONE PENNISILINA". The "STATUTO 04" window shows lines 20, 28, 4, 54, and 8. The "PENNISILINA" window shows lines 11, 17, 22, 23, 36, 4, 52, 54, and 6. Both windows include a "Prossimi transiti:" table with columns for Orario, Linea, Stato, and Ride. A "LINKED OPEN GRAPH" link is also present. On the right, a map of Florence shows the "Torre della Muggia" and "Viale Alessandro Volta" streets. A sidebar titled "Save your information for services." allows users to save their query as an email attachment, with fields for e-mail, title, and description, and a "Send" button.



## Development tools

- **Dashboard builder**
  - Creating personalized dashboards in few clicks
- **development tool** for fast and low cost implementation of business and service oriented Apps
  - access to aggregated data → **Smart City API**
  - ServiceMap → **Smart City API**
- aggregating multi-domain data and services for SMEs and city operators
  - **Data /Service Aggregator**: open, flexible and suitable access

Transport systems  
Mobility, parking



Public Services  
Govern, events,



Sensors, IOT  
Cameras, ..



Environment,  
Water, energy



Shops, services,  
operators



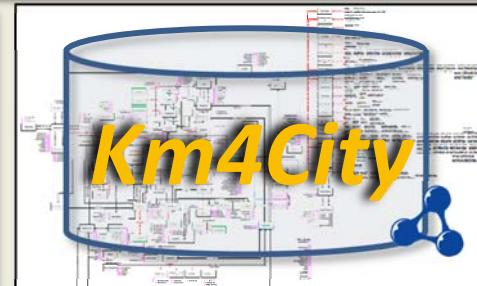
Social Media  
WiFi, network



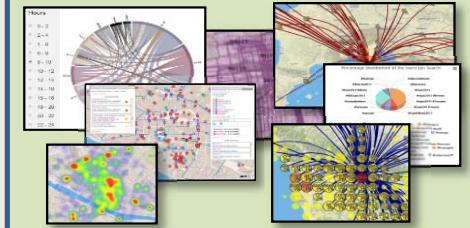
## Static, Slow and Real Time data flows



## Km4City Smart City Engine



### Big Data Analytics



### Smartening Tools



### Development Tools



[Http://www.km4city.org](http://www.km4city.org)

## Km4City Smart City API

## Tools for City Operators and Decision Makers

### Smart City Dashboard

[Http://dashboard.km4city.org/](http://dashboard.km4city.org/)



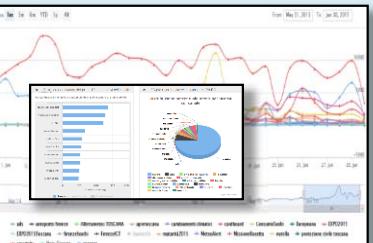
### ServiceMap browser

[Http://servicemap.km4city.org](http://servicemap.km4city.org)

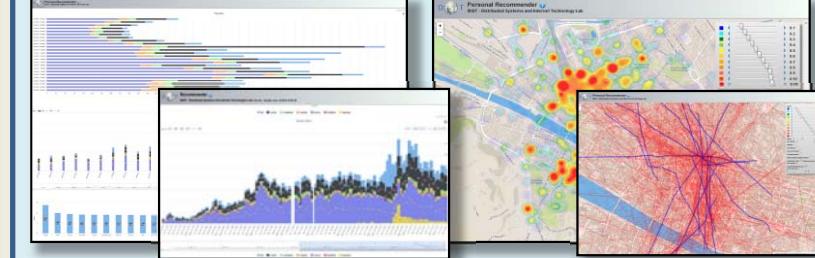


### Twitter Vigilance

[Http://www.disit.org/tv](http://www.disit.org/tv)



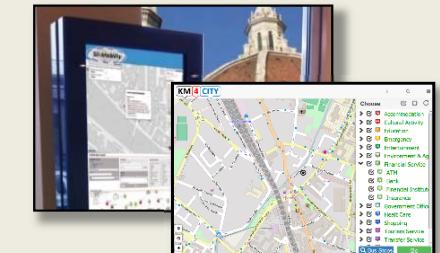
### Analyzers of City User Behavior



## Tools for Final Users

### Mobile e Web Apps

[Http://www.km4city.org/webapp](http://www.km4city.org/webapp)



[Http://www.km4city.org/app](http://www.km4city.org/app)



# *Km4City Ontology*

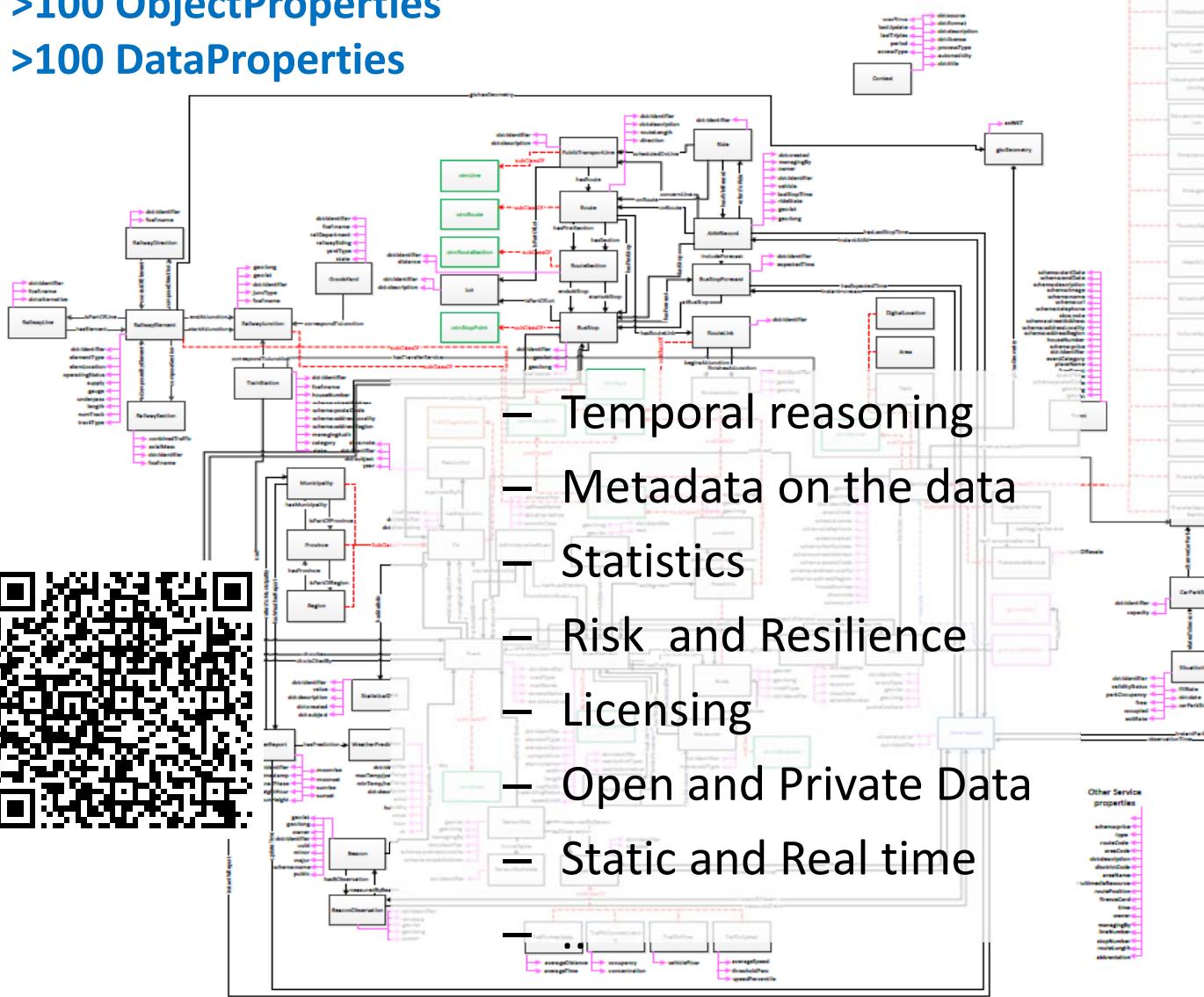
## *RDF Store*



# >84 Classes

# >100 ObjectProperties

# >100 DataProperties



- Temporal reasoning
  - Metadata on the data
  - Statistics
  - Risk and Resilience
  - Licensing
  - Open and Private Data
  - Static and Real time

- **different aspects:**
    - Street-Guide
    - Mobility and transport
    - Points of interest
    - Sensors, IOT, ..
    - Energy
    - Administration
    - Citations from strings

## **Ontology Documentation:**

<http://www.disit.org/6506>

<http://www.disit.org/6507>

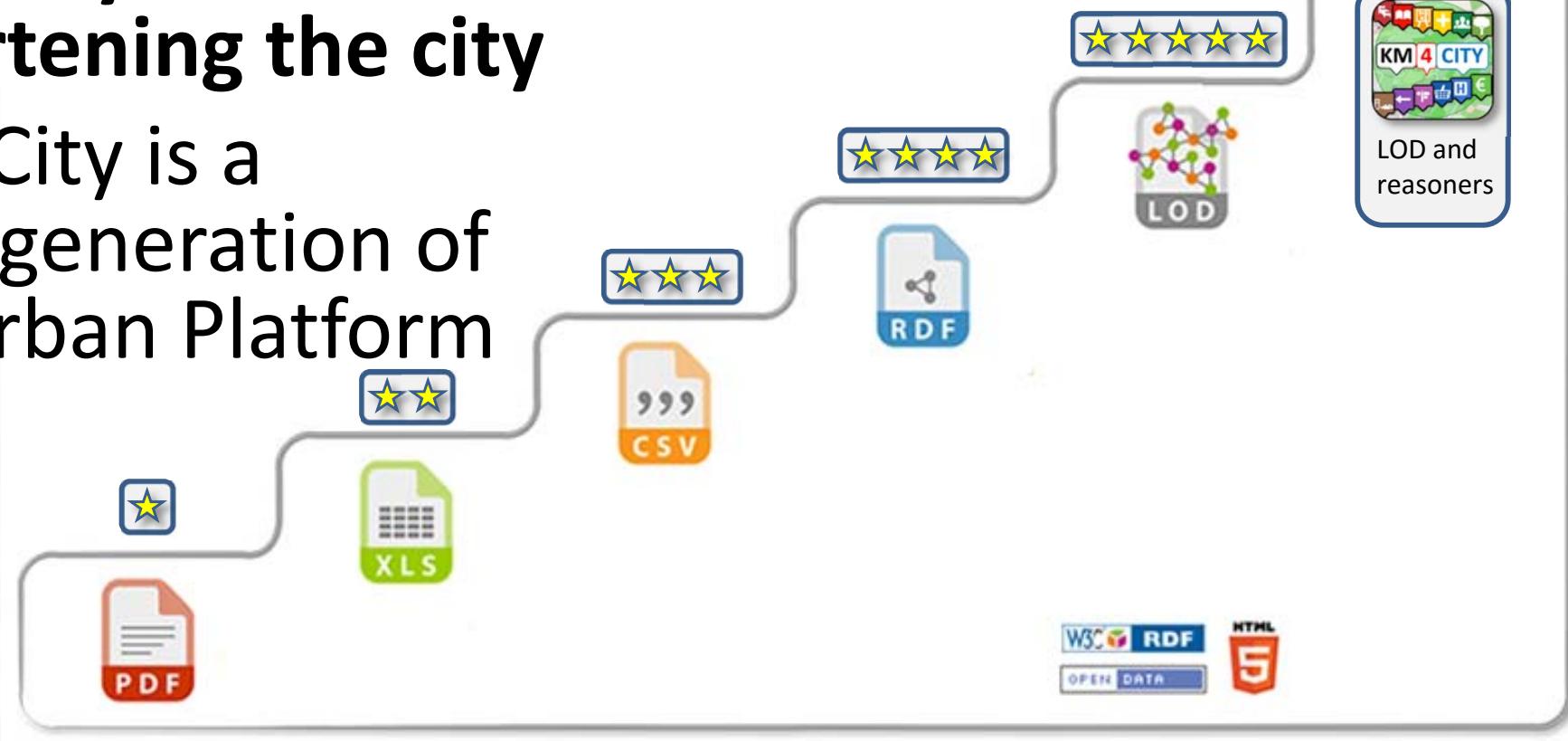
<http://www.djsit.org/5606>

<http://www.disit.org/6461>



# Km4City is Six Stars Linked Open Data

- Smart City API are grounded on LOD
- Service map is grounded on LOD
- Km4City reasoners tools are smartening the city
- Km4City is a new generation of an Urban Platform



# Data Ingestion and Mining

Transport systems  
Mobility, parking



Public Services  
Govern, even...



Sensors, IOT  
Cameras, ..



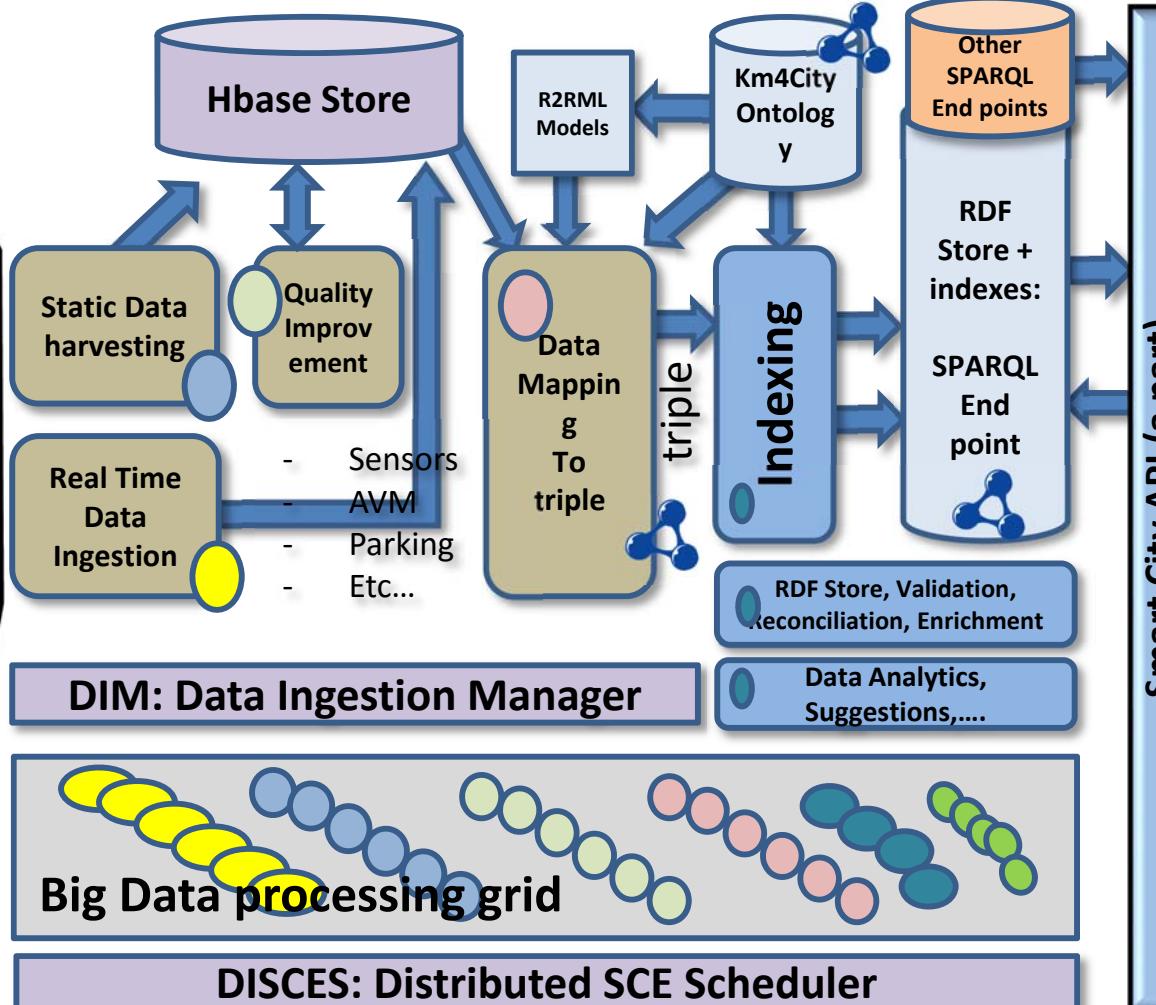
Environment,  
Water, energy



Shops, service  
operators



Social Media  
WiFi, network





# DIM: Data Ingestion Manager

General informations											Ingestion
launch	process	Resource	Resource Class	Category	Format	Automaticity	Process_type	Access	Real Time	Source	I path
	Welfare_csv	Welfare	Servizi_csv1	Servizi	csv	automatic	ETL	HTTP	no	Opendata regione Toscana -	sh /home/ubuntu/programs/data-integration/kitchen.sh -file=/home/ubuntu/SiMobility/Trasformazioni
	Visite_guideute_csv	Visite guideute	Servizi_csv1	Servizi	csv	auto	ETL	HTTP	no	RDF Repository & Index Manager	
	Universita_e_conservatori_csv	Università e conservatori	Servizi_csv1	Servizi	csv	auto	ETL	HTTP	no	RDF Repository & Index Manager	

**Progress**

Work done		Committed items	
Total items	Completed	Total items	Max item
02	45 %	28	93.1622
Total item: 02	Completed items: 02	Max item: 93.1622	

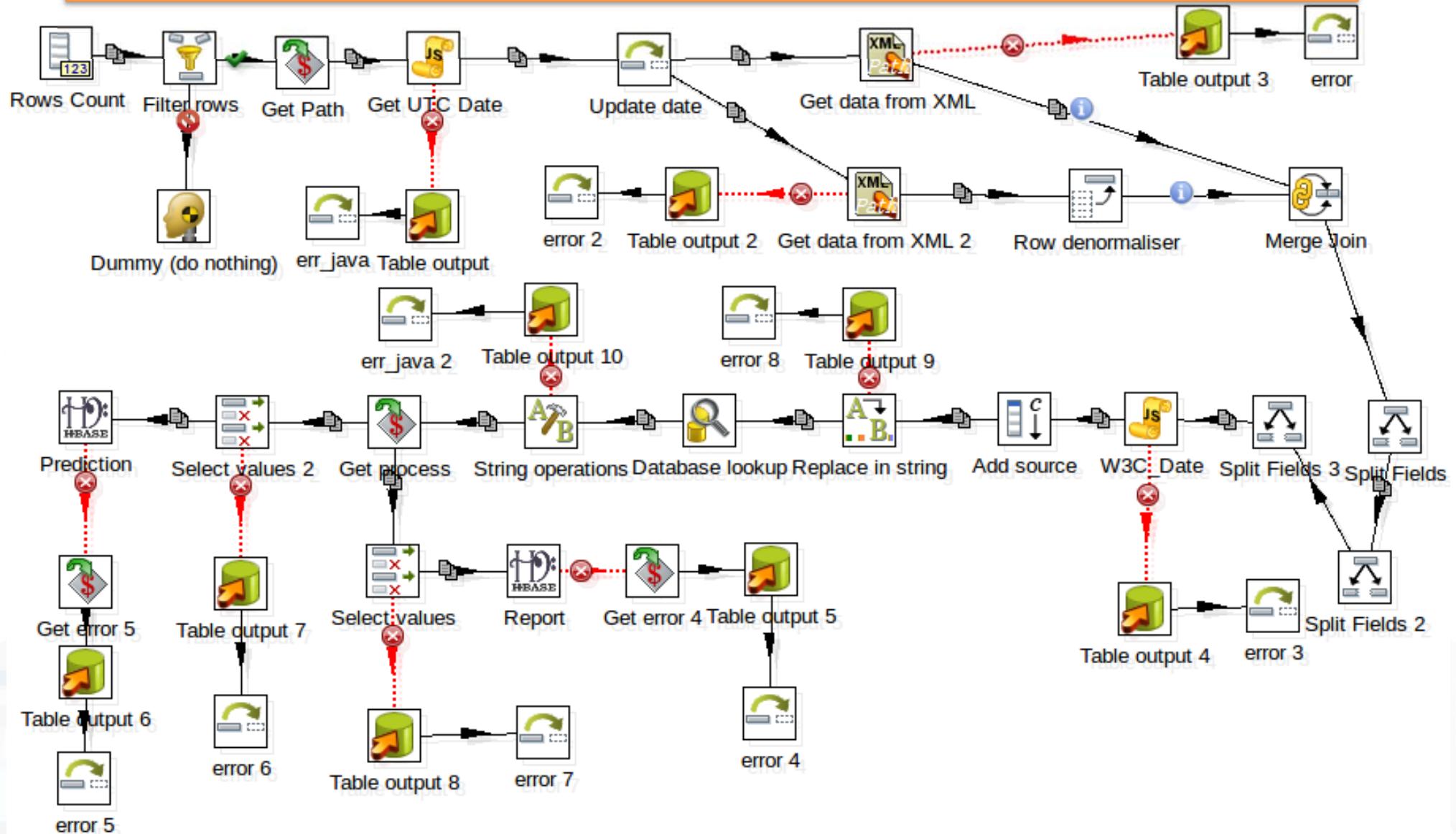
**Commitments List**

Name	Start insert	Last insert	Time (s)
systems	23/04/15 12:19:28	23/04/15 12:19:31	2
objects	23/04/15 12:19:31	23/04/15 12:19:31	1
stat	23/04/15 12:19:32	23/04/15 12:19:32	1
parispolis	23/04/15 12:19:32	23/04/15 12:19:32	1
eric	23/04/15 12:19:33	23/04/15 12:19:33	1
OMU	23/04/15 12:19:33	23/04/15 12:19:34	1
cit	23/04/15 12:19:34	23/04/15 12:19:34	1
rds	23/04/15 12:19:35	23/04/15 12:19:35	1
systems-org	23/04/15 12:19:38	23/04/15 12:19:38	2
web	23/04/15 12:19:38	23/04/15 12:19:39	1
tree	23/04/15 12:19:38	23/04/15 12:19:38	1
wgs84_pcw	23/04/15 12:19:48	23/04/15 12:19:48	1
il_10m_Municipalities	23/04/15 12:19:48	23/04/15 12:19:47	7
il_10m_Administrative_Facilities	23/04/15 12:19:47	23/04/15 12:19:48	1
AWL_e_cities_csv	23/04/15 12:19:49	23/04/15 12:19:58	8
Biosphere_csv	23/04/15 12:19:58	23/04/15 12:19:53	5
Colonne_istanza_wm	23/04/15 12:19:54	23/04/15 12:19:54	1
sa_wmfc_lmt			
Comcast_csv	23/04/15 12:19:55	23/04/15 12:19:55	1
Corrett_municipi_csv	23/04/15 12:19:55	23/04/15 12:19:55	1
Città_B_impianti_Siti	23/04/15 12:19:55	23/04/15 12:19:57	1
Ice_B_impianti_idm			
Digitalization	23/04/15 12:19:57	23/04/15 12:19:57	18
Publiscritti_d_redund	23/04/15 12:19:58	23/04/15 12:19:58	1

# RIM RDF Index Manager

Km4City Smart City Ecosystem, November 2016

# Example of Ingestion process



A photograph of the Florence skyline at sunset. The city is illuminated by streetlights and building lights, with the Arno River in the foreground reflecting the warm orange glow. The Duomo di Firenze is prominent on the right, and the Palazzo Vecchio is visible on the left. The sky is a gradient of orange and yellow.

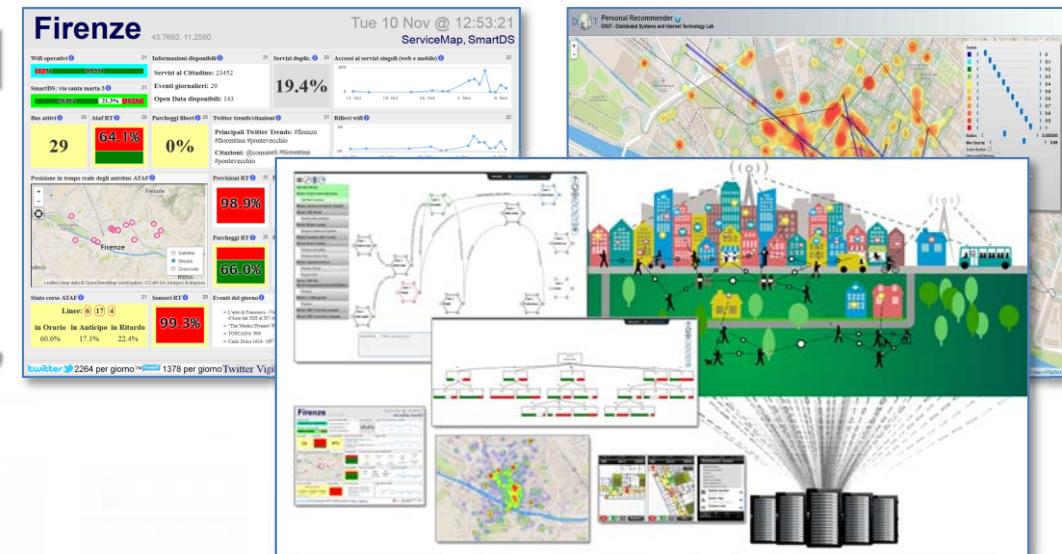
5 - Whos is  
using  
**Km4City**



# *From Data to Services for the Sentient Cities*

## Open Source and inter-operable tools to

**1. keep city under control via personalized dashboards**



**2. improve city resilience, reducing risks and decision support**



**3. transform data in value for the city**

**4. Technical details**

**5. Who is using Km4City**

Km4City Data and Service Aggregator



# Info and Docs



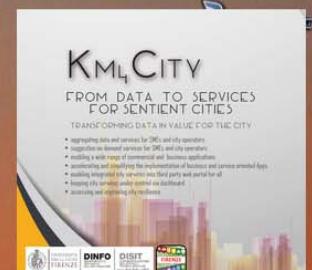
UNIVERSITÀ  
DEGLI STUDI  
FIRENZE

**DINFO**  
DIPARTIMENTO DI  
INGEGNERIA  
DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB



GET IT ON  
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Download on the  
App Store  
  
Download from  
Windows Phone Store



[Home](#) [Sentient City Control Room](#) [City Users' Tools](#) [Back Office and Dev Tools](#) [Info and Docs](#)

## Km4City Information, Documentation, Tutorial, Training



Km4City Mobile App Video  
[Km4City Flyer PDF](#)



Km4City Slides  
[Web Page: Projects exploiting & contributing to Km4City](#)



Web Page: Projects exploiting & contributing to Km4City  
[Web Page: Km4City Information & Documentation page](#)



Web Page: Km4City 2015  
[Web Page: DISIT Lab \(who we are\)](#)



Km4City Video 2015  
[Web Page: Km4City related Articles](#)



Web Page: Km4City GitHub  
[Web Page: Data Ingestion Training and tools; ETL programming Development Environment](#)



Roadmap of development  
[Web Page: GitHub Link Open Source Code](#)



[www.Km4City.org](http://www.Km4City.org)



# Who We Are



- **DISIT lab** is one of the excellence of the University of Florence: [Http://www.disit.org](http://www.disit.org)
- **Active since 1994** on parallel and distributed architectures for HPCN, GRID, Cloud, and Big Data
- **Track record** of huge number of research and innovation projects and infrastructures, working with almost all major international firms and institutions. See list on the portal.
  - **Presently involved** in 15 projects and challenges most of them on Smart City and user behavior analysis and engagement, Big Data Analytics
- Contributing to standards as MPEG, and to the research on several areas:
  - **Coordinating and participating** to several European Commission projects, national project, innovation projects with industries and public administrations
- Several International R&D&I Awards

**DISIT**  
Distributed Systems and Internet Technologies Lab  
Distributed Data Intelligence and Technologies Lab  
Department of Information Engineering (DINFO)  
University of Florence

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

HOME ABOUT RESEARCH INNOVATION EDUCATION AND COURSES HOWTO EVENTS

## DISIT LAB OVERVIEW

<http://www.disit.dinfo.unifi.it>

DISIT lab and research group is active since 1994. It is one of the most active ICT labs of the University of Florence, metropolitan Tuscany area. DISIT successfully developed a relevant number of International and National research, development and innovation projects. DISIT provides an infrastructure for cloud and distributed computing. DISIT has coordinated a number of large EC projects, in many others has covered the role of partner, and also coordinating scientific and technical WP and performing activities of dissemination and assessment. DISIT has received a relevant number of awards and is directly involved into top level international conferences, advisory boards, and committees. DISIT research areas: big data, artificial intelligence, natural language processing, distributed systems, formal models, metrics definition and assessment:

- Smart City integrated solutions: <http://www.disit.org/km4city>
- Data Mining and understanding: OD ingestion, quality improvement, data fusion, semantic integration, the semantic web, UML, SOA, etc.

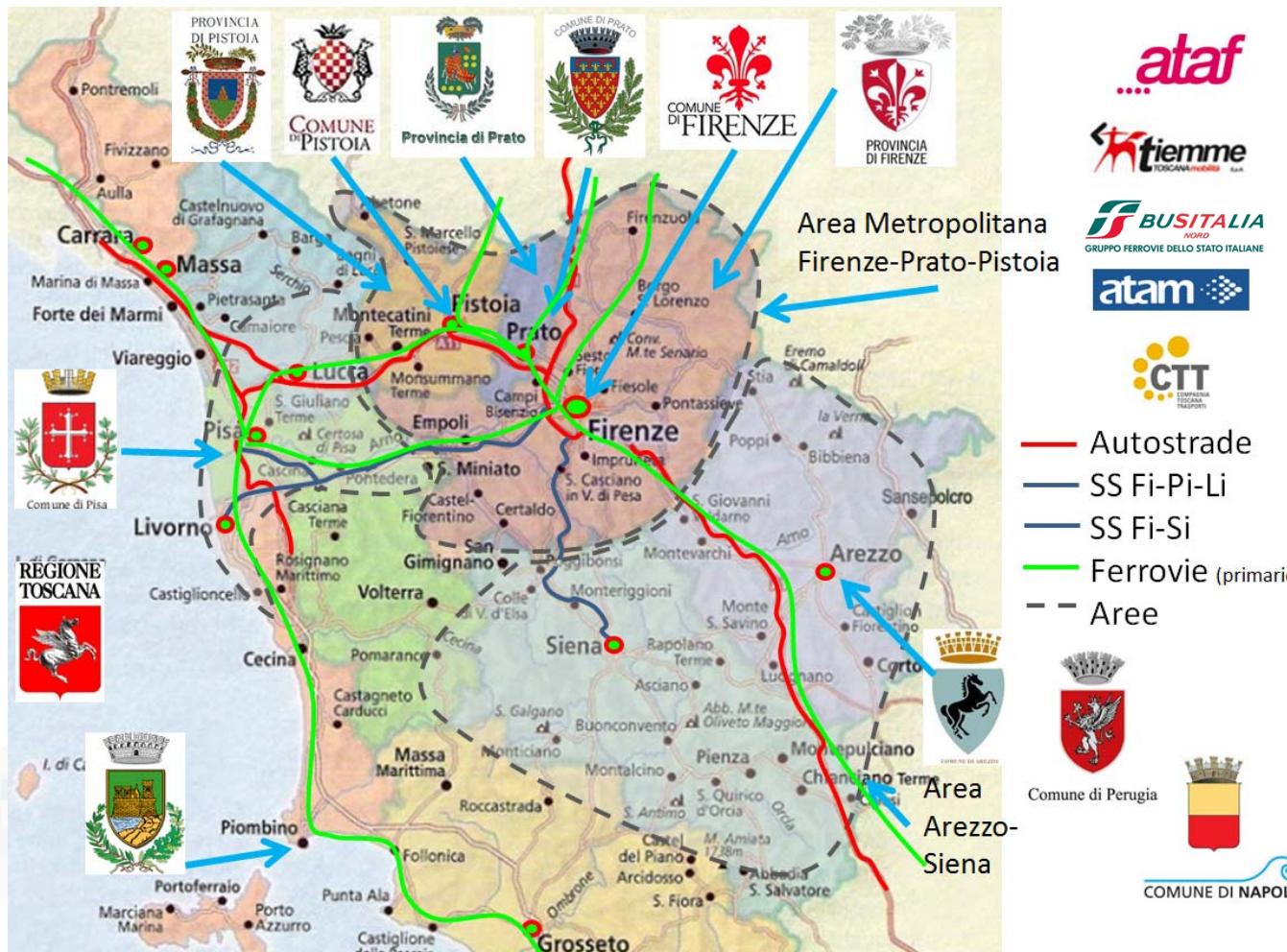




- Experiments and validation in Tuscany <http://www.Sii-Mobility.org>
- Integration with present central station and subsystems
- DISIT lab, Università di Firenze, is the tech-scientific coordinator



MINISTERO DELL'ISTRUZIONE DELL'UNIVERSITÀ E DELLA RICERCA



*ECM; Swarco Mizar;  
Inventi In20; Geoin;  
QuestIT; Softec;  
T.I.M.E.; LiberoLogico;  
MIDRA (autostrade,  
motorola); ATAF;  
Tiemme; CTT Nord;  
BUSITALIA; A.T.A.M.;  
Effective Knowledge;  
eWings; Argos  
Engineering; Elfi;  
Calamai & Agresti;  
Project; Negentis*

# Sii-Mobility

Commenti dei cittadini,  
Social Media



MINISTERO DELL'ISTRUZIONE DELL'UNIVERSITÀ E DELLA RICERCA

Merci



Sensori su  
trasporto Privato



Sensori  
Parcheggi



Monitoraggio  
traffico, autostrade



Rete  
Ferroviaria



Parametri  
ambientali



Servizi ed  
enti



AVM trasporto  
Pubblico



Sensori,  
sistema monitoraggio



Infomobility



Varchi  
Telematici, ZTL



Emergenze,  
polizia, 118



Ordinanze: eventi,  
lavori pubblici, .



# General Objectives



- **Reduce the social costs of mobility**
  - minor inconvenience,
  - greater efficiency,
  - greater sensitivity to the needs of the citizen,
  - lower emissions,
  - better environmental conditions;
  - info-training programs to help city user in getting virtuous habits;
  - reduce transportation costs and travel times for users, for operators and administrations,
  - optimization solutions.
- **simplify the use of mobility systems**
  - innovative sensors for AVM and private transport on the territory
  - integrated systems for payment and identification
  - driving / offline routing solutions
  - connect the drive, smart drive or walk
  - Integration of data from operators and different type sources
  - advanced management of resources measurement of flows realization of sensors, actuators
- **Testing on municipalities and provinces of Tuscany**
- **Contribute to the improvement of national and international standards**



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DELL'INFORMAZIONE

**DISIT**  
DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS  
AND INTERNET  
TECHNOLOGIES LAB  
<http://www.disit.org>



- **Develop European Resilience Management Guidelines (ERMG)**
  - Develop a conceptual framework for creating/maintaining Urban Transport Systems
- Enhance resilience through improved support of human decision making processes, particularly by training professionals and civil users on the ERMG and the RESOLUTE system
- **Operationalize and validate the ERMG by implementing the RESOLUTE Collaborative Resilience Assessment and Management Support Systems (CRAMSS) for Urban Transport Systems addressing Road and Urban Rail Infrastructures**
  - **Pilots in Florence and Athens**
- Adoption of the ERMG at EU and Associated Countries level



Horizon 2020  
European Union Funding  
for Research & Innovation

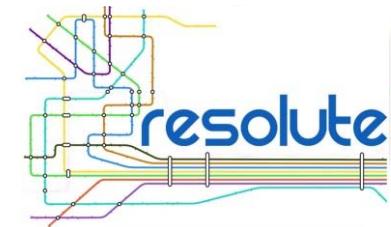


<http://www.resolute-eu.org>

University of Florence: DISIT lab DINFO (Proj coordinator), DISIA and DST	UNIFI	IT
THALES	THALES	IT
ATTIKOMetro	ATTIKO	GR
Comune di Firenze	CDF	IT
Centre for Research and Technology Hellas	CERTH	GR
Fraunhofer-Gesellschaft zur Förderung der angewandten Forschung e.V.	FHG	DE
HUMANIST	HUMANIS T	FR
SWARCO Mizar	SWMIZ	IT
Associação para o Desenvolvimento da Investigação no Instituto Superior de Gestão	ADI-ISG	PT
Consorzio Milano Ricerche	CMR	IT

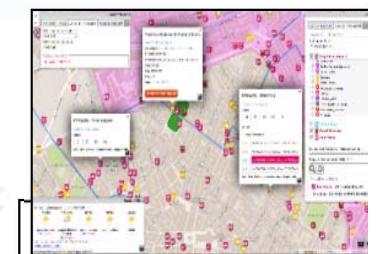
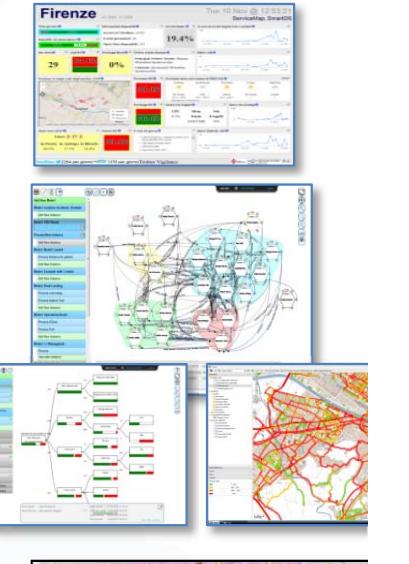
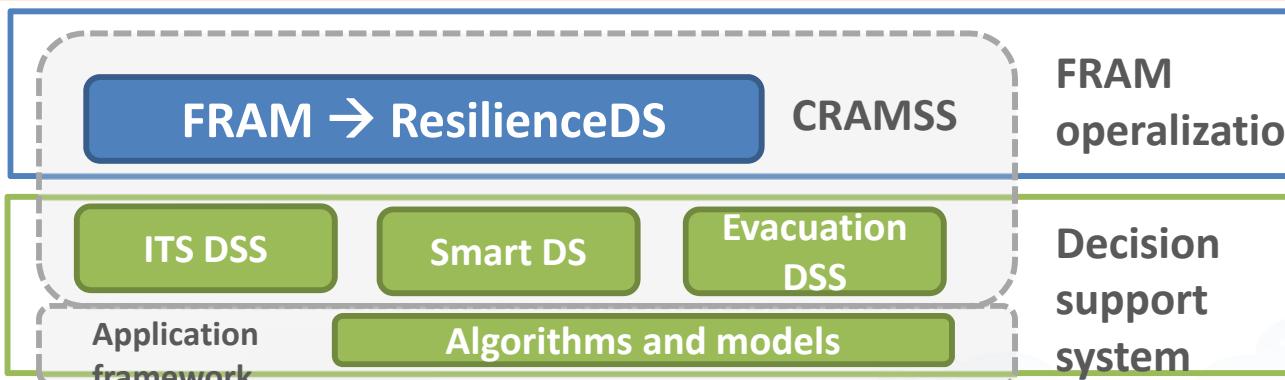


# RESOLUTE Architecture

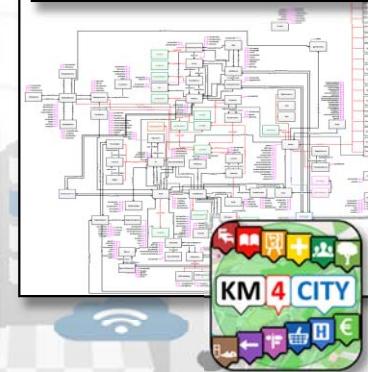
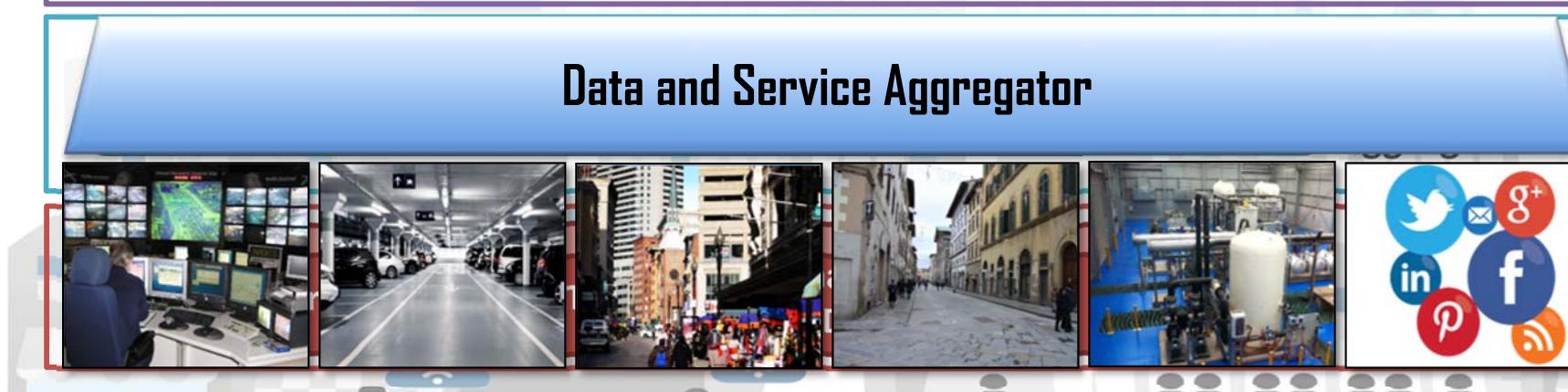


## RESOLUTE RESILIENCE Dashboard

Presentation &  
Visualization



## Data and Service Aggregator





Horizon 2020  
European Union Funding  
for Research & Innovation

REnaissance of PLaces  
with Innovative Citizenship  
And TEchnology

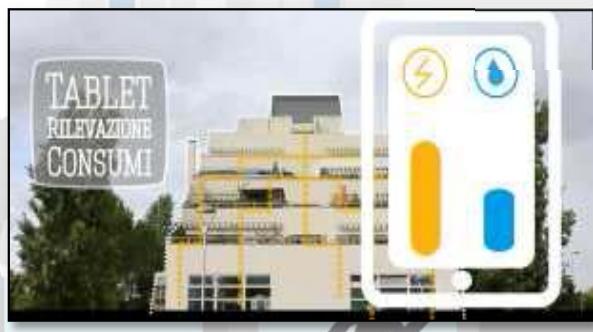
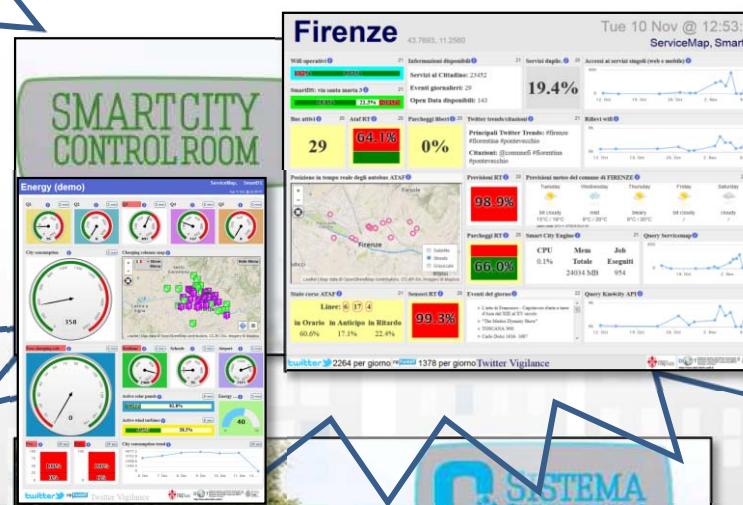


- demonstrate Smart City technologies in energy, transport and ICT in districts in:
  - San Sebastian, Florence and Bristol,
  - follower cities of Essen, Nilufer and Lausanne
- Cities are the customer: considering local specificities
- Solutions must be replicable, interoperable and scalable.
  - Integrated Infrastructure: deployment of ICT architecture, from internet of things to applications
  - Low energy districts
  - Urban mobility: sustainable and smart urban services

- ① (coordinator) FOMENTO DE SAN SEBASTIAN FSS SPAIN
- ② AYUNTAMIENTO DE SAN SEBASTIAN SAN SEBASTIAN SPAIN
- ③ COMUNE DI FLORENCE FLORENCE ITALY
- ④ BRISTOL COUNCIL BRISTOL UNITED KINGDOM
- ⑤ STADT ESSEN ESSEN GERMANY
- ⑥ NILUFER BELEDIYESI NILUFER TURKEY
- ⑦ VILLE DE LAUSANNE LAUSANNE SWITZERLAND
- ⑧ IKUSI ANGEL IGLESIAS, S.A. IKUSI SPAIN
- ⑨ ENDESA ENERGÍA, S.A. ENDESA SPAIN
- ⑩ EUROHELP CONSULTING, S.L. EUROHELP SPAIN
- ⑪ ILUMINACION INTELIGENTE LUIX, S.L. LUIX SPAIN
- ⑫ FUNDACION TECNALIA RESEARCH & INNOVATION TECNALIA SPAIN
- ⑬ EUSKALTEL, S.A. EUSKALTEL SPAIN
- ⑭ COMPAÑÍA DEL TRANVÍA DE SAN SEBASTIÁN DBUS SPAIN
- ⑮ CONSIGLIO NAZIONALE DELLE RICERCHE CNR ITALY
- ⑯ ENEL DISTRIBUZIONE, SPA ENEL ITALY
- ⑰ MATHEMA, SRL MATHEMA ITALY
- ⑱ SPES CONSULTING SPES ITALY
- ⑲ TELECOM ITALIA, SPA TELECOM ITALY
- ⑳ UNIVERSITA DEGLI STUDI DI FLORENCE UNIFI ITALY:  
**DINFO.DISIT Lab and DIEF**
- ㉑ THALES ITALIA, SPA THALES ITALY
- ㉒ ZABALA INNOVATION CONSULTING ZABALA SPAIN
- ㉓ TECHNOMAR TECHNOMAR GERMANY
- ㉔ UNIVERSITY OF BRISTOL UOB UNITED KINGDOM
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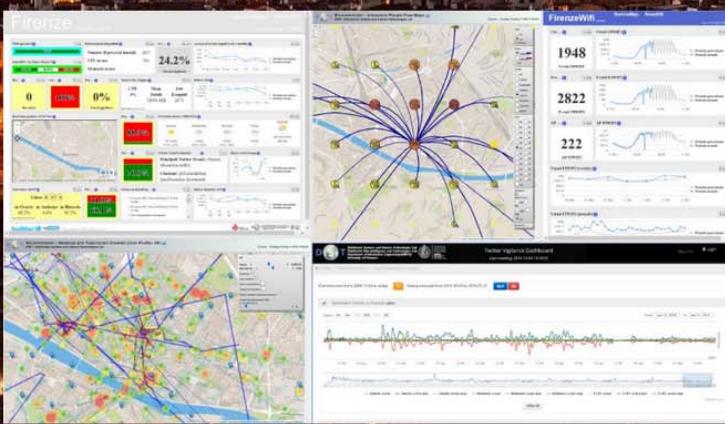
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